


current
Publications

Canada Dept of Labour.

Wage rates, salaries and hours of labour.

Government
Publications



Digitized by the Internet Archive
in 2013 with funding from
University of Guelph, University of Windsor, York University and University of Toronto Libraries



CANADA

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR

WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN CANADA 1944



REPORT No. 27

Issued as a Supplement to THE LABOUR GAZETTE, October, 1946



Minister—HON. HUMPHREY MITCHELL

Deputy Minister—ARTHUR MacNAMARA, C.M.G., LL.D.

OTTAWA

EDMOND CLOUTIER, C.M.G., B.A., L.Ph.
KING'S PRINTER AND CONTROLLER OF STATIONERY

1946

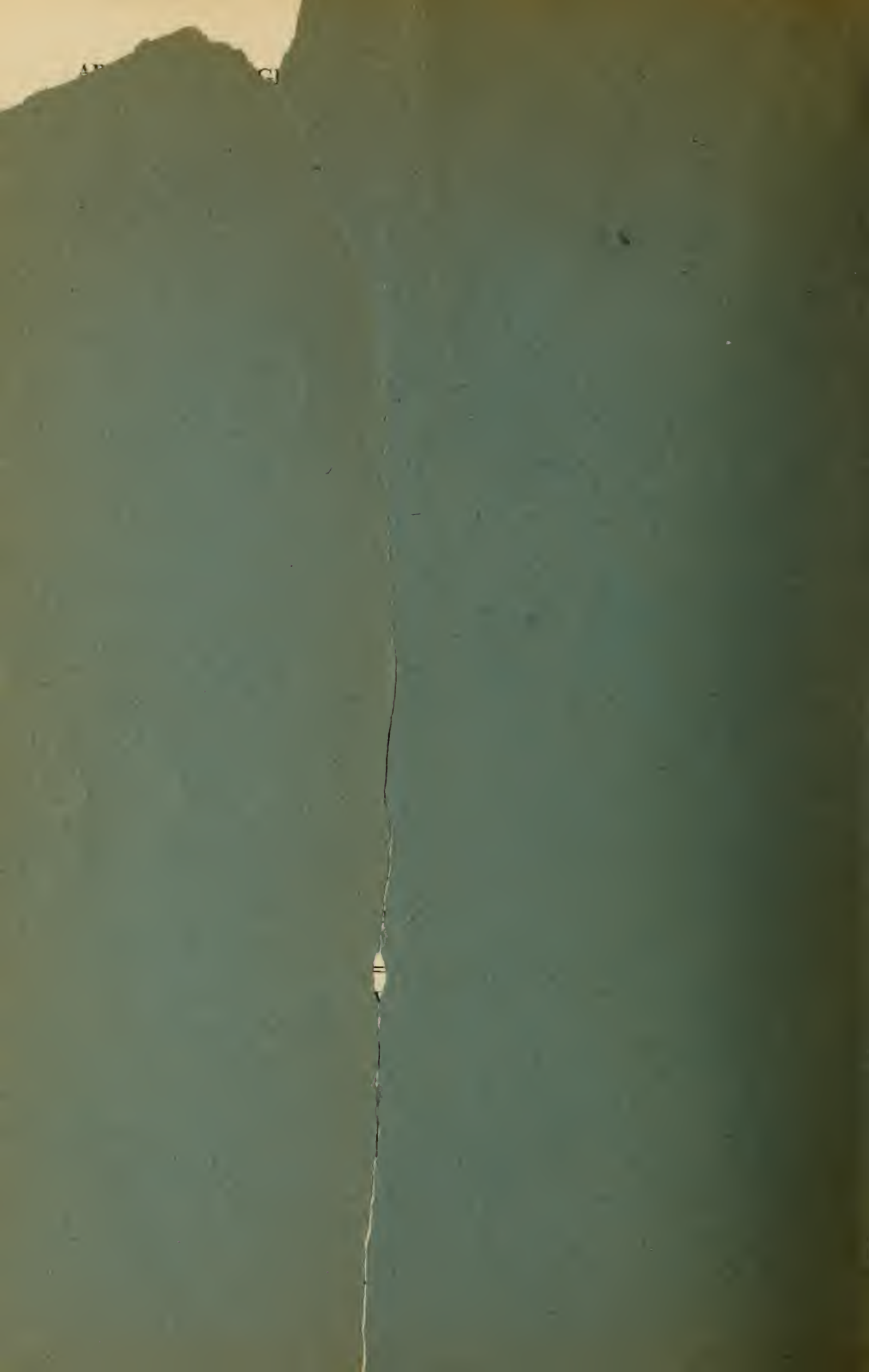


TABLE OF CONTENTS

	PAGE No.
Summary and Introductory Notes.....	3
Table I.—Index Numbers of Wage Rates in Canada, by Industry, 1939-1944; 1939=100	7
Table II.—Index Numbers of Wage Rates for Certain Main Groups of Industries in Canada, 1901-1944; 1939=100.....	9
TABLE IIA.—Index Numbers of Wage Rates for Certain Main Groups of Industries in Canada, 1901-1944; 1935-1939=100.....	10
Table III.—Wage Rates in Logging Industry, 1943 and 1944.....	11
Table IV.—Wage Rates in Mining Industry, 1943 and 1944.....	13
(1) Coal Mining.....	13
(2) Metal Mining.....	14
Table V.—Wage Rates in Manufacturing Industries, 1943 and 1944.....	18
(1) Primary Textile Products.....	18
Cotton Yarn and Cloth.....	18
Woollen Yarn and Cloth.....	18
Knitting—Hosiery, Underwear and Outerwear.....	19
Rayon Yarn and Fabric.....	19
(2) Clothing.....	20
Men's and Boys' Suits and Overcoats.....	20
Work Clothing.....	22
Shirts.....	23
Women's and Children's Coats and Suits.....	24
Women's and Children's Dresses.....	24
(3) Rubber Products.....	25
(4) Pulp and Paper Products.....	27
Pulp.....	27
Newsprint.....	28
Paper Other Than Newsprint.....	29
Maintenance.....	30
(5) Paper Boxes.....	31
(6) Printing and Publishing.....	31
Newspaper Printing 1939-1944.....	31
Job Printing.....	34
Lithographing, Photo-Engraving, Stereotyping and Electrotyping.....	37
(7) Lumber and Its Products.....	37
Sawmill Products.....	38
Planing Mills, Sash, Doors, etc.....	38
Furniture.....	40
(8) Edible Plant Products.....	41
Flour.....	41
Bread and Cake.....	41
Biscuits.....	43
Confectionery.....	44
Fruits and Vegetables, Canned.....	45
(9) Fur Products.....	47
(10) Leather and Its Products.....	47
Leather Tanning.....	47
Boots and Shoes.....	48
(11) Edible Animal Products.....	49
Meat Products.....	49

TABLE OF CONTENTS—*Concluded*

Table V.—Wage Rates in Manufacturing Industries, 1943 and 1944 — <i>Concluded</i>	PAGE No.
(12) Iron and Its Products.....	51
Crude, Rolled and Forged Products.....	51
Foundry and Machine Shop Products.....	52
Machinery.....	54
Engines, Boilers, Tanks, etc.....	55
Aircraft.....	55
Shipbuilding (Steel Ships).....	56
Automobiles, Trucks, etc.....	58
Automobile and Truck Equipment and Parts.....	58
Firearms.....	59
Stoves, Furnaces, etc.....	60
Agricultural Implements.....	62
Sheet Metal Products.....	62
(13) Tobacco Products.....	63
Tobacco and Cigarettes.....	63
Cigars.....	64
(14) Beverages.....	65
Brewery Products.....	65
(15) Electric Current Production and Distribution.....	66
(16) Electrical Apparatus and Supplies.....	66
Electrical Machinery, etc.....	66
Radio Sets and Parts.....	68
(17) Wage Rates for Unskilled Factory Labour.....	69
Table VI.—Wage Rates in Construction Industry, 1939-1944.....	71
Table VII.—Wage Rates in Transportation and Storage, 1943 and 1944.....	77
(1) Water Transportation (Inland and Coastal).....	77
(2) Stevedoring.....	79
(3) Steam Railways, 1929-1945.....	80
(4) Grain Elevators.....	82
(5) Electric Street Railways, 1939-1944.....	83
(6) Motor Transport (Local).....	86
Table VIII.—Wage Rates in Telephone Communication, 1943 and 1944.....	86
Table IX.—Wage Rates and Hours of Labour in Trade.....	87
(1) Retail.....	87
(2) Wholesale.....	91
Table X.—Wage Rates and Hours of Labour in Service, 1944.....	92
(1) Civic Employees.....	92
(2) Laundry Workers.....	94
(3) Garage Mechanics.....	95
Table XI.—Hours of Labour.....	96
(1) Standard or Normal Hours for Male Workers by Industry, 1944.....	96
(2) Percentage Distribution of Male Employees in Manufacturing by Standard Hours, Canada and Provinces.....	98
Appendix: Wages in Agriculture, 1943-1945.....	104

WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN CANADA, 1944

SUMMARY

THE general level of wage rates in Canada was higher in 1944 than in any previous year in the record; the index covering six main industrial groups being 37.5 per cent higher than in 1939, and 28.5 per cent higher than in 1920 which was the peak of the inflationary movement following World War I. For the period August 1939 to December 1944 the index number of the cost of living advanced 17.6 per cent.

During this period considerable increase in wage rates in all main industry groups was recorded, year by year, continuing the advance from the low levels of the depression reached in 1933. From 1939 to 1940 the general index number of wage rates advanced 3.9 per cent; from 1940 to 1941, 8.8 per cent; 1941 to 1942, 8.3 per cent; from 1942 to 1943, 8.4 per cent; and from 1943 to 1944, 3.5 per cent. The percentage increase in 1944 was much less therefore than in any of the three preceding years and slightly less than between 1939 and 1940.

Wage rates in the logging groups were 46.1 per cent higher in 1944 than in 1939, the increase since 1943 being 2.1 per cent. In mining the increase since 1939 was 34.8 per cent and since 1943, was 9.0 per cent. The manufacturing groups showed a wartime increase down to 1944 of 41.1 per cent, the advance since 1943 being 4.1 per cent. Construction recorded an increase in 1944 over 1943 of 1.5 per cent, and transportation, 0.8 per cent. The former advanced 29.6 per cent over 1939 and the latter 28.0 per cent. The services groups, including rates in laundries only, was 1.3 per cent higher in 1944 than in 1943 and 28.9 per cent higher than in 1939. While these indexes indicate the changes in wage rates in the various industries and groups of industries they do not of course afford any comparison of the rates from one industry to another or of the wage levels in one industry compared to another. Increases in wage rates since 1939 tended to be greater than the average in those industries in which per capita weekly earnings were less than the average.

INTRODUCTORY NOTES

Average wage rates in this report represent the payments for a unit of labour, usually one hour, on the basis of straight time rates or average piece work straight time earnings. For convenience they are referred to as average wage rates though average straight time hourly earnings is a more precise designation. In some cases they are average straight time weekly or monthly earnings. These averages* are shown for selected occupations in many industries for Canada and by province or region and in some cases by cities.

The index numbers of wage rates shown in the first tables in this report reflect therefore the changes in average straight time earnings.

The average wage rates shown for 1943 and 1944 were compiled from the statistics reported to the Department of Labour from about 15,000 establishments supplemented in some cases by information from trade union returns and from collective agreements. Most of the establishments with 15 or more employees were included in the survey with a representative number of smaller firms in certain industries, such as garages, machine shops, sawmills, in retail and wholesale trade and in the construction industry.

*The rates do not include the value of any allowances to employees such as, free transportation, uniforms, reporting times, group insurance, sick benefits, etc.

Employers were asked to report their straight time wage or salary rates as well as their average piece work straight time earnings in each occupation. Information was also obtained as to the numbers on the pay roll at each rate in each occupation.

The average rates or straight time earnings computed for each occupation from year to year are affected therefore by changes in the numbers of workers included at each rate as well as by changes in rates or earnings. Changes in rates reflect not only general wage rate and piece rate changes but also changes for individuals and small groups of employees and likewise changes in grade up or down within an occupational rate range. As the rates published are for day shift workers only, they are not affected by changes in shift differentials nor do they reflect any changes in overtime or other premium payments.

Predominant ranges of rates are also shown. These ranges include approximately the middle 80 per cent of the workers covered in each occupation. The purpose of this was to eliminate extremely high and extremely low wages but at the same time to show the ranges between which are included the great majority of the workers in each occupation. The rates for all workers in each occupation are included however in the average wages. The data apply to 1944 but for many industries comparative figures are shown for 1943 and in some cases for earlier years.

The statistics of rates by industries are shown in Tables III to X inclusive, while Table XI contains information on straight time or standard hours of work by industries.

The index number calculated for the period 1939 to 1944 on the base of rates in 1939, the last prewar year as 100, is shown for a fairly detailed industrial breakdown and by main industry groups in Table I, a continuation of the series first published in the preceding Report No. 26. For the period 1901 to 1939 the index is shown in Table II for the main groups of industries only, and in Table IIA for these groups on the base of rates in 1935 to 1939 as 100.

An appendix to the report gives data regarding wages paid to farm labour in 1944 and 1945, as published by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

Statistics of rates of wages and hours of labour have been collected by the Department since it began to function in 1900 and were published from time to time in the *Labour Gazette*. A separate report on wages was issued in 1921 as a supplement to the *Labour Gazette*. This was the first report in the series and contained statistics for certain trades and industries in various cities in Canada from 1901 to 1920 with index numbers based on rates in 1913 as 100. The information was obtained mainly from employers and trade unions but data from collective agreements and from Departmental officers and correspondents were also used.

In subsequent reports the scope of the statistics has been gradually broadened to include a representative list of occupations in most industries and additional groups were added from time to time to the table of index numbers.

In Report No. 24, containing statistics for 1940 and previous years, the index number was converted to the base 1935-1939 as 100 following the publication by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics of a new official index number of the cost of living on that base. Report No. 25 covered the years 1929, 1940 and 1941. No report was published covering the year 1942, but a table of index numbers appeared in the *Labour Gazette* for December, 1943.

INDEX NUMBERS

In Table I an index number of wage rates covering the period 1939 to 1943 is shown for each of six main industrial groups and for each of the industries included therein.

The index number was calculated by the use of weighted aggregates. The weighted average wage rate was obtained for each of a representative list of occupations in an industry. Each such average was multiplied by the number of workers in the occupation used as a weight for that occupation. For the index number for the industry the sum of these products was expressed as a percentage of the corresponding sum in the base year.

To obtain each main industrial group index, the indexes for the various industries included were weighted by the number of workers in each industry based on census data. The general index was computed from the main industrial groups by similar weighting procedure.

For the period 1901 to 1939 the index numbers were calculated by the use of link relatives. For this period the percentage change from year to year for each occupation was calculated. The simple arithmetic average of these percentages was obtained and the average increase or decrease applied to the index for the industry for the preceding year. To obtain the general index the main group indexes were weighted in proportion to the number of workers in each group based on data from the decennial census.

WAGE CONTROL AND THE COST OF LIVING BONUS

Much of the wartime increase in wage rates was due to the payment of a cost of living bonus provided for under the wages control policy of the Government. All such bonuses have been included in the rates for these years throughout this Report.

The first order relating to the control of wages and the payment of a bonus to cover increases in the cost of living was Order in Council P.C. 7440 of December 16, 1940, for the guidance of Boards of Conciliation and Investigation in their recommendations in dealing with disputes over wages for mining, some public utilities and war industries under the Industrial Disputes Investigation Act. The policy was recommended also for the adjustment of wages generally.

This Order was replaced by the Wartime Wages and Costs of Living Bonus Order P.C. 8253 of October 24, 1941, which stabilized all wage rates at the level in effect on November 15, 1941. No change in basic rates was permitted without the approval of The National War Labour Board or a Regional Board which were set up under the Order.

This Order in turn was replaced by the Wartime Wages Control Order P.C. 5963 of July 10, 1942, which was a consolidation of previous orders and amendments thereto.

A cost of living bonus was payable under both the above Orders and adjusted quarterly in accordance with orders issued by the National Board. For each rise of one point in the cost of living index of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, adjusted to the base of August 1939 as 100, the bonus must be increased by 25 cents a week in the case of adult male employees and all other employees receiving \$25.00 a week or more, and by one per cent of the basic weekly wage rate in the case of men under 21 years of age and women who receive less than \$25.00 per week.

Following the establishment of the ceiling on prices effective December 1, 1941, increases in the cost of living were slight with the result that no general adjustment in the bonus was ordered until the summer of 1942. The first adjustment was 60 cents per week for those on the flat rate or 2.4 per cent for those on a percentage basis as from August 15, 1942. This was later increased to 95 cents per week or 3.8 per cent as the case may be as from November 15, 1943.

The maximum bonus payable under these orders was \$4.60 per week for those on the flat rate bonus and 18.4 per cent of the basic wages for those on a per-

centage bonus both based on an increase in the cost of living since August 1939 of 18·4 points.

Under Order in Council P.C. 9384 of December 9, 1943, effective February 15, 1944, provision was made for the establishment of wage rates incorporating therein cost of living bonuses payable in respect of the rise in the cost of living, to stabilize the wage structure established in this manner, and to provide machinery for rectification of any gross inequalities and injustices in wage rates so established.

For details of the Orders in Council dealing with wage control and cost of living bonus, see the *Labour Gazette*; a bulletin issued by the Department of Labour, Wartime Orders in Council Affecting Labour (Revised Edition June 1943); and bulletins issued by the National War Labour Board.

**Table I—INDEX NUMBERS OF WAGE RATES IN CANADA, BY
INDUSTRY, 1939-1944**

(Rates in 1939=100)

INDUSTRY	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944
Logging	100	104.9	114.0	125.9	143.1	146.1*
Logging, Eastern Canada.....	100	105.9	114.8	124.9	142.0	143.2*
Logging, Western Canada.....	100	101.1	110.8	129.7	147.5	156.8*
Mining	100	102.5	111.2	116.6	123.7	134.8
Coal mining.....	100	102.1	109.4	113.1	124.8	146.0
Metal mining.....	100	102.8	112.2	118.7	123.1	125.2
Metal mining, Quebec and Ontario.....	100	103.0	112.2	118.0	121.7	123.7
Metal mining, Manitoba and Saskatchewan..	100	101.0	107.8	114.4	121.7	127.4
Metal mining, British Columbia.....	100	102.7	113.7	123.0	128.7	132.1
Manufacturing	100	104.3	115.2	125.5	135.6	141.1
Textile products.....	100	106.6	118.6	128.3	139.9	145.3
Primary textile products.....	100	107.5	119.0	127.8	140.4	146.0
Cotton yarn and cloth.....	100	109.6	123.8	128.1	136.6	139.1
Woollen yarn and cloth.....	100	107.6	120.1	136.6	152.8	160.3
Knitting—hosiery, underwear and outerwear..	100	105.8	112.5	123.6	138.5	146.2
Rayon yarn and fabrics.....	100	106.8	122.9	129.0	141.3	147.0
Clothing.....	100	105.3	118.0	129.0	139.3	144.3
Men's and boys' suits and overcoats.....	100	107.2	117.9	129.8	146.6	151.9
Work clothing.....	100	106.0	118.2	133.3	140.8	141.0
Shirts.....	100	102.4	107.0	122.6	135.9	146.5
Women's and children's coats and suits.....	100	101.7	126.9	131.8	134.5	137.5
Women's and children's dresses.....	100	106.1	118.8	127.5	133.2	138.9
Rubber products.....	100	102.1	117.1	127.1	129.9	135.1
Pulp and paper products.....	100	103.3	108.4	113.7	118.1	122.3
Pulp and its products.....	100	104.6	109.5	115.1	120.0	125.7
Pulp.....	100	108.1	114.4	124.0	128.6	137.0
Newsprint.....	100	103.7	107.7	109.6	115.4	119.6
Paper other than newsprint.....	100	103.4	107.5	113.2	120.1	124.7
Paper boxes.....	100	102.9	115.5	123.9	128.9	133.1
Printing and publishing.....	100	101.7	105.8	110.0	113.6	115.9
Newspaper printing.....	100	101.3	105.5	108.3	111.6	115.8
Job printing and publishing.....	100	101.4	105.9	110.6	113.8	114.9
Lithographing, photo-engraving, stereo- typing and electrotyping.....	100	103.5	106.4	114.6	117.8	118.6
Lumber and its products.....	100	104.4	117.7	131.0	141.9	147.2
Sawmill products.....	100	105.0	115.0	130.7	143.8	148.7
Planing mills, sash, doors, etc.....	100	105.0	120.0	123.7	128.7	133.2
Furniture.....	100	101.7	125.0	139.0	147.6	154.8
Edible plant products.....	100	102.9	115.0	122.5	129.4	133.7
Flour.....	100	103.1	113.9	121.5	128.7	130.3
Bread and cake.....	100	102.9	115.5	123.9	128.9	134.3
Biscuits.....	100	103.5	114.4	121.8	131.9	135.8
Confectionery.....	100	101.9	114.5	118.2	130.0	131.8
Fur products.....	100	105.3	113.7	121.7	127.3	130.5
Leather and its products.....	100	105.9	122.5	134.8	142.9	145.4
Leather (tanning).....	100	104.5	119.5	133.9	148.9	156.8
Boots and shoes.....	100	106.2	123.2	135.0	141.7	142.6
Edible animal products (meat products).....	100	103.2	112.7	119.0	135.1*	137.3*
Iron and its products.....	100	102.7	112.9	125.6	138.8	142.6
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	100	101.5	108.1	122.2	135.5	143.5
Foundry and machine shop products.....	100	104.5	116.0	120.9	137.0	140.8
Machinery, engines, boilers, tanks, etc.....	100	105.0	116.2	129.7	141.7	147.9

**Table I—INDEX NUMBERS OF WAGE RATES IN CANADA, BY INDUSTRY,
1939-1944—Concluded**

(Rates in 1939 = 100)

INDUSTRY	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944
Manufacturing—Concluded						
Iron and its Products—Concluded						
Aircraft.....	100	99.0	109.5	122.7	134.0	138.7
Shipbuilding (steel ships).....	100	104.9	121.2	132.2	144.4	145.3
Automobiles, trucks, etc.....	100	100.6	108.6	115.8	122.7	126.3
Automobile and truck equipment and parts...	100	103.4	110.2	127.0	145.7	147.1
Stoves, furnaces, etc.....	100	104.5	115.6	131.0	143.5	149.5
Agricultural implements.....	100	105.1	117.6	136.7	151.9	155.8
Sheet metal products.....	100	103.9	114.1	126.4	138.2	142.8
Tobacco products.....	100	102.8	113.0	120.4	131.5	140.3
Tobacco and cigarettes.....	100	102.5	113.4	119.9	130.8	139.7
Cigars.....	100	104.1	110.8	124.5	135.1	143.0
Beverages (brewery products).....	100	103.9	113.3	117.1	121.9	123.5
Electric current production and distribution.....	100	103.3	112.0	120.2	129.6	132.5
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	100	105.6	123.2	133.7	146.4	146.5
Radio sets and parts.....	100	105.5	125.5	138.1	151.3	157.3
Electrical machinery, etc.....	100	105.7	118.8	129.9	137.0	141.0
Construction.....	100	104.5	111.6	118.6	127.7	129.6
Transportation and Communication.....	100	101.3*	109.7*	116.4*	127.0	128.0
Transportation.....	100	101.3*	110.1*	117.0*	127.7*	128.7*
Water transportation (Inland and Coastal)...	100	105.2	113.3	125.8	138.8*	142.2*
Steam railways.....	100	100.0	109.4	114.8	125.5	125.5
Electric street railways.....	100	103.9*	109.1*	115.8*	121.2*	125.7*
Communication—Telephone.....	100	101.3	106.4	112.0	121.9	122.4
Service—Laundries.....	100	105.4	110.5	116.5	127.3	128.9
GENERAL AVERAGE.....	100	103.9	113.1	122.5	132.8	137.5

* Revised.

Table II—INDEX NUMBERS OF WAGE RATES FOR CERTAIN MAIN GROUPS OF INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1901-1944

(Rates in 1939=100)

Year	Logging	Coal Mining	Metal Mining	Manu- fac- turing	Con- struc- tion	Water Trans- por- tation	Steam Rail- ways	Elec- tric Rail- ways	Laun- dries	Tele- phones	General Aver- age
1901..	51.4	47.4	61.2	.....	35.3	43.9	33.7	32.8	.....	.....	38.1
1902..	52.6	48.0	61.6	.....	37.7	44.1	35.2	34.9	.....	.....	40.0
1903..	53.9	48.9	59.5	.....	39.5	43.9	36.8	36.5	.....	.....	41.4
1904..	54.6	48.8	58.1	.....	40.9	44.5	37.6	37.5	.....	.....	42.3
1905..	57.0	49.5	58.7	.....	42.8	44.7	36.5	37.7	.....	.....	43.1
1906..	59.4	50.1	62.5	.....	45.0	45.5	38.9	39.0	.....	.....	44.9
1907..	60.3	53.6	61.7	.....	47.0	46.5	39.6	41.8	.....	.....	46.3
1908..	58.6	54.3	62.6	.....	47.7	47.6	42.2	42.0	.....	.....	47.4
1909..	61.9	54.5	63.2	.....	48.7	48.3	42.3	41.7	.....	.....	48.3
1910..	64.0	54.0	62.5	.....	50.9	48.4	44.1	44.0	.....	.....	49.9
1911..	65.6	55.9	63.1	45.0	52.9	49.1	46.9	45.2	.....	.....	49.2
1912..	67.7	56.4	66.3	45.8	56.2	50.1	47.9	47.4	.....	.....	50.8
1913..	68.7	57.3	65.3	47.2	58.6	52.0	49.0	51.3	47.0	.....	52.1
1914..	64.3	58.4	65.4	48.7	59.1	52.8	49.9	51.8	49.2	.....	52.8
1915..	61.1	58.7	66.2	50.1	59.4	54.0	49.8	50.2	47.5	.....	53.2
1916..	73.0	64.0	73.2	54.3	60.0	54.9	51.8	52.5	50.7	.....	56.9
1917..	95.8	75.0	81.1	60.4	64.4	64.5	61.0	58.8	56.8	.....	65.2
1918..	110.3	90.5	88.1	69.2	73.8	78.6	77.3	73.3	65.6	.....	76.6
1919..	127.3	97.8	88.4	85.0	86.8	86.7	90.1	83.8	75.1	.....	90.0
1920..	142.5	113.3	102.9	102.4	106.0	105.2	108.2	99.7	88.2	92.2	107.0
1921..	102.2	119.4	95.2	95.4	99.9	96.0	95.9	98.6	97.3	91.8	97.5
1922..	79.6	113.4	88.0	89.2	95.3	86.7	90.3	94.6	98.2	87.2	91.1
1923..	93.5	113.4	91.9	92.5	97.5	91.5	91.2	95.6	99.6	88.6	93.6
1924..	105.9	110.3	92.0	93.2	99.4	90.2	91.2	95.7	99.9	89.0	94.8
1925..	95.2	96.1	93.3	92.3	99.8	90.4	91.2	96.4	99.0	89.1	93.8
1926..	95.5	96.0	93.2	92.8	100.9	90.2	91.2	96.7	99.9	89.7	94.4
1927..	97.7	96.3	93.3	94.1	105.0	91.3	97.1	97.5	100.8	91.4	96.4
1928..	99.0	96.8	93.2	94.8	108.7	91.9	97.1	99.6	101.6	93.1	97.5
1929..	98.7	96.8	93.8	95.4	115.8	96.1	100.0	101.9	101.8	94.2	99.2
1930..	97.5	97.1	93.9	95.5	119.1	97.2	100.0	102.3	102.0	94.7	99.9
1931..	81.5	97.1	92.6	93.1	114.7	93.0	97.5	101.9	101.5	95.0	96.6
1932..	67.1	94.1	89.7	87.0	104.5	86.5	90.1	98.1	99.0	88.6	89.7
1933..	57.4	92.8	88.6	82.9	92.5	81.2	88.0	93.8	97.0	87.9	85.1
1934..	65.7	93.4	90.9	85.2	90.7	80.5	85.0	93.7	96.1	93.7	85.9
1935..	73.1	95.0	92.6	87.0	93.6	81.1	90.1	94.3	96.6	93.0	88.4
1936..	80.9	95.1	94.9	89.1	94.2	82.4	90.1	95.2	97.1	93.8	90.0
1937..	93.9	95.6	99.1	96.1	96.9	92.0	96.0	97.8	98.3	98.5	96.7
1938..	101.8	100.0	99.6	99.2	99.2	99.1	100.0	99.4	99.7	99.7	99.6
1939..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1940..	104.9	102.1	102.8	104.3	104.5	105.2	100.0	103.9*	105.4	101.3	103.9
1941..	114.0	109.4	112.2	115.2	111.6	113.3	109.4	109.1*	110.5	106.4	113.1
1942..	125.9	113.1	118.7	125.5	118.6	125.8	114.8	115.8*	116.5	112.0	122.5
1943..	143.1	124.8	123.1	135.6	127.7	138.8*	125.5	121.2*	127.3	121.9	132.8
1944..	146.1*	146.0†	125.2	141.1	129.6	142.2*	125.5	125.7*	128.9	122.4	137.5

* Revised.

† Includes increases awarded by National War Labour Board in December 1943, made retroactive to November, 1943, in some cases and to December 20, 1943, in others, and not included in the index for 1943.

**Table IIA—INDEX NUMBERS OF WAGE RATES FOR CERTAIN MAIN
GROUPS OF INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1901-1944**

(Rates in 1935-39=100)

Year	Logging	Coal Mining	Metal Mining	Manu- fac- turing	Con- struc- tion	Water Trans- por- tation	Steam Rail- ways	Elec- tric Rail- ways	Laun- dries	Tele- phones	Gen- eral Aver- age
1901..	57.1	48.8	62.9	.....	36.5	48.3	33.7	35.4	.....	.....	40.1
1902..	58.5	49.4	63.3	.....	38.9	48.5	35.8	37.0	.....	.....	42.1
1903..	59.9	50.3	61.2	.....	40.8	48.3	37.5	38.6	.....	.....	43.6
1904..	60.7	50.2	59.7	.....	42.2	48.9	38.5	39.5	.....	.....	44.5
1905..	63.4	50.9	60.3	.....	44.2	49.2	38.7	38.3	.....	.....	45.4
1906..	66.0	51.6	64.2	.....	46.5	50.0	40.0	40.8	.....	.....	47.3
1907..	67.0	55.2	63.4	.....	48.5	51.1	42.9	41.6	.....	.....	48.8
1908..	6.2	55.9	64.4	.....	49.3	52.4	43.1	44.3	.....	.....	49.9
1909..	68.8	56.1	65.0	.....	50.3	53.1	42.8	44.4	.....	.....	50.9
1910..	71.2	55.6	64.2	.....	52.6	53.2	45.2	46.3	.....	.....	52.5
1911..	72.9	57.5	64.9	47.7	54.6	54.0	46.4	49.2	.....	.....	51.8
1912..	75.3	58.0	68.2	48.6	58.1	55.1	48.7	50.3	.....	.....	53.5
1913..	76.4	59.0	67.1	50.0	60.5	57.2	52.7	51.4	47.8	.....	54.9
1914..	71.5	60.1	67.2	51.6	61.0	58.1	53.2	52.4	50.0	.....	55.6
1915..	68.0	60.4	68.1	53.1	61.4	59.4	51.6	52.3	48.3	.....	56.0
1916..	81.2	65.9	75.2	57.6	62.0	60.4	53.9	54.4	51.6	.....	59.9
1917..	106.5	77.2	83.4	64.0	66.5	71.0	60.4	64.0	57.8	.....	68.7
1918..	122.6	93.1	90.6	73.4	76.2	86.5	75.3	81.2	66.7	.....	80.7
1919..	141.5	100.6	90.9	90.1	89.7	95.4	86.1	94.6	76.4	.....	94.8
1920..	158.4	116.6	105.8	108.5	109.5	115.7	102.4	113.6	89.7	95.1	112.7
1921..	113.6	122.9	97.9	101.1	103.2	105.6	101.3	100.7	99.0	94.6	102.7
1922..	88.5	116.7	90.5	94.6	98.4	95.4	97.2	94.8	99.9	89.9	95.9
1923..	104.0	116.7	94.5	98.1	100.7	100.7	98.2	95.8	101.3	91.3	98.6
1924..	117.7	113.5	94.6	98.8	102.7	99.2	98.3	95.8	101.6	91.8	99.8
1925..	105.8	98.9	95.9	97.8	103.1	99.4	99.0	95.8	100.7	91.9	98.8
1926..	106.2	98.8	95.8	98.4	104.2	99.2	99.3	95.8	101.6	92.5	99.4
1927..	108.6	99.1	95.9	99.7	108.5	100.4	100.1	102.0	102.5	94.2	101.5
1928..	110.1	99.6	95.8	100.5	112.3	101.1	102.3	102.0	103.3	96.0	102.7
1929..	109.7	99.6	96.4	101.1	119.6	105.7	104.7	105.0	103.5	97.1	104.5
1930..	108.4	99.9	96.5	101.2	123.0	106.9	105.1	105.0	103.7	97.6	105.2
1931..	90.6	99.9	95.2	98.7	118.5	102.3	104.7	102.4	103.2	97.9	101.7
1932..	74.6	96.8	92.2	92.2	107.9	95.1	100.7	94.6	100.7	91.3	94.5
1933..	63.8	95.5	91.1	87.9	95.6	89.3	96.3	92.4	98.6	90.6	89.6
1934..	73.0	96.1	93.4	90.3	93.7	88.6	96.2	89.3	97.7	96.6	90.5
1935..	81.3	97.8	95.2	92.2	96.7	89.2	96.8	94.6	98.2	95.9	93.1
1936..	89.9	97.9	97.6	94.4	97.3	90.6	97.8	94.6	98.7	96.7	94.8
1937..	104.4	98.4	101.9	101.9	100.1	101.2	100.4	100.8	100.0	101.6	101.8
1938..	113.2	102.9	102.4	105.2	102.5	109.0	102.1	105.0	101.4	102.8	104.9
1939..	111.2	102.9	102.8	106.0	103.3	110.0	102.7	105.0	101.7	103.1	105.3
1940..	116.6	105.1	105.7	110.6	107.9	115.7	106.7*	105.0*	107.2	104.4	109.4
1941..	126.8	112.6	115.3	122.1	115.3	124.6	112.1*	114.9*	112.4	109.7	119.1
1942..	140.0	116.4	122.0	133.0	122.5	138.4	119.0*	120.5*	118.5	115.5	129.0
1943..	159.1	128.4	126.5	143.7	131.9	152.7*	124.5*	131.8*	129.5	125.7*	139.9
1944..	162.4*	150.3	128.8	149.7	133.9	156.4*	129.1	131.8	131.1	126.2	144.8

* Revised.

Table III—WAGE RATES IN LOGGING INDUSTRY, 1943 AND 1944

EASTERN CANADA

NOTE.—Rates with board and lodging except in case of pulpwood cutters (pieceworkers) whose rates are without board.

Standard hours per week: 48-60, with most firms reporting 60. In Nova Scotia 54 is most common except for cooks. Daily hours 8-10.

Occupation and Locality	1943 Average Wage Rate per Day	1944	
		Average Wage Rate per Day	Range of Rates per Day
	\$	\$	\$
<i>Blacksmiths—</i>			
New Brunswick.....		3.64	3.38-5.00
Quebec.....	3.80	3.98	3.28-4.70
Ontario.....	4.08	4.63	3.65-6.00
<i>Choppers, Cutters and Sawyers—</i>			
Nova Scotia.....	3.06	4.08	3.66-4.60
New Brunswick.....	3.01	2.98	2.50-3.85
Quebec.....	2.76	2.74	2.31-3.58
Ontario.....	3.29	2.88	2.50-3.58
<i>Cookees—</i>			
New Brunswick.....	2.47	2.75	2.00-3.86
Quebec.....	2.37	2.28	1.76-2.66
Ontario.....	2.31	2.20	1.92-2.95
<i>Cooks—</i>			
Nova Scotia.....	3.26	4.67	3.91-5.60
New Brunswick.....	3.97	4.02	3.32-5.00
Quebec.....	3.74	3.71	2.81-4.50
Ontario.....	3.76	4.22	3.00-5.14
<i>General Hands—</i>			
Nova Scotia.....	2.77		
Quebec.....	2.66	2.80	1.95-3.60
Ontario.....	2.53	2.88	2.31-4.00
<i>Pulpwood Cutters—</i>			
Quebec.....	4.27*	4.94*	3.99*-6.45*
Ontario.....	5.02*	5.70*	3.30*-7.04*
<i>River Drivers—</i>			
Nova Scotia.....	3.74	4.71	4.00-4.80
New Brunswick.....	3.84	3.64	3.40-4.00
Quebec.....	3.43	3.48	3.40-4.00
Ontario.....	3.81	3.84	3.40-4.42
<i>Teamsters—</i>			
Nova Scotia.....	3.05	4.13	3.91-4.25
New Brunswick.....	3.06	3.05	2.84-3.50
Quebec.....	2.96	3.05	2.50-4.00
Ontario.....	2.67	2.90	2.50-3.46

*Average piecework earnings without board.

Table III—WAGE RATES IN LOGGING INDUSTRY, 1943 AND 1944—Concluded.

BRITISH COLUMBIA

NOTE.—Rates with lodging but without board except for cooks and flunkies.
Standard hours: per week 48; per day 8.

Occupation	1943 Average Wage Rate per Day	1944	
		Average Wage Rate per Day	Range of Rates per Day
	\$	\$	\$
Boommen.....	7.04	7.09	6.50- 8.16
Bull cooks and flunkies.....	5.04*	5.27*	4.50*-5.66*
Chasers.....	6.88	7.04	6.66- 7.48
Chokermen.....	6.48	6.62	6.41- 6.81
Cooks.....	6.72*	7.32*	6.16*-8.91*
Donkey engineers.....	8.08	8.62	8.00- 9.51
Fallers and buckers.....	9.20†	10.34†	6.00-13.72†
Loaders.....	7.52	8.35	7.04- 9.76
Locomotive engineers.....	8.00	8.06	7.56- 9.50
Locomotive firemen.....	6.40	6.35	5.72- 7.20
Rigging slingers.....	7.73	7.79	7.66- 8.16
Roadmen and swampers.....	6.16	6.06	5.66- 6.64
Sectionmen.....	5.84	5.76	5.60- 6.00
Signalmen.....	5.84	5.99	5.46- 6.56

*With board.

†Mostly piece-work earnings.

Table IV—WAGE RATES IN MINING INDUSTRY, 1943 AND 1944

1. COAL MINING

NOTE.—Rates shown for 1943 do not include an increase of \$1.00 per day awarded toward the end of 1943 to coal mine employees in Alberta, British Columbia, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, and an average increase of 16 per cent to employees in Saskatchewan. In Alberta and British Columbia and for Dominion Coal Company employees in Nova Scotia, the award was made retroactive to November 1, 1943, and for the remainder to December 20, 1943.

STANDARD HOURS

	<i>Per Day</i>	<i>Per Week</i>
Nova Scotia.....	8 (Sat. 7 and 8)	47 and 48
New Brunswick.....	8 and 9	48 and 54
Saskatchewan.....	8-10 (Sat. 7½, 8, 9 & 10)	47½-60
Alberta.....	8 and 9	48 and 54
British Columbia.....	8	48

Occupation and Locality	1943 Average Wage Rate per Day	1944	
		Average Wage Rate per Day	Range of Rates per Day
<i>Blacksmiths</i>	\$	\$	\$
Canada.....	6.02	6.97	.....
Nova Scotia.....	5.60	6.46	6.17 - 7.11
New Brunswick.....	5.49	6.16	5.04 - 7.65
Saskatchewan.....	5.56	6.43	5.96 - 6.80
Alberta.....	6.56	7.55	7.50 - 7.65
British Columbia.....	6.41	7.65	7.62 - 7.65
<i>Carpenters</i>			
Canada.....	5.77	6.73	.....
Nova Scotia.....	5.22	6.24	6.17 - 6.31
New Brunswick.....	4.75	5.65	5.04 - 6.75
Saskatchewan.....	6.32	7.09	5.88 - 8.00
Alberta.....	6.94	7.74	7.65 - 8.24
British Columbia.....	6.55	7.66	7.65 - 8.00
<i>Drivers</i>			
Canada.....	6.12	6.58	.....
Nova Scotia.....	4.67	5.79	5.67 - 6.19
New Brunswick.....	.....	5.38	5.25 - 5.55
Saskatchewan.....	4.46	5.31	5.20 - 5.60
Alberta.....	6.28	7.25	7.15 - 7.34
British Columbia.....	6.16	7.15	6.67 - 7.23
<i>Hoisting Engineers</i>			
Canada.....	6.06	7.17	.....
Nova Scotia.....	5.82	6.78	6.48 - 7.28
New Brunswick.....	4.06	5.44	5.04 - 5.85
Saskatchewan.....	5.03	5.77	5.76 - 5.80
Alberta.....	6.33	7.45	7.16 - 7.71
British Columbia.....	6.40	7.32	7.08 - 7.55
<i>Labourers</i>			
Canada.....	4.97	5.85	.....
Nova Scotia.....	4.63	5.67	5.27 - 5.75
New Brunswick.....	3.92	5.18	5.16 - 5.19
Saskatchewan.....	4.41	5.00	4.88 - 5.20
Alberta.....	5.61	6.58	6.39 - 6.67
British Columbia.....	5.23	5.81	4.97 - 6.67
<i>Machinists</i>			
Canada.....	6.09	7.50	.....
Nova Scotia.....	5.80	7.40	7.05 - 7.69
Alberta.....	6.63	7.62	7.20 - 7.65
British Columbia.....	6.55	7.65	.....

Table IV—(1) COAL MINING—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	1943 Average Wage Rate per Day	1944	
		Average Wage Rate per Day	Range of Rates per Day
	\$	\$	\$
<i>Miners, Contract</i>			
Canada.....	8.92*	10.26*	.....
Nova Scotia.....	7.66*	8.95*	6.96*—11.02*
New Brunswick.....	5.04*	6.79*	5.65*—7.16*
Saskatchewan.....	.....	7.79*	6.20*—9.28*
Alberta.....	9.12*	10.76*	8.50*—12.70*
British Columbia.....	10.03*	10.37*	9.84*—10.93*
<i>Miners, Datal</i>			
Canada.....	6.07	7.56	.....
Nova Scotia†.....	4.78	6.69†	5.67—7.27
New Brunswick.....	.....	6.45	5.83—7.00
Saskatchewan.....	5.66	6.28	6.00—6.56
Alberta.....	6.67	7.99	7.34—8.77
British Columbia.....	6.78	7.89	7.55—8.67
<i>Pumpmen</i>			
Canada.....	5.19	6.25	.....
Nova Scotia.....	5.20	6.18	5.82—6.30
New Brunswick.....	4.07	5.19	.....
Saskatchewan.....	4.62	5.38	5.20—5.60
Alberta.....	5.76	6.98	6.62—7.74

*Average piecework earnings.

†Increase due to shift from datal to contract basis of payment in some mines.

Table IV—(2) METAL MINING

NOTE.—Standard hours: per week—Underground 48, Mill and Surface 48-56; per day—Underground 8, Mill and Surface 8 and 9.

Occupation and Locality	1943 Average Wage Rate per Hour	1944	
		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$	\$
UNDERGROUND LABOUR			
<i>Cage and Skiptenders</i>			
Canada.....	.76	.78	.....
Quebec.....	.75	.75	.73— .79
Ontario.....	.76	.80	.75— .87
Manitoba.....	.81	.83	.75— .93
British Columbia.....	.75	.75	.72— .80
<i>Chute Blasters and Scalers</i>			
Canada.....	.77	.78	.....
Quebec.....	.74	.75	.70— .75
Ontario.....	.78	.79	.75— .84
Manitoba.....	.80	.81	.80— .81
British Columbia.....	.79	.78	.77— .80
<i>Deckmen</i>			
Canada.....	.69	.70	.....
Quebec.....	.68	.68	.63— .75
Ontario.....	.70	.72	.68— .81
Manitoba.....	.71	.71	.....

Table IV—(2) METAL MINING—Continued

Occupation and Locality	1943 Average Wage Rate per Hour	1944	
		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$	\$
UNDERGROUND LABOUR—Continued			
<i>Miners*</i>			
Canada.....	.78	.77	.....
Quebec.....	.75	.75	.74 - .75
Ontario.....	.76	.78	.75 - .84
Manitoba.....	.78	.80	.80 - .81
British Columbia.....	.80	.77	.72 - .80
<i>Miner's Helpers</i>			
Canada.....	.68	.68	.....
Quebec.....	.67	.68	.65 - .70
Ontario.....	.69	.68	.68 - .69
Manitoba.....	.69	.71	.71 - .75
British Columbia.....	.71	.....	.....
<i>Motormen</i>			
Canada.....	.77	.77	.....
Quebec.....	.75	.75	.73 - .75
Ontario.....	.77	.77	.75 - .81
Manitoba.....	.79	.79	.75 - .81
British Columbia.....	.78	.76	.72 - .80
<i>Muckers and Trammers</i>			
Canada.....	.69	.69	.....
Quebec.....	.64	.66	.63 - .68
Ontario.....	.72	.71	.68 - .75
Manitoba.....	.71	.71	.66 - .71
British Columbia.....	.72	.69	.65 - .72
<i>Nippers</i>			
Canada.....	.73	.73	.....
Quebec.....	.68	.75	.74 - .75
Ontario.....	.73	.73	.68 - .73
British Columbia.....	.77	.75	.72 - .80
<i>Pipe Fitters</i>			
Canada.....	.78	.77	.....
Quebec.....	.74	.76	.73 - .80
Ontario.....	.78	.77	.71 - .87
Manitoba.....	.80	.85	.80 - .89
British Columbia.....	.81	.83	.78 - .83
<i>Samplers</i>			
Canada.....	.73	.75	.....
Quebec.....	.71	.74	.72 - .75
Ontario.....	.75	.75	.75 - .77
Manitoba.....	.69	.....	.....
British Columbia.....	.73	.72	.....
<i>Timbermen</i>			
Canada.....	.79	.79	.....
Quebec.....	.75	.77	.75 - .80
Ontario.....	.79	.79	.75 - .81
Manitoba.....	.85	.85	.81 - .93
British Columbia.....	.79	.79	.72 - .80
<i>Timberman's Helpers</i>			
Canada.....	.69	.70	.....
Quebec.....	.65	.71	.68 - .75
Ontario.....	.69	.69	.68 - .70
British Columbia.....	.73	.73	.72 - .77

*Includes Machine Men, Drill Runners, etc.

Table IV—(2) METAL MINING—Continued

Occupation and Locality	1943 Average Wage Rate per Hour	1944	
		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$	\$
UNDERGROUND LABOUR—Concluded			
<i>Trackmen</i>			
Canada.....	.78	.78	.....
Quebec.....	.74	.75	.72 - .80
Ontario.....	.79	.78	.75 - .81
Manitoba.....	.80	.81	.80 - .81
British Columbia.....	.79	.79	.75 - .80
MILL LABOUR			
<i>Crushermen</i>			
Canada.....	.74	.73	.....
Quebec.....	.70	.68	.63 - .75
Ontario.....	.75	.75	.68 - .81
Manitoba.....	.76	.77	.75 - .77
British Columbia.....	.76	.73	.66 - .78
<i>Fillermen</i>			
Canada.....	.72	.73	.....
Quebec.....	.66	.67	.60 - .70
Ontario.....	.77	.75	.68 - .84
Manitoba.....	.75	.77	.....
British Columbia.....	.72	.77	.....
<i>Millmen</i>			
Canada.....	.71	.75	.....
Quebec.....	.72	.71	.65 - .76
Ontario.....	.73	.74	.70 - .78
Manitoba.....	.77	.80	.75 - .81
British Columbia.....	.74	.77	.72 - .86
SURFACE LABOUR			
<i>Blacksmiths</i>			
Canada.....	.84	.84	.....
Quebec.....	.79	.79	.74 - .84
Ontario.....	.85	.84	.73 - .90
Manitoba.....	.88	.88	.80 - .98
British Columbia.....	.84	.85	.78 - .89
<i>Carpenters</i>			
Canada.....	.81	.81	.....
Quebec.....	.75	.75	.72 - .80
Ontario.....	.81	.81	.72 - .85
Manitoba.....	.86	.87	.80 - .93
British Columbia.....	.84	.85	.78 - .89
<i>Compressormen</i>			
Canada.....	.77	.76	.....
Quebec.....	.77	.77	.61 - .85
Ontario.....	.76	.75	.68 - .85
Manitoba.....	.79	.81	.80 - .82
British Columbia.....	.78	.77	.66 - .86
<i>Electricians</i>			
Canada.....	.83	.84	.....
Quebec.....	.81	.81	.70 - .90
Ontario.....	.83	.83	.71 - .90
Manitoba.....	.91	.95	.88 - 1.03
British Columbia.....	.87	.84	.80 - .89

Table IV—(2) METAL MINING—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	1943 Average Wage Rate per Hour	1944	
		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$	\$
<i>SURFACE LABOUR—Concluded</i>			
<i>Hoistmen</i>			
Canada.....	.84	.84	.....
Quebec.....	.83	.84	.79 - .85
Ontario.....	.85	.85	.80 - .91
Manitoba.....	.80	.....	.....
British Columbia.....	.83	.83	.78 - .86
<i>Labourers</i>			
Canada.....	.61	.62	.....
Quebec.....	.56	.57	.53 - .65
Ontario.....	.62	.64	.59 - .73
Manitoba.....	.55	.62	.60 - .65
British Columbia.....	.68	.66	.60 - .72
<i>Machinists</i>			
Canada.....	.83	.84	.....
Quebec.....	.84	.82	.80 - .89
Ontario.....	.81	.83	.75 - .90
Manitoba.....	.....	.97	.80 - .98
British Columbia.....	.85	.85	.80 - .89
<i>Steel Sharpeners</i>			
Canada.....	.79	.79	.....
Quebec.....	.77	.77	.69 - .85
Ontario.....	.79	.79	.73 - .83
Manitoba.....	.79	.79	.77 - .80
British Columbia.....	.82	.81	.75 - .89

**Table V—WAGE RATES IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES
1943 AND 1944**

(1) PRIMARY TEXTILE PRODUCTS

NOTE.—For more detailed information see report "Wages and Hours in the Primary Textiles Industry in Canada, 1944", issued as a supplement to the LABOUR GAZETTE for February, 1946. The rates shown are average straight time wages or earnings per hour. Most of the employees in this industry are on piece work.

Occupation	Average Wage Rate per Hour							
	CANADA		MARITIME PROVINCES		QUEBEC		ONTARIO	
	1943	1944	1943	1944	1943	1944	1943	1944
COTTON YARN AND CLOTH	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Picker tenders, male.....	.465	.484	.....	.....	.455	.483	.512	.502
Card tenders, male.....	.476	.488	.444	.472	.470	.488	.510	.491
Fly frame tenders, female.....	.418	.450	.425	.423	.411	.453	.430	.455
Spinners, male.....	.460	.491	.....	.....	.458	.485	.....	.....
Spinners, female.....	.407	.418	.383	.394	.407	.423	.413	.410
Spooler tenders, female.....	.404	.426	.380	.370	.407	.446	.419	.412
Twister tenders, female.....	.412	.428	.389	.375	.412	.442	.423	.424
Weavers, male.....	.563	.566	.591	.626	.525	.535	.610	.602
Weavers, female.....	.491	.492	.520	.520	.471	.485	.521	.515
Battery hands, female.....	.362	.364	.378	.352	.359	.379	.362	.336
Loom fixers, male.....	.662	.677	.679	.675	.659	.677	.665	.676
Winder tenders, female.....	.406	.437	.480	.505	.397	.433	.410	.433
Cloth inspectors, female.....	.388	.396	.353	.350	.394	.404	.366	.375
Skilled tradesmen (Maintenance).....	.664*	.699	.688*	.707	.656*	.701	.674*	.689

* Machinists only.

Occupation	Average Wage Rate per Hour									
	CANADA		MARITIME PROVINCES		QUEBEC		ONTARIO		WESTERN PROVINCES†	
	1943	1944	1943	1944	1943	1944	1943	1944	1943	1944
WOOLLEN YARN AND CLOTH	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Garnet and wool pickers, male.....	.458	.474	.460	.450	.412	.432	.490	.500	.413	.447
Card tenders and finishers, male.....	.457	.499	.453	.463	.456	.463	.506	.515	.447	.518
Mixing gill, draw box and draw frame operators, female..	.396	.379	.....	.....	.373	.361	.403	.386	.....	.....
Worsted spinners (frame), female....	.391	.393	.....	.328	.383	.382	.392	.401	.....	.....
Woollen spinners (mule and frame), male.....	.537	.566	.500	.505	.473	.511	.585	.609	.480	.510
Woollen spinners (mule and frame), female.....	.407	.420	.....	.....	.326	.368	.454	.448	.420	.366
Twisters, female.....	.368	.378	.298	.333	.334	.334	.394	.395	.....	.....
Winders, spoolers and reelers, female.....	.360	.376	.310	.308	.319	.344	.376	.394	.381	.358
Weavers, male.....	.558	.581	.....	.....	.534	.544	.588	.629	.....	.....
Weavers, female.....	.437	.456	.373	.375	.412	.492	.449	.466	.391	.361
Burlers and menders, female.....	.403	.443	.....	.....	.345	.379	.453	.492	.....	.....
Loom fixers, male....	.648	.672	.....	.....	.629	.669	.670	.687	.....	.....
Wet and dry operators, male.....	.493	.523	.415	.481	.466	.485	.512	.543	.....	.....
Wet and dry operators, female.....	.377	.364	.309	.386	.338	.310	.382	.392	.....	.....
Dye machine operators, male.....	.483	.520	.....	.....	.434	.449	.513	.543	.....	.....

†Includes Prairie Provinces and British Columbia.

Table V—(1) PRIMARY TEXTILE PRODUCTS—Concluded

Occupation	Average Wage Rate per Hour									
	CANADA		MARITIME PROVINCES		QUEBEC		ONTARIO		WESTERN PROVINCES†	
	1943	1944	1943	1944	1943	1944	1943	1944	1943	1944
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
KNITTING—HOSIERY, UNDERWEAR AND OUTERWEAR										
<i>Hosiery</i>										
Full-fashioned foot-ers, male.....	.855	.845	.....	.....	.823	.830	.917	.885	.....	.....
Full-fashioned leg-gers, male.....	.787	.822	.....	.....	.769	.814	.831	.840	.....	.....
Full-fashioned top-pers, female.....	.409	.441	.....	.....	.390	.425	.450	.474	.....	.....
Loopers, female.....	.374	.390	.344	.321	.333	.358	.424	.436	.....	.....
Sewing machine op-erators, female.....	.414	.415	.....	.....	.382	.377	.476	.490	.....	.....
Hand operators, fe-male.....	.389	.405	.308	.303	.352	.379	.434	.448	.....	.....
Boarders, male.....	.590	.609	.....	.....	.584	.610	.595	.606	.....	.....
Boarders, female....	.455	.474	.....	.....	.443	.497	.478	.468	.....	.....
Circular knitters, fe-male.....	.359	.373	.270	.316	.295	.321	.406	.411	.....	.....
Twisters, reelers, winders, female†..	.374	.390	.315	.346	.318	.358	.414	.416	.....	.....
Fixers, circular, male	.750	.777	.....	.....	.682	.720	.790	.801	.....	.....
<i>Underwear and Out-erwear</i>										
Circular knitters, male.....	.586	.596	.483	.....	.546	.531	.598	.644	.....	.....
Circular knitters, female.....	.375	.399	.320	.375	.353	.325	.398	.453	.329	.343
Sewing machine op-erators, female.....	.389	.418	.345	.359	.341	.384	.416	.445	.362	.402
Dye-house opera-tors, male.....	.515	.474	.....	.....	.432	.389	.545	.526	.....	.....
Hand operators, male.....	.540	.592	.435	.....	.507	.564	.622	.651	.....	.....
Hand operators, female.....	.372	.392	.343	.320	.332	.360	.388	.414	.364	.381
Cutters, male.....	.630	.656	.503	.540	.627	.659	.689	.669	.....	.....
Cutters, female.....	.407	.440	.340	.356	.389	.373	.420	.462	.377	.412
Fixers, knitting, male.....	.654	.710	.....	.....	.549	.650	.692	.760	.....	.....

†Underwear and outerwear twisters, reelers and winders are included under hosiery.

†Includes Prairie Provinces and British Columbia.

Occupation	Average Wage Rate per Hour					
	CANADA		QUEBEC		ONTARIO	
	1943	1944	1943	1944	1943	1944
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
RAYON YARN AND FABRIC						
Spinners, female.....	.384	.468	.361	.397	.418	.559
Throwers, female.....	.....	.378	.....	.366	.425	.....
Winders, female.....	.376	.396	.338	.357	.472	.498
Warpers, male.....	.544	.568	.514	.553	.....	.....
Warpers, female.....	.445	.441	.441	.435	.....	.....
Slasher tenders, male.....	.528	.529	.493	.492	.....	.....
Weavers, male.....	.559	.576	.556	.574	.591	.604
Weavers, female.....	.473	.482	.467	.475	.508	.510
Loom fixers, male.....	.710	.728	.710	.729	.713	.721
Graders, female (cloth room).....	.328	.370	.309	.355	.406	.400

Table V —(2) CLOTHING

NOTE.—Rates for 1943 in Section (2) Clothing in Report No. 26 were shown on a weekly basis and are omitted therefore from this Section.

Occupation and Locality	1944	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
MEN'S AND BOYS' SUITS AND OVERCOATS		
<i>Basters, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.54	.....
Quebec.....	.52	.33 - .70
Montreal.....	.56	.40 - .70
Other Quebec centres.....	.44	.33 - .53
Ontario.....	.58	.40 - .75
Toronto.....	.58	.46 - .68
Other Ontario centres.....	.58	.40 - .75
<i>Basters, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.89	.....
Quebec.....	.86	.64 - 1.05
Montreal.....	.87	.64 - 1.05
Other Quebec centres.....	.64	.....
Ontario.....	.91	.69 - 1.14
Toronto.....	.91	.68 - 1.14
Other Ontario centres.....	.73	.....
<i>Button Sewers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.50	.....
Quebec.....	.46	.35 - .67
Montreal.....	.50	.39 - .67
Other Quebec centres.....	.37	.35 - .38
Ontario.....	.57	.34 - .75
Toronto.....	.58	.41 - .75
Other Ontario centres.....	.52	.34 - .62
<i>Cutters, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.95	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.47	.31 - .56
Quebec.....	.91	.64 - 1.09
Montreal.....	.95	.70 - 1.09
Other Quebec centres.....	.77	.64 - .80
Ontario.....	1.02	.60 - 1.13
Toronto.....	1.04	.80 - 1.12
Other Ontario centres.....	.88	.60 - 1.13
<i>Examiners, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.77	.....
Quebec.....	.80	.62 - 1.06
Montreal.....	.78	.62 - .91
Other Quebec centres.....	.85	.63 - 1.06
Ontario.....	.75	.59 - .87
Toronto.....	.77	.67 - .87
Other Ontario centres.....	.64	.59 - .66
<i>Finishers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.47	.....
Quebec.....	.43	.30 - .60
Montreal.....	.48	.37 - .60
Other Quebec centres.....	.37	.30 - .48
Ontario.....	.56	.45 - .68
Toronto.....	.56	.45 - .68
Other Ontario centres.....	.50	.48 - .59

Table V—(2) CLOTHING—Continued

Occupation and Locality	1944	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<i>MEN'S AND BOYS' SUITS AND OVERCOATS—Continued</i>		
<i>General Handsewers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.38	.....
Quebec.....	.36	.22 - .61
Montreal.....	.44	.34 - .61
Other Quebec centres.....	.30	.22 - .36
Ontario.....	.55	.33 - .75
Toronto.....	.62	.52 - .75
Other Ontario centres.....	.46	.33 - .57
<i>Pocket Makers, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.99	.....
Quebec.....	.97	.73 - 1.24
Montreal.....	.97	.73 - 1.24
Other Quebec centres.....	.86	.83 - .88
Ontario.....	1.00	.62 - 1.18
Toronto.....	1.01	.77 - 1.18
Other Ontario centres.....	.89	.62 - 1.10
<i>Pressers, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.87	.....
Quebec.....	.81	.42 - 1.20
Montreal.....	.89	.64 - 1.20
Other Quebec centres.....	.65	.42 - .84
Ontario.....	1.00	.47 - 1.25
Toronto.....	1.04	.79 - 1.25
Other Ontario centres.....	.79	.47 - 1.00
<i>Sewing Machine Operators, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.51	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.37	.26 - .50
Quebec.....	.50	.26 - .77
Montreal.....	.54	.35 - .77
Other Quebec centres.....	.44	.26 - .60
Ontario.....	.58	.37 - .77
Toronto.....	.60	.37 - .77
Other Ontario centres.....	.47	.42 - .60
<i>Sewing Machine Operators, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.89	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.55	.54 - .55
Quebec.....	.86	.45 - 1.14
Montreal.....	.88	.60 - 1.14
Other Quebec centres.....	.73	.45 - 1.00
Ontario.....	.95	.68 - 1.22
Toronto.....	.96	.68 - 1.22
Other Ontario centres.....	.81	.68 - .96
<i>Tailors</i>		
Canada.....	.82	.....
Quebec.....	.83	.63 - 1.00
Montreal.....	.84	.68 - 1.00
Other Quebec centres.....	.80	.63 - .90
Ontario.....	.81	.62 - .93
Toronto.....	.82	.63 - .93
Other Ontario centres.....	.72	.62 - .83

Table V—(2) CLOTHING—Continued

Occupation and Locality	1944	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
MEN'S AND BOYS' SUITS AND OVERCOATS—Concluded		
<i>Trimmers</i>		
Canada.....	.80	.....
Quebec.....	.79	.66 - .92
Montreal.....	.82	.66 - .92
Other Quebec centres.....	.68	.66 - .69
Ontario.....	.81	.62 - 1.00
Toronto.....	.80	.62 - .95
Other Ontario centres.....	.84	.71 - 1.00
<i>Underpressers, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.66	.....
Quebec.....	.64	.29 - .91
Montreal.....	.71	.50 - .91
Other Quebec centres.....	.51	.29 - .80
Ontario (Toronto only).....	.80	.68 - .91
WORK CLOTHING		
<i>Cutters, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.61	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.45	.52 - .65
Quebec.....	.60	.40 - .82
Montreal.....	.67	.54 - .82
Other Quebec centres.....	.57	.40 - .75
Ontario.....	.53	.34 - .93
Toronto.....	.51	.34 - .93
Other Ontario centres.....	.58	.44 - .82
Prairie Provinces.....	.74	.55 - .99
British Columbia.....	.79	.....
<i>Examiners, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.35	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.29	.....
Quebec.....	.27	.22 - .34
Montreal.....	.27	.....
Other Quebec centres.....	.27	.22 - .34
Ontario.....	.39	.30 - .42
Toronto.....	.41	.34 - .42
Other Ontario centres.....	.36	.30 - .42
Prairie Provinces.....	.42	.30 - .51
<i>Pressers, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.52	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.69	.....
Quebec.....	.39	.25 - .57
Montreal.....	.40	.26 - .57
Other Quebec centres.....	.39	.25 - .56
Ontario.....	.71	.50 - .96
Toronto.....	.73	.50 - .86
Other Ontario centres.....	.68	.51 - .96
Prairie Provinces.....	.69	.59 - .80
British Columbia.....	.54	.....

Table V—(2) CLOTHING—Continued

Occupation and Locality	1944	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
WORK CLOTHING—Concluded		
<i>Sewing Machine Operators, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.40	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.31	.25 - .40
Quebec.....	.34	.23 - .57
Montreal.....	.40	.33 - .57
Other Quebec centres.....	.31	.23 - .43
Ontario.....	.46	.30 - .62
Toronto.....	.48	.35 - .57
Other Ontario centres.....	.44	.30 - .62
Prairie Provinces.....	.45	.32 - .49
British Columbia.....	.42	.32 - .47
MEN'S SHIRTS		
<i>Cutters, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.73	.....
Quebec.....	.71	.53 - .87
Montreal.....	.73	.53 - .87
Other Quebec centres.....	.51	.....
Ontario.....	.75	.40 - .98
Toronto.....	.83	.....
Other Ontario centres.....	.73	.40 - .98
<i>Sewing Machine Operators, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.38	.....
Quebec.....	.36	.21 - .44
Montreal.....	.38	.29 - .41
Other Quebec centres.....	.30	.21 - .44
Ontario.....	.41	.33 - .81
Toronto.....	.61	.46 - .81
Other Ontario centres.....	.38	.33 - .42
<i>Examiners, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.40	.....
Quebec.....	.40	.28 - .50
Montreal.....	.39	.28 - .50
Other Quebec centres.....	.44	.....
Ontario.....	.40	.34 - .45
Toronto.....	.50	.....
Other Ontario centres.....	.39	.34 - .45
<i>Pressers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.49	.....
Quebec.....	.39	.25 - .64
Montreal.....	.40	.26 - .57
Other Quebec centres.....	.36	.25 - .64
Ontario.....	.55	.36 - .85
Toronto.....	.74	.55 - .85
Other Ontario centres.....	.49	.36 - .56
<i>Box Room Workers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.39	.....
Quebec.....	.31	.22 - .40
Montreal.....	.31	.22 - .40
Other Quebec centres.....	.31	.....
Ontario.....	.43	.35 - .47
Toronto.....	.54	.....
Other Ontario centres.....	.40	.35 - .47

Table V—(2) CLOTHING—Continued

Occupation and Locality	1944	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
MEN'S SHIRTS—Concluded		
<i>Shippers, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.61	.....
Quebec.....	.59	.40 - .67
Montreal.....	.63	.40 - .67
Other Quebec centres.....	.34	.....
Ontario.....	.62	.....
Toronto.....	.67	.....
Other Ontario centres.....	.60	.....
WOMEN'S AND CHILDREN'S COATS AND SUITS		
<i>Button Sewers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.48	.....
Quebec (Montreal).....	.50	.42 - .60
Ontario (Toronto).....	.52	.40 - .64
Western Provinces (Winnipeg and Vancouver).....	.35	.28 - .43
<i>Cutters, Male</i>		
Canada.....	1.01	.....
Quebec (Montreal).....	1.04	.82 - 1.27
Ontario (Toronto).....	1.06	.92 - 1.22
Western Provinces (Winnipeg and Vancouver).....	.83	.62 - 1.01
<i>Finishers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.62	.....
Quebec (Montreal).....	.65	.48 - .89
Ontario (Toronto).....	.67	.49 - .85
Western Provinces (Winnipeg and Vancouver).....	.52	.39 - .60
<i>Pressers, Male</i>		
Canada.....	1.01	.....
Quebec (Montreal).....	1.12	.85 - 1.45
Ontario (Toronto).....	1.01	.81 - 1.28
Western Provinces (Winnipeg and Vancouver).....	.79	.63 - .99
<i>Sewing Machine Operators, Male</i>		
Canada.....	1.08	.....
Quebec (Montreal).....	1.20	.90 - 1.50
Ontario (Toronto).....	1.10	.85 - 1.39
Western Provinces (Winnipeg and Vancouver).....	.82	.70 - 1.15
<i>Sewing Machine Operators, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.64	.....
Quebec (Montreal).....	.78	.46 - 1.09
Ontario (Toronto).....	.68	.51 - .95
Western Provinces (Winnipeg and Vancouver).....	.44	.33 - .59
WOMEN'S AND CHILDREN'S DRESSES		
<i>Cutters, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.91	.....
Quebec (Montreal).....	.95	.73 - 1.12
Ontario (Toronto).....	.81	.53 - 1.04
Western Provinces.....	.64	.....
<i>Examiners, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.42	.....
Quebec (Montreal).....	.42	.29 - .52
Ontario (Toronto).....	.43	.30 - .53
Western Provinces.....	.37	.....

Table V—(2) CLOTHING—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	1944	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
WOMEN'S AND CHILDREN'S DRESSES—Concluded		
<i>Finishers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.47	.....
Quebec (Montreal).....	.45	.32 — .61
Ontario (Toronto).....	.57	.39 — .73
Western Provinces.....	.33	.....
<i>Pressers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.57	.....
Quebec (Montreal).....	.60	.35 — .73
Ontario (Toronto).....	.50	.28 — .61
Western Provinces.....	.40	.27 — .45
<i>Sewing Machine Operators, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.56	.....
Quebec (Montreal).....	.59	.31 — .83
Ontario (Toronto).....	.52	.28 — .53
Western Provinces.....	.39	.32 — .45

Table V—(3) RUBBER PRODUCTS

Occupation and Locality	1943	1944	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$	\$
<i>Calendermen</i>			
Canada.....	.80	.87	.....
Quebec.....	.65	.71	.62 — .80
Montreal.....	.67	.71	.65 — .75
Other Quebec centres.....	.60	.70	.62 — .80
Ontario.....	.84	.91	.80 — 1.07
Toronto.....	.85	.92	.84 — 1.07
Other Ontario centres.....	.82	.89	.80 — .92
<i>Compounders</i>			
Canada.....	.76	.84	.....
Quebec.....	.56	.61	.42 — .76
Montreal.....	.59	.67	.51 — .72
Other Quebec centres.....	.52	.57	.42 — .76
Ontario.....	.81	.88	.74 — .98
Toronto.....	.82	.89	.77 — .98
Other Ontario centres.....	.80	.86	.74 — .92
<i>Curers</i>			
Canada.....	.88	.90	.....
Quebec.....	.70	.76	.70 — .84
Ontario.....	.90	.91	.70 — 1.05
Toronto.....	.91	.90	.72 — 1.05
Other Ontario centres.....	.88	.92	.70 — 1.01

Table V—(3) RUBBER PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	1943	1944	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$	\$
<i>Cutters</i>			
Canada.....	.66	.68	.....
Quebec.....	.57	.60	.40 — .78
Montreal.....	.65	.68	.59 — .78
Other Quebec centres.....	.55	.56	.40 — .71
Ontario.....	.75	.74	.47 — 1.05
Toronto.....	.85	.85	.66 — 1.05
Other Ontario centres.....	.67	.69	.47 — .81
<i>Millmen</i>			
Canada.....	.71	.72	.....
Quebec.....	.48	.55	.32 — .76
Montreal.....	.62	.66	.59 — .76
Other Quebec centres.....	.46	.47	.32 — .64
Ontario.....	.78	.80	.68 — .99
Toronto.....	.82	.86	.75 — .99
Other Ontario centres.....	.75	.76	.68 — .90
<i>Packers, Female</i>			
Canada.....	.38	.45	.....
Quebec.....	.36	.37	.30 — .56
Montreal.....	.40	.46	.44 — .56
Other Quebec centres.....	.35	.36	.30 — .42
Ontario.....	.46	.51	.42 — .59
Toronto.....	.44	.52	.48 — .59
Other Ontario centres.....	.50	.50	.42 — .53
<i>Packers, Male</i>			
Canada.....	.55	.60	.....
Quebec.....	.52	.53	.32 — .67
Montreal.....	.59	.65	.61 — .67
Other Quebec centres.....	.45	.46	.32 — .59
Ontario.....	.62	.70	.51 — .86
Toronto.....	.....	.70	.51 — .86
Other Ontario centres.....	.62	.69	.64 — .85
<i>Press Operators, Male</i>			
Canada.....	.69	.71	.....
Quebec.....	.60	.64	.44 — .80
Montreal.....	.69	.70	.64 — .80
Other Quebec centres.....	.59	.64	.44 — .75
Ontario.....	.74	.78	.61 — .92
Toronto.....	.77	.78	.61 — .87
Other Ontario centres.....	.71	.77	.62 — .92
<i>Quarter Makers, Female</i>			
Canada.....	.36	.43	.....
Quebec.....	.36	.41	.30 — .52
Montreal.....	.39	.46	.41 — .52
Other Quebec centres.....	.34	.36	.30 — .48
Ontario.....	.44	.46	.35 — .48
<i>Shippers</i>			
Canada.....	.64	.67	.....
Quebec.....	.57	.59	.40 — .68
Montreal.....	.64	.63	.56 — .68
Other Quebec centres.....	.51	.55	.40 — .62
Ontario.....	.66	.70	.51 — .88
Toronto.....	.66	.69	.61 — .85
Other Ontario centres.....	.67	.71	.51 — .88

Table V—(3) RUBBER PRODUCTS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	1943	1944	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$	\$
<i>Shoe Makers, Female</i>			
Canada.....	.43	.44	.....
Quebec.....	.39	.38	.30 — .70
Montreal.....	.50	.55	.44 — .70
Other Quebec centres.....	.35	.36	.30 — .41
Ontario.....	.49	.49	.41 — .52
<i>Shoe Makers, Male</i>			
Canada.....	.57	.61	.....
Quebec.....	.55	.56	.44 — .78
Montreal.....	.65	.73	.61 — .78
Other Quebec centres.....	.51	.52	.44 — .64
Ontario.....	.69	.72	.52 — .78
Toronto.....	.74	.75	.52 — .78
Other Ontario centres.....	.67	.71	.66 — .72
<i>Tire Builders</i>			
Canada.....	1.02	1.02	.....
Ontario.....	1.02	1.02	.83 — 1.15
Toronto.....	1.06	1.08	.83 — 1.15
Other Ontario centres.....	.97	.97	.84 — 1.02
<i>Tube Makers</i>			
Canada.....	.77	.85	.....
Quebec.....	.64	.67	.66 — .67
Ontario.....	.79	.85	.65 — .93
Toronto.....	.80	.85	.77 — .92
Other Ontario centres.....	.79	.86	.65 — .93
<i>Varnishers</i>			
Canada.....	.62	.65	.....
Quebec.....	.52	.54	.39 — .73
Montreal.....	.54	.58	.55 — .60
Other Quebec centres.....	.51	.51	.39 — .73
Ontario.....	.73	.72	.68 — .72
Toronto.....	.72	.71	.....
Other Ontario centres.....	.74	.73	.68 — .72

Table V—(4) PULP AND PAPER PRODUCTS

PULP			
<i>Acid Makers</i>			
Canada.....	.83	.85	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.82	.86	.65 — .95
Quebec.....	.79	.82	.73 — .90
Ontario.....	.85	.85	.67 — .97
Western Provinces*.....	.86	.87	.82 — .91
<i>Blow-Pit Men</i>			
Canada.....	.60	.63	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.58	.61	.57 — .64
Quebec.....	.57	.62	.58 — .67
Ontario.....	.64	.64	.60 — .68
Western Provinces*.....	.66	.65	.64 — .69

*Includes Manitoba and British Columbia only.

Table V—(4) PULP AND PAPER PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	1943	1944	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$	\$
<i>PULP—Concluded</i>			
<i>Chippermen</i>			
Canada.....	.59	.62	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.55	.60	.59 — .61
Quebec.....	.55	.60	.57 — .63
Ontario.....	.63	.64	.59 — .69
Western Provinces*.....	.67	.68	.64 — .69
<i>Digester Cooks</i>			
Canada.....	.94	.99	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.95	.99	.91 — 1.08
Quebec.....	.91	.98	.87 — 1.08
Ontario.....	.98	1.00	.87 — 1.12
Western Provinces*.....	.98	.98	.86 — 1.07
<i>Grindermen</i>			
Canada.....	.61	.65	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.59	.65	.59 — .66
Quebec.....	.55	.61	.54 — .65
Ontario.....	.67	.67	.64 — .69
Western Provinces*.....	.74	.74	.....
<i>Screenmen</i>			
Canada.....	.62	.65	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.58	.63	.58 — .71
Quebec.....	.59	.64	.57 — .68
Ontario.....	.66	.66	.63 — .70
Western Provinces*.....	.71	.71	.63 — .79
<i>Wet Machine Men</i>			
Canada.....	.54	.59	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.48	.55	.42 — .60
Quebec.....	.51	.58	.53 — .64
Ontario.....	.60	.64	.57 — .72
Western Provinces*.....	.69	.70	.69 — .71
<i>Wood Handlers</i>			
Canada.....	.55	.59	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.52	.57	.51 — .57
Quebec.....	.52	.57	.53 — .59
Ontario.....	.62	.62	.57 — .64
Western Provinces*.....	.67	.68	.50 — .80
<i>NEWSPRINT</i>			
<i>Backtenders</i>			
Canada.....	1.44	1.45	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	1.63	1.69	1.65 — 1.71
Quebec.....	1.40	1.43	1.21 — 1.61
Ontario.....	1.44	1.41	1.11 — 1.63
Western Provinces*.....	1.55	1.55	1.47 — 1.59
<i>Beatermen</i>			
Canada.....	.62	.63	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.57	.62	.61 — .63
Quebec.....	.54	.60	.57 — .62
Ontario.....	.66	.68	.63 — .72
Western Provinces*.....	.67	.66	.63 — .67

*Includes Manitoba and British Columbia only.

Table V—(4) PULP AND PAPER PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	1943	1944	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$	\$
<i>NEWSPRINT—Concluded</i>			
<i>Fifth Hands</i>			
Canada.....	.75	.75	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.74	.80	.77 — .80
Quebec.....	.70	.75	.67 — .81
Ontario.....	.76	.75	.71 — .79
Western Provinces*.....	.77	.77	.74 — .79
<i>Finishers</i>			
Canada.....	.60	.64	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.57	.62	.....
Quebec.....	.59	.63	.58 — .69
Ontario.....	.65	.65	.63 — .69
Western Provinces*.....	.67	.66	.63 — .73
<i>Fourth Hands</i>			
Canada.....	.79	.82	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.82	.87	.86 — .87
Quebec.....	.76	.81	.73 — .86
Ontario.....	.81	.80	.76 — .85
Western Provinces*.....	.87	.88	.79 — .94
<i>Machine Oilers</i>			
Canada.....	.67	.72	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.63	.69	.....
Quebec.....	.64	.70	.61 — .77
Ontario.....	.76	.76	.70 — .78
Western Provinces*.....	.75	.75	.74 — .78
<i>Machine Tenders</i>			
Canada.....	1.63	1.63	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	1.80	1.86	1.83 — 1.88
Quebec.....	1.58	1.61	1.38 — 1.74
Ontario.....	1.62	1.59	1.27 — 1.89
Western Provinces*.....	1.75	1.74	1.65 — 1.77
<i>Third Hands</i>			
Canada.....	1.12	1.14	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	1.19	1.30	1.29 — 1.31
Quebec.....	1.09	1.12	.95 — 1.23
Ontario.....	1.13	1.11	.91 — 1.26
Western Provinces*.....	1.18	1.19	1.13 — 1.26
<i>PAPER OTHER THAN NEWSPRINT</i>			
<i>Backtenders</i>			
Canada.....	.81	.84	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.92	1.02	.83 — 1.20
Quebec.....	.76	.79	.65 — .92
Ontario.....	.82	.83	.72 — 1.04
Western Provinces*.....	1.05	1.04	.94 — 1.15
<i>Beatermen</i>			
Canada.....	.60	.62	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.55	.59	.58 — .60
Quebec.....	.61	.62	.57 — .67
Ontario.....	.59	.60	.57 — .63
Western Provinces*.....	.72	.75	.67 — .80

*Includes Manitoba and British Columbia only.

Table V—(4) PULP AND PAPER PRODUCTS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	1943	1944	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$	\$
PAPER OTHER THAN NEWSPRINT—Concluded			
<i>Finishers</i>			
Canada.....	.56	.61	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.56	.61	.....
Quebec.....	.55	.61	.56 — .64
Ontario.....	.60	.61	.57 — .64
<i>Machine Tenders</i>			
Canada.....	.99	1.02	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	1.11	1.18	1.02 — 1.38
Quebec.....	.95	.97	.75 — 1.12
Ontario.....	1.01	1.01	.86 — 1.21
Western Provinces*.....	1.23	1.21	1.11 — 1.32
<i>Third Hands</i>			
Canada.....	.68	.69	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.78	.81	.73 — .97
Quebec.....	.62	.64	.53 — .77
Ontario.....	.72	.71	.58 — .80
Western Provinces*.....	.88	.89	.78 — .95
MAINTENANCE			
<i>Electricians</i>			
Canada.....	.80	.85	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.80	.85	.74 — .99
Quebec.....	.76	.82	.69 — .90
Ontario.....	.83	.86	.75 — .92
Western Provinces*.....	.94	.94	.77 — 1.01
<i>Firemen</i>			
Canada.....	.67	.71	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.63	.67	.60 — .80
Quebec.....	.64	.69	.60 — .78
Ontario.....	.72	.73	.60 — .85
Western Provinces*.....	.72	.72	.70 — .73
<i>Labourers</i>			
Canada.....	.54	.58	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.53	.56	.51 — .57
Quebec.....	.49	.55	.53 — .57
Ontario.....	.60	.60	.54 — .64
Western Provinces*.....	.65	.65	.62 — .67
<i>Machinists</i>			
Canada.....	.80	.83	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.78	.81	.68 — .89
Quebec.....	.75	.80	.68 — .91
Ontario.....	.89	.90	.79 — 1.03
Western Provinces*.....	.91	.92	.71 — 1.03
<i>Millwrights</i>			
Canada.....	.77	.80	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.74	.78	.70 — .88
Quebec.....	.71	.76	.67 — .87
Ontario.....	.89	.90	.72 — 1.01
Western Provinces*.....	.89	.89	.71 — .99
<i>Pipefitters</i>			
Canada.....	.80	.82	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.74	.77	.66 — .87
Quebec.....	.74	.79	.67 — .88
Ontario.....	.86	.86	.70 — .96
Western Provinces*.....	.95	.94	.82 — 1.05

*Includes Manitoba and British Columbia only.

Table V—(5) PAPER BOXES

Occupation and Locality	1944	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Canada		
Adjusters, Male.....	.74	.58 — .90
Box makers, female.....	.34	.29 — .47
Glue table girls.....	.38	.25 — .54
Machine operators, male.....	.54	.30 — .76
Machine operators, female.....	.37	.23 — .51
Paper cutters, male.....	.54	.34 — .77
Press feeders, male.....	.57	.35 — .80
Scorers, male.....	.62	.45 — .82

Table V—(6) PRINTING AND PUBLISHING

NEWSPAPER PRINTING 1939-1944

Locality	Wage Rate per Hour	
	Compositors Hand and Machine	Pressmen
	\$	\$
Halifax—		
1939.....	.83	.55
1940.....	.88	.52
1941.....	.88	.49
1942.....	.89	.51
1943.....	.90	.61
1944.....	.96	.63
Saint John—		
1939.....	.80	.80
1940.....	.80	.80
1941.....	.82	.82
1942.....	.89	.84
1943.....	.90	.84
1944.....	.95	.91
Quebec—		
1939.....	.66	.63
1940.....	.70	.66
1941.....	.70	.66
1942.....	.78	.68
1943.....	.84	.69
1944.....	.84	.80
Montreal—		
1939.....	1.01	.86
1940.....	1.08	.89
1941.....	1.13	.89
1942.....	1.14	.92
1943.....	1.15	.92
1944.....	1.19	.97
Ottawa—		
1939.....	.93	.87
1940.....	.93	.87
1941.....	.98	.94
1942.....	1.03	.99
1943.....	1.04	1.00
1944.....	1.04	1.00

Table V—(6) PRINTING AND PUBLISHING—Continued
 NEWSPAPER PRINTING 1939-1944—Continued

Locality	Wage Rate per Hour	
	Compositors Hand and Machine	Pressmen
	\$	\$
Toronto—		
1939.....	1.14	1.14
1940.....	1.18	1.18
1941.....	1.24	1.24
1942.....	1.25	1.25
1943.....	1.27	1.27
1944.....	1.35	1.35
Hamilton—		
1939.....	.86	.84
1940.....	.86	.84
1941.....	.88	.86
1942.....	.97	.91
1943.....	.98	.92
1944.....	.98	.92
London—		
1939.....	.82	.77
1940.....	.82	.82
1941.....	.82	.82
1942.....	.94	.92
1943.....	1.01	.96
1944.....	1.02	.96
Windsor—		
1939.....	.85	.78
1940.....	.90	.83
1941.....	.94	.87
1942.....	1.00	.93
1943.....	1.01	.94
1944.....	1.01	.94
Winnipeg—		
1939.....	.89	.83
1940.....	.89	.83
1941.....	.90	.84
1942.....	.93	.90
1943.....	.96	.90
1944.....	.96	.90
Regina—		
1939.....	.82	.81
1940.....	.84	.84
1941.....	.93	.93
1942.....	.95	.95
1943.....	.95	.95
1944.....	.95	.95
Saskatoon—		
1939.....	.89	.93
1940.....	.89	.93
1941.....	.89	.93
1942.....	.90	.93
1943.....	.95	.94
1944.....	.95	.94
Calgary—		
1939.....	.85	.85
1940.....	.85	.85
1941.....	.92	.92
1942.....	.93	.93
1943.....	.94	.94
1944.....	.94	.94

Table V—(6) PRINTING AND PUBLISHING—Continued
 NEWSPAPER PRINTING 1939-1944—*Concluded*

Locality	Wage Rate per Hour	
	Compositors Hand and Machine	Pressmen
	\$	\$
Edmonton—		
1939.....	.90	.91
1940.....	.93	.94
1941.....	.96	.97
1942.....	.97	.98
1943.....	.98	.99
1944.....	.98	.99
Vancouver—		
1939.....	1.06	1.00
1940.....	1.06	1.00
1941.....	1.16	1.09
1942.....	1.17	1.10
1943.....	1.19	1.11
1944.....	1.19	1.11
Victoria—		
1939.....	1.07	1.00
1940.....	1.07	1.00
1941.....	1.13	1.13
1942.....	1.15	1.15
1943.....	1.15	1.15
1944.....	1.16	1.16

Table V—(6) PRINTING AND PUBLISHING—Continued
JOB PRINTING, 1939-1944

Locality	COMPOSITORS MACHINE AND HAND		PRESSMEN		BOOKBINDERS		BINDERY GIRLS		
	Wage Rate per Week	Standard Hours per Week	Wage Rate per Week	Standard Hours per Week	Wage Rate per Week	Standard Hours per Week	Wage Rate per Week	Standard Hours per Week	
			\$	\$	\$	\$			
HALIFAX—	1939.....	25.00—35.00	44 — 48	25.00—30.00	44 — 48	27.00—35.00	45 — 47	11.00—12.00	44 — 47
	1940.....	25.00—35.00	44 — 48	25.00—30.00	44 — 48	28.00—35.00	45 — 47	11.00—12.00	44 — 47
	1941.....	30.00—33.00	44 — 48	25.00—34.25	44 — 48	30.00—35.00	45 — 47	12.50—13.50	45 — 47
	1942.....	34.52	44 — 48	30.77	44	33.10	44 — 47	14.35	48
	1943.....	37.18	44 — 48	35.00	44 — 48	34.24	44	13.72	44 — 48
	1944.....	37.21	44 — 48	36.78	44 — 48	34.24	44 — 48	13.86	44 — 48
SAINT JOHN—	1939.....	33.00—36.00	44	30.75—38.00	44	28.00—33.00	44	8.00—12.00	44
	1940.....	33.00—36.00	44	30.75—38.00	44	30.00—33.00	44	9.00—12.00	44
	1941.....	33.00—36.00	44	30.75—38.00	44	30.00—33.00	44	10.00—12.00	44
	1942.....	35.10	44	33.10	44	34.35	44	13.10	44
	1943.....	35.16	44	33.94	44	33.25	44	14.85	44
	1944.....	36.05	44	35.73	44	35.05	44	15.08	44
QUEBEC—	1939.....	26.50—30.50	46	26.50—31.50	46	26.50—30.50	46	9.00—12.00	46
	1940.....	29.50—32.00	46	28.00—33.00	46	28.00—32.00	46	11.04	46
	1941.....	29.50—33.50	46	28.00—33.00	46	28.00—33.50	46	11.04	46
	1942.....	32.95	46	30.85	46	31.55	46	11.64	46
	1943.....	32.68	45 — 46	31.75	46	30.25	46	11.99	46
	1944.....	36.24	45 — 48	34.08	45 — 48	34.04	45 — 48	12.71	45 — 48
MONTREAL—	1939.....	33.75—40.00	44 — 45	33.75—36.00	44 — 45	33.75—36.00	45	12.60—15.30	45
	1940.....	36.00—40.00	45	36.00—40.00	45	36.00	45	12.60—15.30	45
	1941.....	36.00—44.00	44	36.00—40.00	44	36.00—37.50	44	12.60—15.30	44
	1942.....	40.60	44	39.25	44	37.97	44	14.77	44
	1943.....	39.53	44	39.76	44	37.79	44	15.84	44
	1944.....	41.43	44 — 48	40.07	44 — 48	38.72	44 — 48	16.15	44 — 48
OTTAWA—	1939.....	30.00—38.00	45 — 48	30.00—38.00	48	30.00—35.00	48	11.50—14.50	45 — 48
	1940.....	30.00—38.00	45 — 48	30.00—38.00	44 — 48	30.00—37.00	44 — 48	11.50—15.30	45 — 48
	1941.....	34.00—39.00	45 — 48	30.00—40.00	45 — 48	33.00—38.00	44 — 48	11.00—17.80	44 — 48
	1942.....	37.17	44 — 48	36.17	44 — 48	37.00	44 — 48	15.47	44 — 48
	1943.....	40.01	44 — 48	37.47	44 — 48	37.00	44 — 48	16.49	44 — 48
	1944.....	40.01	44 — 48	38.23	44 — 48	37.00	44 — 48	17.10	44 — 48

TORONTO—

1939.....	31.00—40.00	44—48	30.00—40.00	44—48	29.00—38.00	44—48	12.50—18.00	44—48
1940.....	31.00—40.00	44—48	30.00—40.00	44—48	29.00—38.00	44—48	12.50—18.00	44—48
1941.....	31.00—40.00	44—48	34.00—40.00	44—48	33.00—39.00	44—48	13.50—18.50	44—48
1942.....	38.85	44—48	38.85	44—48	37.60	44—48	17.52	44—48
1943.....	39.38	44—48	39.19	44—48	39.06	44—48	18.84	44—48
1944.....	39.42	44—48	40.18	44—48	39.18	44—48	18.84	44—48

HAMILTON—

1939.....	33.00—36.00	44—48	31.30—38.50	44—48	32.85—40.00	44—48	11.00—15.40	44—48
1940.....	33.00—36.00	44—48	33.00—38.50	44—48	32.85—40.00	44—48	11.00—15.40	44—48
1941.....	33.00—36.00	44—48	33.00—38.50	44—48	32.85—40.00	44—48	12.00—15.50	44—48
1942.....	37.40	44	37.90	44—48	40.00	44	17.90	44
1943.....	38.09	44—48	38.19	44—48	38.14	44—48	17.54	44—48
1944.....	38.09	44—48	38.19	44—48	40.77	44—48	17.54	44—48

LONDON—

1939.....	28.00—34.00	44—48	29.50—36.50	44—48	31.00—40.00	45—48	11.50	45—48
1940.....	28.00—34.00	44—48	29.50—36.50	44—48	31.00—40.00	45—48	11.50	45—48
1941.....	30.00—34.00	44—48	29.50—36.50	44—48	31.25—42.50	45—48	12.50	44—48
1942.....	33.95	44—45	33.16	44—48	40.00	48	14.24	44—48
1943.....	33.14	44—45	32.97	44—48	40.35	44—48	14.90	44—48
1944.....	33.14	44—48	35.20	44—48	40.35	44—48	14.90	44—48

WINDSOR—

1939.....	37.40—49.00	44—48	30.00—40.00	40—48	28.00—40.00	44—48	15.00	44—48
1940.....	39.60—49.00	44—48	30.00—40.00	40—48	28.00—40.00	44—48	15.00	44—48
1941.....	40.00—49.00	44	32.40—40.00	44	30.50—43.00	44	15.00—17.00	44
1942.....	39.10	44	38.02	44	40.00	44	17.89	44
1943.....	43.20	48	39.50	44	39.55	44	19.58	44—48
1944.....	44.21	44	39.50	44	42.68	44	19.58	44

WINNIPEG—

1939.....	35.20—38.50	44—48	28.00—38.50	44—48	33.00—39.00	44—48	9.00—17.00	44—48
1940.....	35.20—39.60	44—48	28.00—38.50	44—48	33.00—39.00	44—48	9.00—17.00	44—48
1941.....	35.20—41.75	44—48	29.85—41.30	44—48	33.00—39.00	44—48	11.30—16.84	44—48
1942.....	39.68	44	35.92	44	38.00	44	15.10	44
1943.....	37.98	44	35.22	44—48	38.35	44—48	16.25	44—48
1944.....	39.57	44—48	35.22	44—48	38.35	44—48	16.25	44—48

REGINA—

1939.....	28.80—35.20	36—44	29.00—35.20	36—44	35.20	44	12.50—15.85	38—44
1940.....	29.70—36.30	36—44	29.00—36.30	36—44	36.30	44	12.50—16.50	38—44
1941.....	32.00—39.00	36—44	33.45—39.00	36—44	39.00	44	13.00—17.00	38—44
1942.....	36.85	44	36.85	44	40.60	44	17.60	44
1943.....	39.19	44	39.79	44	42.95	44	18.56	44
1944.....	40.69	44	40.71	44	42.25	44	18.56	44

Table V-(6) PRINTING AND PUBLISHING—Continued
 JOB PRINTING, 1939-1944—Concluded

Locality	COMPOSITORS MACHINE AND HAND		PRESSMEN		BOOKBINDERS		BINDERY GIRLS	
	Wage Rate per Week	Standard Hours per Week	Wage Rate per Week	Standard Hours per Week	Wage Rate per Week	Standard Hours per Week	Wage Rate per Week	Standard Hours per Week
SASKATOON—								
1939.....	39.60-42.00	44	39.60-42.00	44	35.00-40.00	44	10.00-17.00	44
1940.....	39.60-42.00	44	39.60-42.00	44	35.00-40.00	44	14.50-19.00	44
1941.....	40.00-48.00	44	42.00-48.00	44	38.20-40.00	44	13.20-20.20	44
1942.....	44.06	44	46.51	44	41.54	44	19.07	44
1943.....	43.62	44	46.00	44	41.89	44	19.42	44
1944.....	44.00	44	46.00	44	41.89	44	19.42	44
CALGARY—								
1939.....	40.50	44	35.00-40.50	44	33.00-42.30	44	13.20-18.50	44
1940.....	40.50-44.00	44	35.00-40.50	44	33.00-42.30	44	13.20-18.50	44
1941.....	40.50-44.00	44	35.00-40.50	44	33.00-45.00	44	13.20-18.50	44
1942.....	42.84	44	38.77	44	40.00	44	17.10	44
1943.....	42.01	44	42.08	44	40.95	44	17.18	44
1944.....	42.01	44	42.08	44	40.95	44	17.18	44
EDMONTON—								
1939.....	37.40-39.60	44	37.40-39.60	44	37.40	44	17.60	44
1940.....	37.60-39.60	44	39.60	44	37.60	44	17.60	44
1941.....	39.60-42.00	44	39.60	44	39.60	44	17.60	44
1942.....	41.30	44	40.20	44	40.20	44	19.30	44
1943.....	41.72	44	40.55	44	40.53	44	18.90	44
1944.....	43.12	44	43.21	44	42.68	44	19.61	44
VANCOUVER—								
1939.....	40.00-40.50	40-44	40.00-40.70	40-44	37.20-45.00	40-48	14.00-20.00	40-48
1940.....	40.00-40.50	40-44	40.00-40.70	40-44	37.20-45.00	40-48	14.00-20.00	40-48
1941.....	42.50-49.40	40-44	42.50	40-48	37.20-48.00	40-48	14.00-22.50	40-48
1942.....	47.47	40-44	43.75	40-44	45.77	40-44	20.40	40-44
1943.....	45.99	40-44	43.77	40-48	45.12	40-48	22.72	40-48
1944.....	45.99	40-48	45.15	40-48	45.12	40-48	23.64	40-48
VICTORIA—								
1939.....	40.90-45.00	40-44	42.00-52.00	44-48	45.00	44	15.40-22.50	44
1940.....	45.00	44	42.00-52.00	44-48	45.00	44	16.00-22.50	44
1941.....	47.75	44	47.75-54.75	44-48	47.75	44	18.00-23.85	44
1942.....	48.35	40-45	48.35	40-44	48.35	44-45	21.27	40-45
1943.....	48.70	40-44	48.70	44	48.70	44	24.84	44
1944.....	48.70	40-44	48.70	40-44	48.70	40-44	24.78	40-44

Table V—(6) PRINTING AND PUBLISHING—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	1943	1944
	Average Wage Rate per Week	Average Wage Rate per Week
LITHOGRAPHING, PHOTO-ENGRAVING, STEREOTYPING AND ELECTROTYPING*	\$	\$
<i>Lithographic Artists</i>		
Montreal.....	52.56	54.17
Toronto.....	52.06	54.74
<i>Electrotypers and Stereotypers</i>		
Montreal.....	42.32	45.24
Toronto.....	47.70	48.18
Winnipeg.....	41.97	43.01
Vancouver.....	56.68	57.64
<i>Photo-Engravers</i>		
Montreal.....	54.31	57.96
Toronto.....	57.88	58.99
Winnipeg.....	53.42	52.45
Vancouver.....	55.26	55.30
<i>Lithographic Pressmen</i>		
Montreal.....	48.98	51.68
Toronto.....	48.93	51.21
Winnipeg.....	41.99	44.19
Vancouver.....	49.40	51.47
<i>Transferrers</i>		
Montreal.....	48.46	49.31
Toronto.....	47.26	49.58
Winnipeg.....	39.30	37.75
Vancouver.....	53.76	54.96

*Standard or normal hours per week in 1944 averaged 44.7.

Table V—(7) LUMBER AND ITS PRODUCTS

Occupation and Locality	1943	1944	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
SAWMILL PRODUCTS	\$	\$	\$
<i>Edgemen</i>			
Canada.....	.61	.68	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.46	.54	.42 — .67
Quebec.....	.43	.48	.40 — .65
Ontario.....	.56	.56	.44 — .67
Prairie Provinces.....	.47	.55	.38 — .70
British Columbia.....	.80	.85	.70 — 1.07
<i>Firemen</i>			
Canada.....	.59	.61	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.43	.44	.38 — .56
Quebec.....	.39	.46	.36 — .50
Ontario.....	.50	.53	.44 — .70
Prairie Provinces.....	.44	.44	.31 — .50
British Columbia.....	.69	.72	.64 — .77

Table V—(7) LUMBER AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	1943	1944	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$	\$
SAWMILL PRODUCTS—Concluded			
<i>Labourers</i>			
Canada.....	.48	.50	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.36	.40	.32 — .50
Quebec.....	.36	.40	.33 — .50
Ontario.....	.40	.41	.34 — .47
Prairie Provinces.....	.38	.48	.38 — .71
British Columbia.....	.63	.67	.60 — .72
<i>Millwrights</i>			
Canada.....	.75	.80	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.51	.57	.45 — .70
Quebec.....	.56	.62	.50 — .76
Ontario.....	.61	.63	.47 — .77
Prairie Provinces.....	.62	.63	.58 — .77
British Columbia.....	.88	.90	.77 — 1.02
<i>Pilers</i>			
Canada.....	.54	.55	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.41	.46	.37 — .56
Quebec.....	.44	.43	.34 — .51
Ontario.....	.49	.49	.40 — .60
Prairie Provinces.....	.42	.54	.50 — .60
British Columbia.....	.67	.70	.65 — .75
<i>Sawyers, Band</i>			
Canada.....	.87	.90	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.61	.72	.42 — 1.01
Quebec.....	.54	.57	.40 — .80
Ontario.....	.81	.82	.52 — 1.02
Prairie Provinces.....	.64	.78	.58 — 1.11
British Columbia.....	1.05	1.06	.72 — 1.24
<i>Stationary Engineers</i>			
Canada.....	.71	.75	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.51	.54	.41 — .67
Quebec.....	.50	.56	.45 — .63
Ontario.....	.61	.63	.52 — .75
Prairie Provinces.....	.60	.61	.50 — .75
British Columbia.....	.85	.85	.73 — .98
PLANING MILLS, SASH, DOORS, ETC.			
<i>Bench Hands</i>			
Canada.....	.61	.62	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.50	.47	.41 — .58
Quebec.....	.52	.52	.40 — .62
Montreal.....	.56	.55	.52 — .62
Other Quebec centres.....	.49	.49	.40 — .60
Ontario.....	.60	.61	.44 — .75
Toronto.....	.65	.69	.64 — .75
Other Ontario centres.....	.58	.59	.44 — .74
Western Provinces*.....	.76	.76	.58 — .92

*Includes Prairie Provinces and British Columbia.

Table V—(7) LUMBER AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	1943	1944	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$	\$
PLANING MILLS, SASH, DOORS, ETC.—Concluded			
<i>Labourers</i>			
Canada.....	.47	.49	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.41	.42	.35 — .50
Quebec.....	.38	.41	.33 — .52
Montreal.....	.42	.44	.37 — .52
Other Quebec centres.....	.36	.39	.33 — .43
Ontario.....	.45	.49	.40 — .57
Toronto.....	.52	.53	.48 — .57
Other Ontario centres.....	.44	.49	.40 — .57
Western Provinces*.....	.58	.63	.45 — .70
<i>Machine Hands</i>			
Canada.....	.55	.57	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.50	.50	.35 — .65
Quebec.....	.49	.50	.40 — .52
Montreal.....	.52	.55	.47 — .65
Other Quebec centres.....	.46	.47	.40 — .52
Ontario.....	.56	.56	.40 — .67
Toronto.....	.65	.67	.55 — .75
Other Ontario centres.....	.54	.53	.40 — .67
Western Provinces*.....	.67	.70	.47 — .92
<i>Sawyers</i>			
Canada.....	.59	.61	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.46	.50	.41 — .57
Quebec.....	.44	.50	.34 — .62
Montreal.....	.49	.55	.54 — .62
Other Quebec centres.....	.40	.46	.34 — .55
Ontario.....	.50	.53	.42 — .72
Toronto.....	.60	.63	.59 — .72
Other Ontario centres.....	.48	.52	.42 — .62
Western Provinces*.....	.70	.70	.41 — .72
<i>Shippers</i>			
Canada.....	.59	.62	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.55	.56	.47 — .63
Quebec.....	.54	.54	.41 — .78
Montreal.....	.58	.66	.52 — .78
Other Quebec centres.....	.42	.42	.41 — .45
Ontario.....	.60	.62	.50 — .76
Toronto.....	.60	.60	.52 — .70
Other Ontario centres.....	.61	.63	.50 — .76
Western Provinces*.....	.61	.66	.55 — .84
<i>Truck Drivers</i>			
Canada.....	.50	.54	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.45	.48	.36 — .58
Quebec.....	.44	.48	.35 — .62
Montreal.....	.45	.49	.42 — .55
Other Quebec centres.....	.43	.48	.35 — .62
Ontario.....	.54	.55	.45 — .67
Toronto.....	.55	.61	.57 — .67
Other Ontario centres.....	.48	.53	.45 — .63
Western Provinces*.....	.59	.63	.50 — .77

*Includes Prairie Provinces and British Columbia.

Table V—(7) LUMBER AND ITS PRODUCTS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	1943	1944	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$	\$
FURNITURE			
<i>Cabinet Makers</i>			
Canada.....	.61	.66	.....
Quebec.....	.54	.68	.56 — .80
Montreal.....	.63	.72	.65 — .80
Other Quebec centres.....	.47	.57	.56 — .66
Ontario.....	.63	.65	.54 — .84
Toronto.....	.66	.73	.59 — .84
Other Ontario centres.....	.60	.63	.54 — .75
Western Provinces*.....	.69	.69	.50 — .80
<i>Craters and Packers</i>			
Canada.....	.52	.55	.....
Quebec.....	.46	.49	.40 — .65
Montreal.....	.50	.55	.40 — .65
Other Quebec centres.....	.46	.49	.40 — .57
Ontario.....	.56	.58	.52 — .67
<i>Finishers and Polishers</i>			
Canada.....	.57	.61	.....
Quebec.....	.46	.57	.35 — .72
Montreal.....	.52	.64	.56 — .72
Other Quebec centres.....	.45	.50	.35 — .64
Ontario.....	.62	.62	.53 — .82
Toronto.....	.64	.74	.62 — .82
Other Ontario centres.....	.62	.61	.53 — .71
Western Provinces*.....	.68	.68	.50 — .82
<i>Machine Hands</i>			
Canada.....	.57	.57	.....
Quebec.....	.46	.50	.32 — .73
Montreal.....	.52	.61	.39 — .73
Other Quebec centres.....	.45	.46	.32 — .57
Ontario.....	.62	.60	.52 — .80
Toronto.....	.64	.64	.58 — .80
Other Ontario centres.....	.62	.60	.52 — .78
Western Provinces*.....	.62	.70	.55 — .85
<i>Sanders</i>			
Canada.....	.53	.56	.....
Quebec.....	.45	.49	.37 — .68
Ontario.....	.55	.59	.53 — .75
Toronto.....	.57	.59	.57 — .62
Other Ontario centres.....	.55	.59	.53 — .75
Western Provinces*.....	.66	.73	.67 — .81
<i>Sawyers</i>			
Canada.....	.56	.61	.....
Quebec.....	.49	.56	.48 — .77
Montreal.....	.58	.65	.55 — .77
Other Quebec centres.....	.48	.54	.48 — .69
Ontario.....	.59	.62	.53 — .84
Toronto.....	.69	.67	.59 — .84
Other Ontario centres.....	.58	.62	.53 — .70
<i>Upholsterers</i>			
Canada.....	.80	.80	.....
Quebec.....	.84	.84	.55 — .98
Ontario.....	.80	.79	.56 — 1.00
Western Provinces*.....	.76	.77	.59 — 1.30
<i>Yardmen and Labourers</i>			
Canada.....	.48	.50	.....
Quebec.....	.39	.40	.38 — .47
Ontario.....	.55	.55	.51 — .60

*Includes Prairie Provinces and British Columbia.

Table V—(8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS

Occupation and Locality	1943	1944
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour
	\$	\$
FLOUR†		
Canada—		
Bolters.....	.73	.75
Grinders.....	.77	.79
Labourers.....	.51	.51
Millers.....	.70	.70
Millwrights.....	.75	.75
Oilers.....	.58	.60
Packers.....	.61	.62
Purifiers.....	.64	.65
Shippers.....	.60	.59
Sweepers.....	.54	.55
BREAD AND CAKE*		
<i>Bakers, Bread, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.60	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.56	.43 — .70
Quebec.....	.50	.40 — .59
Montreal.....	.52	.47 — .59
Other Quebec centres.....	.47	.40 — .50
Ontario.....	.59	.44 — .69
Toronto.....	.60	.50 — .69
Other Ontario centres.....	.58	.44 — .69
Prairie Provinces.....	.60	.46 — .73
British Columbia.....	.79	.71 — .85
<i>Bakers, Cake, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.60	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.56	.37 — .70
Quebec.....	.49	.46 — .55
Montreal.....	.49	.46 — .55
Other Quebec centres.....	.47	.....
Ontario.....	.63	.54 — .77
Toronto.....	.66	.55 — .77
Other Ontario centres.....	.61	.54 — .69
Prairie Provinces.....	.59	.39 — .69
British Columbia.....	.80	.75 — .84
<i>Benchworkers</i>		
Canada.....	.64	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.45	.37 — .52
Ontario.....	.56	.35 — .67
Toronto.....	.56	.48 — .67
Other Ontario centres.....	.57	.35 — .67
Prairie Provinces.....	.58	.49 — .68
British Columbia.....	.75	.69 — .89
<i>Helpers, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.45	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.40	.29 — .50
Quebec.....	.46	.35 — .55
Montreal.....	.46	.41 — .55
Other Quebec centres.....	.38	.35 — .40
Ontario.....	.45	.35 — .56
Toronto.....	.47	.35 — .56
Other Ontario centres.....	.43	.35 — .52
Prairie Provinces.....	.41	.31 — .50
British Columbia.....	.58	.44 — .66

†Rates under "Flour" for 1943 in Report No. 26 included also the rates in "feed" mills. The latter have been omitted from this table for 1943 and 1944.

*Rates for 1943 in Report No. 26 were shown on a weekly basis and are omitted therefore from this section of the table.

Table V—(8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	1944	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
BREAD AND CAKE*—Concluded		
<i>Helpers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.37	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.32	.25 — .50
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.35	.30 — .39
Ontario.....	.37	.29 — .46
Toronto.....	.38	.31 — .46
Other Ontario centres.....	.35	.29 — .42
Prairie Provinces.....	.37	.30 — .45
British Columbia.....	.47	.38 — .66
<i>Mixers</i>		
Canada.....	.60	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.52	.36 — .65
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.56	.47 — .64
Ontario.....	.65	.48 — .71
Toronto.....	.66	.58 — .70
Other Ontario centres.....	.60	.48 — .71
Prairie Provinces.....	.63	.60 — .67
<i>Overtenders</i>		
Canada.....	.62	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.47	.38 — .65
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.59	.55 — .65
Ontario.....	.60	.42 — .69
Toronto.....	.61	.54 — .68
Other Ontario centres.....	.58	.42 — .69
Prairie Provinces.....	.61	.50 — .76
British Columbia.....	.79	.75 — .82
<i>Packers and Wrappers, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.47	.....
Quebec.....	.49	.46 — .58
Montreal.....	.50	.46 — .58
Other Quebec centres.....	.46	.....
Ontario.....	.44	.26 — .64
Toronto.....	.50	.44 — .64
Other Ontario centres.....	.40	.26 — .58
Prairie Provinces.....	.43	.32 — .51
British Columbia.....	.64	.62 — .64
<i>Packers and Wrappers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.36	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.26	.22 — .35
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.33	.28 — .36
Ontario.....	.38	.31 — .45
Toronto.....	.40	.34 — .45
Other Ontario centres.....	.35	.31 — .39
Prairie Provinces.....	.35	.30 — .42
British Columbia.....	.47	.42 — .49

*Rates for 1943 in Report No. 26 were shown on a weekly basis and are omitted therefore from this section of the table.

Table V—(8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	1943	1944	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$	\$
Biscuits*			
<i>General Helpers, Male</i>			
Canada.....	.40	.40	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.39	.38	.33 — .50
Quebec.....	.31	.32	.21 — .42
Montreal.....	.33	.33	.29 — .40
Other Quebec centres.....	.26	.30	.21 — .42
Ontario.....	.47	.50	.40 — .58
Toronto.....	.49	.52	.48 — .58
Other Ontario centres.....	.45	.48	.40 — .56
Western Provinces.....	.46	.51	.46 — .60
<i>Machine Operators</i>			
Canada.....	.53	.57	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.56	.57	.52 — .63
Quebec.....	.46	.49	.40 — .62
Montreal.....	.46	.50	.40 — .62
Other Quebec centres.....	.45	.46	.43 — .50
Ontario.....	.56	.59	.47 — .69
Toronto.....	.60	.60	.47 — .69
Other Ontario centres.....	.55	.59	.52 — .65
Western Provinces.....	.73	.74	.56 — .86
<i>Mixers</i>			
Canada.....	.53	.57	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.54	.54	.45 — .72
Quebec.....	.41	.47	.31 — .62
Ontario.....	.62	.64	.57 — .77
Toronto.....	.65	.68	.60 — .77
Other Ontario centres.....	.53	.60	.57 — .70
Western Provinces.....	.60	.59	.52 — .77
<i>Oven Tenders</i>			
Canada.....	.47	.52	.....
Quebec.....	.38	.40	.27 — .48
Montreal.....	.38	.40	.27 — .47
Other Quebec centres.....	.37	.39	.30 — .48
Ontario.....	.53	.58	.47 — .70
Toronto.....	.55	.62	.53 — .70
Other Ontario centres.....	.50	.55	.47 — .66
Western Provinces.....	.68	.72	.63 — .86
<i>Packers, Female</i>			
Canada.....	.33	.33	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.27	.26	.24 — .29
Quebec.....	.28	.28	.17 — .34
Montreal.....	.28	.28	.23 — .32
Other Quebec centres.....	.26	.26	.17 — .34
Ontario.....	.37	.38	.26 — .44
Toronto.....	.38	.39	.33 — .43
Other Ontario centres.....	.36	.37	.26 — .44
Western Provinces.....	.33	.33	.27 — .41
<i>Shippers</i>			
Canada.....	.51	.55	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.49	.49	.43 — .51
Quebec.....	.42	.44	.32 — .65
Montreal.....	.42	.44	.32 — .65
Other Quebec centres.....	.43	.45	.37 — .61
Ontario.....	.51	.56	.47 — .60
Western Provinces.....	.62	.63	.60 — .71

*Rates for 1943 in Report No. 26 are shown on a weekly basis and are omitted therefore from this section of the table.

Table V—(8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	1944	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
CONFECTIONERY†		
<i>Candy Makers, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.58	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.50	.40 — .58
Quebec.....	.55	.38 — .67
Ontario.....	.60	.51 — .74
Toronto.....	.59	.51 — .72
Other Ontario centres.....	.62	.55 — .74
Western Provinces*.....	.66	.59 — .93
<i>Chocolate Dippers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.39	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.36	.30 — .38
Quebec.....	.40	.30 — .52
Montreal.....	.42	.38 — .52
Other Quebec centres.....	.30	.....
Ontario.....	.42	.31 — .55
Toronto.....	.44	.38 — .55
Other Ontario centres.....	.35	.31 — .42
Western Provinces*.....	.37	.30 — .42
<i>Helpers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.30	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.26	.23 — .30
Quebec.....	.29	.26 — .33
Montreal.....	.29	.26 — .33
Other Quebec centres.....	.26	.....
Ontario.....	.33	.26 — .46
Toronto.....	.33	.30 — .38
Other Ontario centres.....	.34	.26 — .46
Western Provinces*.....	.28	.22 — .37
<i>Labourers and Helpers, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.49	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.45	.37 — .50
Quebec.....	.41	.24 — .54
Montreal.....	.42	.24 — .54
Other Quebec centres.....	.33	.32 — .37
Ontario.....	.52	.30 — .57
Toronto.....	.52	.40 — .57
Other Ontario centres.....	.51	.30 — .57
Western Provinces*.....	.42	.36 — .60
<i>Packers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.35	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.34	.31 — .42
Quebec.....	.31	.20 — .36
Montreal.....	.32	.26 — .36
Other Quebec centres.....	.23	.20 — .25
Ontario.....	.38	.29 — .50
Toronto.....	.38	.33 — .50
Other Ontario centres.....	.38	.29 — .47
Western Provinces*.....	.29	.25 — .36
<i>Shippers, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.57	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.50	.44 — .54
Quebec.....	.58	.50 — .67
Ontario.....	.57	.45 — .67
Toronto.....	.60	.50 — .67
Other Ontario centres.....	.52	.45 — .55
Western Provinces*.....	.49	.42 — .55

*Includes Prairie Provinces and British Columbia.

†Rates for 1943 in Report No. 26 were shown on a weekly basis and are omitted therefore from this section of the table.

Table V—(8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour
	\$
FRUITS AND VEGETABLES, CANNED	
<i>Cooks and Processors, Male</i>	
Canada.....	.50
Quebec.....	.47
Ontario.....	.49
British Columbia.....	.67
<i>Cooks and Processors, Female</i>	
Canada.....	.45
Ontario.....	.40
British Columbia.....	.53
<i>Engineers</i>	
Canada.....	.67
Ontario.....	.65
British Columbia.....	.74
<i>Firemen</i>	
Canada.....	.57
Maritime Provinces.....	.52
Quebec.....	.56
Ontario.....	.57
British Columbia.....	.63
<i>Inspectors and Checkers, Female</i>	
Canada.....	.31
Quebec.....	.28
Ontario.....	.30
British Columbia.....	.49
<i>Labellers, Female</i>	
Canada.....	.34
Quebec.....	.28
Ontario.....	.34
British Columbia.....	.44
<i>Labourers, Male</i>	
Canada.....	.45
Maritime Provinces.....	.40
Quebec.....	.42
Ontario.....	.49
British Columbia.....	.58
<i>Machine Operators, Male</i>	
Canada.....	.48
Maritime Provinces.....	.47
Quebec.....	.44
Ontario.....	.46
Prairie Provinces.....	.56
British Columbia.....	.61
<i>Machine Operators, Female</i>	
Canada.....	.42
Maritime Provinces.....	.29
Quebec.....	.35
Ontario.....	.42
Prairie Provinces.....	.37
British Columbia.....	.45

Table V—(8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour
FRUITS AND VEGETABLES, CANNED— <i>Concluded</i>	\$
<i>Maintenance Mechanics</i>	
Canada.....	.60
Maritime Provinces.....	.50
Queb. c.....	.52
Ontario.....	.62
Prairie Provinces.....	.65
British Columbia.....	.70
<i>Operators, Female</i>	
Canada.....	.40
Maritime Provinces.....	.30
Quebec.....	.31
Ontario.....	.40
Prairie Provinces.....	.33
British Columbia.....	.43
<i>Shippers, Receivers and Packers, Male</i>	
Canada.....	.50
Maritime Pr vinces.....	.44
Quebec.....	.51
Ontario.....	.49
British Columbia.....	.62
<i>Shippers, Receivers and Packers, Female</i>	
Canada.....	.44
Maritime Provinces.....	.34
Quebec.....	.29
Ontario.....	.38
Prairie Provinces.....	.33
British Columbia.....	.53
<i>Truck Drivers</i>	
Canada.....	.58
Maritime Provinces.....	.41
Quebec.....	.50
Ontario.....	.55
British Columbia.....	.66
<i>Warehouse Workers, Male</i>	
Canada.....	.47
Maritime Provinces.....	.42
Quebec.....	.38
Ontario.....	.44
Prairie Provinces.....	.52
British Columbia.....	.58
<i>Warehouse Workers, Female</i>	
Canada.....	.34
Ontario.....	.30
Prairie Provinces.....	.36
British Columbia.....	.47

Table V—(9) FUR PRODUCTS

Occupation and Locality	1943	1944	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$	\$
<i>Blockers</i>			
Canada.....	.68	.72	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.68	.71	.55 — .89
Ontario.....	.83	.90	.83 — 1.01
Toronto.....	.83	.90	.83 — 1.01
Western Provinces.....	.40	.48	.36 — .65
<i>Cutters, Male</i>			
Canada.....	1.02	1.02	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.04	1.09	.83 — 1.22
Ontario.....	1.14	1.14	.73 — 1.38
Toronto.....	1.16	1.18	.94 — 1.38
Other Ontario centres.....	.88	.93	.73 — 1.30
Western Provinces.....	.76	.88	.70 — 1.03
<i>Finishers, Female</i>			
Canada.....	.53	.55	.....
Quebec.....	.54	.56	.30 — .73
Montreal.....	.55	.61	.46 — .73
Other Quebec centres.....	.37	.37	.30 — .43
Ontario.....	.58	.65	.35 — .89
Toronto.....	.67	.75	.63 — .89
Other Ontario centres.....	.43	.44	.35 — .54
Western Provinces.....	.46	.50	.35 — .73
<i>Machine Operators, Male</i>			
Canada.....	.93	1.00	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.03	1.07	.89 — 1.26
Ontario.....	.97	1.01	.76 — 1.10
Western Provinces.....	.66	.74	.62 — .85
<i>Machine Operators, Female</i>			
Canada.....	.57	.60	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.65	.65	.51 — .84
Ontario.....	.60	.60	.35 — .83
Toronto.....	.64	.64	.43 — .83
Other Ontario centres.....	.42	.45	.35 — .55
Western Provinces.....	.44	.52	.33 — .77

Table V—(10) LEATHER AND ITS PRODUCTS

Occupation and Locality	1943	1944
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour
LEATHER TANNING		
	\$	\$
Canada—		
Beam house men.....	.62	.64
Blackers and colourers.....	.54	.61
Buffers.....	.64	.65
Finishers.....	.54	.58
Fleshers.....	.62	.65
Liquormen.....	.59	.62
Limers and soakers.....	.51	.52
Seasoners and stuffers.....	.58	.62
Setters.....	.61	.62
Shavers.....	.66	.67
Splitters.....	.59	.64
Sorters and shippers.....	.56	.60
Stakers and softeners.....	.65	.68
Tackers.....	.65	.66
Labourers.....	.49	.53

Table V—(10) LEATHER AND ITS PRODUCTS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	1943 Average Wage Rate per Week	1944 Average Wage Rate per Week
BOOTS AND SHOES*		
<i>Cutters, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.73	.71
Quebec.....	.76	.73
Montreal.....	.77	.73
Other Quebec centres.....	.74	.72
Ontario.....	.67	.66
Toronto.....	.79	.66
Other Ontario centres.....	.64	.66
Western Provinces†.....	.76	.70
<i>Finishers, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.59	.67
Quebec.....	.52	.62
Montreal.....	.62	.74
Other Quebec centres.....	.42	.48
Ontario.....	.69	.73
Toronto.....	.77	.79
Other Ontario centres.....	.60	.65
Western Provinces†.....	.....	.77
<i>Lasters, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.70	.69
Maritime Provinces.....	.67	.59
Quebec.....	.66	.69
Ontario.....	.70	.70
Western Provinces†.....	.67	.65
<i>Machine Operators, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.58	.62
Maritime Provinces.....	.44	.49
Quebec.....	.50	.60
Ontario.....	.63	.69
Toronto.....	.80	.80
Other Ontario centres.....	.60	.64
Western Provinces†.....	.61	.63
<i>Stitchers, Uppers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.38	.40
Maritime Provinces.....	.35	.35
Quebec.....	.35	.38
Montreal.....	.45	.46
Other Quebec centres.....	.28	.30
Ontario.....	.41	.44
Toronto.....	.45	.45
Other Ontario centres.....	.40	.44
Western Provinces†.....	.48	.47
<i>Triers, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.59	.64
Quebec.....	.56	.61
Montreal.....	.55	.57
Other Quebec centres.....	.56	.65
Ontario.....	.70	.71
Toronto.....	.67	.74
Other Ontario centres.....	.68	.70
<i>Sole Leather Workers, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.53	.57
Maritime Provinces.....	.47	.51
Quebec.....	.49	.54
Ontario.....	.57	.62
Toronto.....	.56	.59
Other Ontario centres.....	.55	.62
Western Provinces†.....	.55	.73

*Averages include both time rates and piece-work earnings. Ranges of rates not shown because of wide variation in earnings of piece workers.

†Includes Prairie Provinces and British Columbia.

Table V—(11) EDIBLE ANIMAL PRODUCTS

NOTE.—Rates from Maritime Provinces included in Canada average but not shown separately to avoid disclosing confidential information.

Occupation and Locality	1943	1944	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$	\$
MEAT PRODUCTS			
<i>Boners</i>			
Canada.....	.67	.69	.....
Quebec.....	.60	.60	.54 — .72
Ontario.....	.71	.72	.52 — .86
Manitoba.....	.70	.72	.70 — .80
Saskatchewan.....	.70	.73	.66 — .76
Alberta.....	.70	.70	.65 — .79
British Columbia.....	.70	.72	.65 — .82
<i>Casing Makers</i>			
Canada.....	.64	.66	.....
Quebec.....	.59	.60	.53 — .66
Ontario.....	.67	.67	.52 — .75
Manitoba.....	.67	.68	.60 — .73
Saskatchewan.....	.60	.64	.61 — .69
Alberta.....	.64	.66	.60 — .70
British Columbia.....	.69	.69	.65 — .75
<i>Coolers and Freezers</i>			
Canada.....	.64	.64	.....
Quebec.....	.59	.59	.54 — .64
Ontario.....	.67	.68	.63 — .75
Manitoba.....	.65	.65	.55 — .73
Saskatchewan.....	.60	.64	.60 — .65
Alberta.....	.65	.67	.62 — .78
British Columbia.....	.67	.67	.61 — .70
<i>Curers and Cellarmen</i>			
Canada.....	.64	.64	.....
Quebec.....	.57	.57	.42 — .66
Ontario.....	.66	.68	.57 — .79
Manitoba.....	.64	.65	.56 — .71
Saskatchewan.....	.62	.65	.60 — .68
Alberta.....	.66	.68	.65 — .70
British Columbia.....	.71	.71	.66 — .75
<i>General Butchers*</i>			
Canada.....	.70	.70	.....
Quebec.....	.62	.63	.48 — .75
Ontario.....	.73	.73	.54 — .90
Manitoba.....	.71	.71	.60 — .81
Saskatchewan.....	.66	.67	.60 — .74
Alberta.....	.71	.72	.64 — .80
British Columbia.....	.77	.77	.68 — .85
<i>Lard Makers</i>			
Canada.....	.64	.65	.....
Quebec.....	.57	.60	.45 — .67
Ontario.....	.69	.70	.57 — .80
Manitoba.....	.71	.71	.67 — .76
Saskatchewan.....	.62	.64	.61 — .66
Alberta.....	.67	.67	.62 — .70
British Columbia.....	.66	.67	.60 — .75

*Includes slaughterers.

Table V—(11) EDIBLE ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Concluded

NOTE.—Rates for Maritime Provinces included in Canada averages but not shown separately to avoid disclosing confidential information.

Occupation and Locality	1943	1944	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
MEAT PRODUCTS—Concluded			
<i>Motor Truck Drivers</i>			
Canada.....	.62	.64	.....
Quebec.....	.56	.56	.42 — .66
Ontario.....	.65	.66	.50 — .75
Manitoba.....	.66	.69	.65 — .72
Alberta.....	.66	.68	.65 — .73
British Columbia.....	.70	.73	.68 — .77
<i>Packers</i>			
Canada.....	.57	.60	.....
Quebec.....	.54	.56	.54 — .62
Ontario.....	.55	.59	.50 — .70
Manitoba.....	.64	.63	.60 — .68
Saskatchewan.....	.63	.64	.60 — .74
Alberta.....	.61	.62	.49 — .70
British Columbia.....	.65	.67	.60 — .74
<i>Sausage Makers, Female</i>			
Canada.....	.47	.49	.....
Quebec.....	.42	.42	.38 — .49
Ontario.....	.48	.48	.40 — .53
Manitoba.....	.46	.52	.40 — .65
Saskatchewan.....	.52	.51	.49 — .53
Alberta.....	.51	.51	.49 — .56
British Columbia.....	.49	.49	.46 — .51
<i>Sausage Makers, Male</i>			
Canada.....	.64	.66	.....
Quebec.....	.58	.59	.47 — .67
Ontario.....	.66	.68	.50 — .77
Manitoba.....	.65	.66	.62 — .70
Saskatchewan.....	.62	.64	.60 — .72
Alberta.....	.64	.68	.65 — .70
British Columbia.....	.72	.73	.67 — .79
<i>Shippers</i>			
Canada.....	.64	.64	.....
Quebec.....	.57	.58	.54 — .65
Ontario.....	.65	.64	.45 — .80
Manitoba.....	.62	.65	.55 — .70
Saskatchewan.....	.64	.67	.61 — .72
Alberta.....	.63	.64	.60 — .70
British Columbia.....	.72	.71	.65 — .78
<i>Trimmers</i>			
Canada.....	.65	.67	.....
Quebec.....	.58	.58	.56 — .64
Ontario.....	.66	.66	.51 — .81
Manitoba.....	.65	.68	.62 — .65
Saskatchewan.....	.66	.68	.61 — .74
Alberta.....	.67	.70	.62 — .70

Table V—(12) IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS

Occupation and Locality	1943	1944	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$	\$
CRUDE, ROLLED AND FORGED PRODUCTS			
<i>Blacksmiths</i>			
Canada.....	.78	.80	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.74	.76	.61 — .86
Quebec.....	.69	.74	.52 — .83
Ontario.....	.79	.82	.72 — .93
Western Provinces*.....	.94	.92	.69 —1.00
<i>Blacksmith's Helpers</i>			
Canada.....	.59	.66	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.51	.62	.60 — .76
Quebec.....	.52	.61	.53 — .57
Ontario.....	.61	.67	.58 — .70
<i>Bricklayers</i>			
Canada.....	.86	1.00	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.95	1.01	.....
Quebec.....	.....	.95	.....
Ontario.....	.85	1.00	.87 —1.10
<i>Carpenters</i>			
Canada.....	.71	.77	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.65	.71	.....
Quebec.....	.75	.76	.71 — .78
Ontario.....	.75	.80	.73 — .88
Western Provinces*.....	.70	.72	.....
<i>Electricians</i>			
Canada.....	.80	.83	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.70	.77	.66 — .86
Quebec.....	.79	.82	.69 — .98
Ontario.....	.81	.85	.75 — .98
Western Provinces*.....	.79	.79	.....
<i>Labourers</i>			
Canada.....	.57	.60	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.57	.60	.54 — .67
Quebec.....	.47	.54	.49 — .63
Ontario.....	.59	.63	.59 — .70
Western Provinces*.....	.56	.54	.....
<i>Machine Operators</i>			
Canada.....	.74	.78	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.64	.70	.63 — .84
Quebec.....	.59	.61	.46 — .69
Ontario.....	.77	.81	.55 —1.00
Western Provinces*.....	.61	.69	.54 — .91
<i>Machinists</i>			
Canada.....	.80	.84	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.76	.83	.76 — .86
Quebec.....	.72	.81	.52 — .88
Ontario.....	.82	.85	.72 — .94
Western Provinces*.....	.....	.95	.....
<i>Millwrights</i>			
Canada.....	.79	.83	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.76	.80	.73 — .86
Quebec.....	.66	.72	.68 — .77
Ontario.....	.79	.83	.72 — .98
Western Provinces*.....	.....	.83	.....

*Includes Prairie Provinces and British Columbia.

Table V—(12) IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	1943	1944	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
CRUDE, ROLLED AND FORGED PRODUCTS—Concluded	\$	\$	\$
<i>Oilers</i>			
Canada.....	.67	.72	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.63	.70	.63 — .88
Quebec.....	.66	.72	.65 — .78
Ontario.....	.68	.72	.65 — .84
Western Provinces*.....	.61	.60	.....
<i>Patternmakers</i>			
Canada.....	.81	.88	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.78	.85	.82 — .87
Quebec.....	.57	.84	.....
Ontario.....	.85	.88	.79 — .94
Western Provinces*.....	.....	.95	.....
<i>Pipefitters</i>			
Canada.....	.75	.79	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.68	.76	.73 — .81
Quebec.....	.....	.86	.....
Ontario.....	.77	.79	.67 — .93
<i>Welders</i>			
Canada.....	.75	.83	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.78	.83	.81 — .86
Quebec.....	.72	.79	.64 — .98
Ontario.....	.75	.82	.71 — .93
Western Provinces*.....	.90	.90	.....
FOUNDRY AND MACHINE SHOP PRODUCTS			
<i>Blacksmiths</i>			
Canada.....	.71	.73	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.70	.81	.71 — .90
Quebec.....	.66	.68	.59 — .85
Montreal.....	.74	.78	.70 — .85
Other Quebec centres.....	.63	.65	.59 — .70
Ontario (No Toronto data).....	.72	.73	.65 — .85
Prairie Provinces.....	.75	.79	.72 — .85
<i>Chippers and Grinders</i>			
Canada.....	.64	.65	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.55	.57	.53 — .65
Quebec (No Montreal data).....	.57	.59	.47 — .71
Ontario.....	.63	.67	.55 — .78
Toronto.....	.66	.68	.65 — .70
Other Ontario centres.....	.63	.67	.55 — .78
Prairie Provinces.....	.51	.54	.47 — .67
British Columbia.....	.85	.86	.85 — .91
<i>Coremakers</i>			
Canada.....	.75	.78	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.76	.80	.79 — .90
Quebec.....	.70	.72	.55 — .98
Montreal.....	.85	.91	.80 — .98
Other Quebec centres.....	.66	.68	.55 — .94
Ontario.....	.73	.75	.60 — .90
Toronto.....	.77	.78	.70 — .89
Other Ontario centres.....	.72	.75	.60 — .90
Prairie Provinces.....	.77	.77	.60 — .87
British Columbia.....	1.01	1.01	1.00 — 1.06

*Includes Prairie Provinces and British Columbia.

Table V—(12) IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	1943	1944	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$	\$
FOUNDRY AND MACHINE SHOP PRODUCTS—Continued			
<i>Labourers</i>			
Canada.....	.59	.58	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.51	.56	.47 — .62
Quebec.....	.52	.54	.40 — .71
Montreal.....	.57	.60	.45 — .71
Other Quebec centres.....	.49	.52	.40 — .60
Ontario.....	.63	.61	.41 — .76
Toronto.....	.62	.63	.60 — .70
Other Ontario centres.....	.63	.61	.41 — .76
Prairie Provinces.....	.56	.54	.46 — .70
British Columbia.....	.66	.70	.58 — .80
<i>Machinists</i>			
Canada.....	.76	.81	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.75	.75	.56 — .90
Quebec.....	.74	.77	.60 — .92
Montreal.....	.73	.77	.60 — .92
Other Quebec centres.....	.77	.77	.65 — .92
Ontario.....	.75	.79	.65 — .97
Toronto.....	.80	.80	.70 — .90
Other Ontario centres.....	.72	.79	.65 — .97
Prairie Provinces.....	.76	.79	.70 — .90
British Columbia.....	.94	1.00	.96 — 1.05
<i>Machinist's Helpers</i>			
Canada.....	.56	.60	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.55	.59	.....
Quebec.....	.54	.57	.54 — .72
Montreal.....	.55	.63	.57 — .72
Other Quebec centres.....	.52	.56	.54 — .60
Ontario.....	.52	.56	.40 — .70
Toronto.....	.58	.59	.48 — .70
Other Ontario centres.....	.52	.56	.40 — .70
Prairie Provinces.....	.57	.59	.55 — .62
British Columbia.....	.75	.78	.70 — .85
<i>Moulders</i>			
Canada.....	.76	.80	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.82	.88	.58 — .99
Quebec.....	.70	.72	.52 — .97
Montreal.....	.81	.86	.67 — .97
Other Quebec centres.....	.67	.69	.52 — .95
Ontario.....	.78	.80	.67 — .96
Toronto.....	.83	.85	.76 — .92
Other Ontario centres.....	.78	.80	.67 — .96
Prairie Provinces.....	.78	.78	.67 — .88
British Columbia.....	.94	1.00	.99 — 1.07
<i>Moulder's Helpers</i>			
Canada.....	.55	.59	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.52	.59	.55 — .61
Quebec.....	.53	.57	.47 — .70
Montreal.....	.56	.56	.47 — .70
Other Quebec centres.....	.52	.57	.53 — .63
Ontario (No Toronto data).....	.61	.63	.53 — .78
Prairie Provinces.....	.60	.60	.54 — .65
British Columbia.....	.....	.85	.81 — .86

Table V—(12) IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	1943	1944	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
FOUNDRY AND MACHINE SHOP PRODUCTS— <i>Concluded</i>	\$	\$	\$
<i>Patternmakers</i>			
Canada.....	.83	.84	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.77	.87	.62 —1.00
Quebec.....	.78	.78	.60 —1.05
Montreal.....	.80	.80	.70 —1.05
Other Quebec centres.....	.77	.77	.60 —.93
Ontario (No Toronto data).....	.86	.87	.66 —1.15
Prairie Provinces.....	.82	.83	.77 —.87
British Columbia.....	1.03	1.04	1.00 —1.10
<i>MACHINERY (OTHER THAN ELECTRICAL)</i>			
<i>Assemblers</i>			
Canada.....	.71	.69	.....
Quebec (No Montreal data).....	.64	.66	.53 —.82
Ontario.....	.72	.70	.53 —.88
Toronto.....	.76	.73	.62 —.87
Other Ontario centres.....	.71	.69	.53 —.88
Western Provinces*.....	.60	.65	.....
<i>Blacksmiths</i>			
Canada.....	.75	.81	.....
Quebec.....	.81	.80	.61 —.99
Montreal.....	.95	.94	.89 —.99
Other Quebec centres.....	.67	.67	.61 —.72
Ontario.....	.72	.76	.58 —.90
Toronto.....	.84	.90	.....
Other Ontario centres.....	.70	.74	.58 —.80
Western Provinces*.....	.86	.83	.75 —1.01
<i>Welders</i>			
Canada.....	.81	.82	.....
Quebec.....	.83	.82	.67 —.94
Montreal.....	.89	.89	.84 —.94
Other Quebec centres.....	.75	.73	.67 —.77
Ontario.....	.83	.82	.69 —1.03
Toronto.....	.85	.91	.88 —.95
Other Ontario centres.....	.83	.81	.69 —1.03
Western Provinces*.....	.77	.82	.70 —.94
<i>Labourers</i>			
Canada.....	.52	.54	.....
Quebec.....	.48	.49	.40 —.64
Ontario.....	.55	.56	.47 —.65
Toronto.....	.54	.59	.51 —.65
Other Ontario centres.....	.56	.55	.47 —.60
Western Provinces*.....	.54	.55	.50 —.72
<i>Machine Operators</i>			
Canada.....	.70	.72	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.74	.72	.....
Quebec.....	.66	.69	.52 —.94
Ontario.....	.72	.72	.55 —.88
Toronto.....	.71	.72	.64 —.85
Other Ontario centres.....	.73	.72	.55 —.88
Western Provinces*.....	.74	.81	.58 —.92

*Includes Prairie Provinces and British Columbia.

Table V—(12) IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	1943 ^a	1944	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$	\$
MACHINERY (OTHER THAN ELECTRICAL)—Concluded			
<i>Machinists</i>			
Canada.....	.82	.87	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.82	.84	.....
Quebec.....	.69	.76	.65 — .94
Montreal.....	.82	.82	.74 — .94
Other Quebec centres.....	.63	.72	.65 — .77
Ontario.....	.78	.81	.66 — .98
Toronto.....	.76	.83	.70 — .95
Other Ontario centres.....	.81	.80	.66 — .98
Western Provinces*.....	.95	.96	.77 — 1.01
<i>Moulders</i>			
Canada.....	.76	.76	.....
Quebec (No Montreal data).....	.61	.65	.52 — .80
Ontario (No Toronto data).....	.77	.78	.63 — .90
Western Provinces (B.C. only).....	1.00	.97	.....
<i>Patternmakers</i>			
Canada.....	.91	.95	.....
Quebec.....	.85	.91	.99 — 1.19
Montreal.....	1.07	1.06	.99 — 1.19
Other Quebec centres.....	.75	.81	.70 — .92
Ontario (No Toronto data).....	.91	.93	.79 — 1.03
Western Provinces*.....	1.06	1.08	.....
<i>Toolmakers</i>			
Canada.....	.92	.96	.....
Quebec.....	.93	.89	.77 — 1.17
Montreal.....	1.14	1.14	1.10 — 1.17
Other Quebec centres.....	.88	.85	.77 — .92
Ontario.....	.92	.96	.77 — 1.13
Toronto.....	1.01	1.07	.90 — 1.12
Other Ontario centres.....	.88	.92	.77 — 1.13
ENGINES, BOILERS, TANKS, ETC.			
Canada—			
Assemblers.....	.80	.78	.54 — 1.00
Blacksmiths.....	.84	.83	.68 — 1.03
Boilermakers.....	.89	.91	.76 — 1.01
Electric Welders.....	.85	.89	.73 — 1.07
Labourers.....	.55	.59	.53 — .70
Machine Operators.....	.71	.74	.63 — .96
Machinists.....	.82	.91	.74 — 1.05
Moulders.....	.81	.89	.73 — 1.01
Patternmakers.....	.96	1.01	.72 — 1.11
Sheet Metal Workers.....	.78	.76	.75 — .80
Toolmakers.....	.90	.97	.85 — 1.09
AIRCRAFT			
<i>Machinists, Journeymen</i>			
Canada.....	.89	.94	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.84	.92	.90 — 1.10
Quebec.....	.90	.93	.67 — 1.08
Ontario.....	.90	.98	.90 — 1.09
Western Provinces*.....	.92	.98	.80 — 1.00

NOTE.—In this industry, the classification Production Workers "A" and "B" consists of assembly line workers, etc., in various trades (excluding journeymen).

*Includes Prairie Provinces and British Columbia.

Table V—(12) IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	1943	1944	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$	\$
<i>AIRCRAFT—Concluded</i>			
<i>Production Workers "A", Male</i>			
Canada.....	.79	.82	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.79	.80	.75 — .95
Quebec.....	.79	.81	.75 — .90
Ontario.....	.78	.83	.75 — .95
Western Provinces*.....	.81	.80	.70 — .90
<i>Production Workers "A", Female</i>			
Canada.....	.74	.79	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.62	.76	.75 — .80
Quebec.....	.74	.76	.75 — .85
Ontario.....	.76	.78	.65 — .85
Western Provinces*.....	.74	.80	.70 — .85
<i>Production Workers "B", Male</i>			
Canada.....	.66	.68	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.65	.67	.75 — .80
Quebec.....	.65	.67	.62 — .70
Ontario.....	.66	.70	.60 — .85
Western Provinces*.....	.70	.69	.60 — .85
<i>Production Workers "B", Female</i>			
Canada.....	.64	.67	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.52	.65	.62 — .71
Quebec.....	.65	.66	.47 — .72
Ontario.....	.67	.68	.52 — .73
Western Provinces*.....	.64	.69	.60 — .85
<i>Tool Makers, Journeymen</i>			
Canada.....	.98	1.04	.....
Quebec.....	.99	1.03	.87 — 1.10
Ontario.....	.97	1.03	.90 — 1.20
Western Provinces*.....	1.00	1.07	.90 — 1.15
<i>Other Journeymen</i>			
Canada.....	.91	.95	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.92	.92	.85 — 1.05
Quebec.....	.89	.93	.85 — 1.10
Ontario.....	.89	.94	.75 — 1.10
Western Provinces*.....	.94	.98	.85 — 1.05
<i>Labourers</i>			
Canada.....	.60	.61	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.45	.55	.....
Quebec.....	.57	.58	.53 — .65
Ontario.....	.61	.63	.55 — .65
Western Provinces (Manitoba only).....	.62	.63	.60 — .65
<i>SHIPBUILDING (STEEL SHIPS)</i>			
<i>Blacksmiths</i>			
Canada.....	.95	.95	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.92	.94	.90 — .95
Quebec.....	.91	.92	.90 — .95
Ontario.....	.92	.93	.89 — .95
British Columbia.....	1.00	1.00	.....

*Includes Prairie Provinces and British Columbia.

Table V—(12) IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	1943	1944	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$	\$
SHIPBUILDING (STEEL SHIPS)—Continued			
<i>Boilermakers</i>			
Canada.....	.95	.96	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.93	.94	.90 — .95
Quebec.....	.89	.93	.90 — .95
Ontario.....	.92	.93	.89 — .95
British Columbia.....	1.00	1.00	.....
<i>Chippers and Caulkers</i>			
Canada.....	.97	.98	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.94	.94	.90 — .95
Quebec.....	.90	.91	.90 — .95
Ontario.....	.93	.94	.89 — .95
British Columbia.....	1.00	1.00	.....
<i>Electricians</i>			
Canada.....	1.01	1.02	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.93	.93	.90 — .95
Quebec.....	.93	.93	.90 — .95
Ontario.....	.94	.98	.90 — 1.00
British Columbia.....	1.10	1.10	.....
<i>Heaters</i>			
Canada.....	.79	.79	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.78	.77	.75 — .80
Quebec.....	.76	.76	.75 — .77
Ontario.....	.75	.78	.74 — .80
British Columbia.....	.80	.80	.....
<i>Holders-On</i>			
Canada.....	.84	.84	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.83	.83	.80 — .85
Quebec.....	.80	.81	.80 — .83
Ontario.....	.82	.82	.79 — .85
British Columbia.....	.86	.86	.....
<i>Labourers</i>			
Canada.....	.58	.59	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.60	.60	.....
Quebec.....	.57	.57	.55 — .60
Ontario.....	.57	.58	.54 — .60
British Columbia.....	.60	.60	.....
<i>Machinists</i>			
Canada.....	.96	.96	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.93	.93	.90 — .95
Quebec.....	.90	.91	.90 — .95
Ontario.....	.93	.93	.89 — .95
British Columbia.....	1.00	1.00	.....
<i>Patternmakers</i>			
Canada.....	.99	.99	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.93	.94	.90 — .95
Quebec.....	.90	.94	.90 — 1.00
Ontario.....	.97	.95	.89 — 1.00
British Columbia.....	1.09	1.08	.....
<i>Plumbers, Steamfitters and Pipefitters</i>			
Canada.....	.99	.99	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.93	.93	.90 — .95
Quebec.....	.91	.94	.90 — 1.03
Ontario.....	1.06	1.03	.89 — 1.13
British Columbia.....	1.00	1.00	.....

Table V—(12) IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	1943	1944	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
SHIPBUILDING (STEEL SHIPS)—Concluded			
	\$	\$	\$
<i>Riggers</i>			
Canada.....	.88	.89	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.92	.94	.90 — .95
Quebec.....	.81	.85	.80 — .90
Ontario.....	.84	.84	.79 — .85
British Columbia.....	.93	.94	.85 — 1.00
<i>Riveters</i>			
Canada.....	.96	.96	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.93	.93	.90 — .95
Quebec.....	.90	.91	.90 — .95
Ontario.....	.92	.92	.89 — .95
British Columbia.....	1.00	1.00	.....
<i>Shipfitters or Platers</i>			
Canada.....	.98	.98	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.93	.93	.90 — .95
Quebec.....	.91	.92	.90 — .95
Ontario.....	.95	.94	.93 — .95
British Columbia.....	1.00	1.00	.....
<i>Shipwrights, Carpenters and Joiners</i>			
Canada.....	.96	.96	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.93	.93	.90 — .95
Quebec.....	.91	.92	.90 — .95
Ontario.....	.93	.92	.85 — .95
British Columbia.....	1.00	1.00	.....
<i>Welders and Burners</i>			
Canada.....	.96	.97	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.87	.90	.85 — .95
Quebec.....	.84	.89	.80 — .95
Ontario.....	.90	.91	.85 — .95
British Columbia.....	1.00	1.00	.....
AUTOMOBILES, TRUCKS, ETC.			
Canada (Ontario only)—			
Assemblers.....	.94	.99	.90 — 1.15
Electricians.....	.97	1.05	.96 — 1.16
Inspectors.....	.94	.96	.85 — 1.05
Machine Operators.....	.95	.96	.86 — 1.01
Machinists.....	.95	.99	.90 — 1.07
Millwrights.....	.98	1.02	.96 — 1.06
Painters and Enamellers.....	.98	1.00	.91 — 1.05
Platers.....	.93	.95	.77 — 1.09
Sheet Metal Workers.....	1.01	1.07	1.05 — 1.12
Toolmakers.....	1.19	1.24	1.07 — 1.41
Trimmers.....	.96	.97	.82 — 1.04
AUTOMOBILE AND TRUCK EQUIPMENT AND PARTS			
Canada (Ontario only)—			
Assemblers, Male.....	.79	.75	.63 — .88
Assemblers, Female.....	.50	.52	.42 — .70
Buffers and Polishers.....	.84	.83	.72 — .90
Grinders.....	.78	.75	.65 — .90
Inspectors, Male.....	.72	.77	.69 — .90
Inspectors, Female.....	.46	.57	.45 — .70

Table V—(12) IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	1943	1944	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$	\$
AUTOMOBILE AND TRUCK EQUIPMENT AND PARTS			
<i>—Concluded</i>			
<i>Canada (Ontario only)—Concluded</i>			
Labourers.....	.63	.64	.56 — .85
Machine Operators, Male.....	.76	.78	.60 — .95
Machine Operators, Female.....	.50	.59	.45 — .65
Machinists.....	.81	.84	.76 — 1.00
Millwrights.....	.80	.83	.65 — .95
Platers.....	.73	.79	.60 — .90
Toolmakers.....	1.00	1.01	.81 — 1.14
Welders.....	.80	.85	.74 — .97
FIREARMS			
<i>Assemblers, Male</i>			
Canada.....	.72	.76	.....
Ontario (No Toronto data).....	.71	.74	.53 — .90
Prairie Provinces.....	.89	.90	.....
<i>Assemblers, Female</i>			
Canada (Ontario only).....	.57	.57	.45 — .66
<i>Grinders</i>			
Canada.....	.77	.80	.....
Quebec.....	.59	.73	.61 — .94
Montreal.....	.....	.83	.69 — .94
Other Quebec centres.....	.59	.66	.61 — .70
Ontario.....	.79	.83	.65 — .94
Toronto.....	.82	.84	.70 — .96
Other Ontario centres.....	.72	.80	.65 — .94
Prairie Provinces.....	.....	.75	.56 — .95
<i>Inspectors, Male</i>			
Canada.....	.76	.81	.....
Quebec.....	.81	.84	.52 — 1.00
Ontario.....	.74	.80	.69 — .98
Toronto.....	.74	.81	.67 — 1.00
Other Ontario centres.....	.73	.80	.60 — .96
Western Provinces*.....	.87	.86	.62 — 1.05
<i>Inspectors, Female</i>			
Canada.....	.51	.55	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.51	.53	.40 — .65
Ontario.....	.51	.55	.44 — .65
Toronto.....	.52	.57	.46 — .65
Other Ontario centres.....	.49	.49	.40 — .65
<i>Labourers</i>			
Canada.....	.54	.60	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.47	.58	.48 — .60
Quebec.....	.48	.58	.47 — .64
Montreal.....	.49	.59	.54 — .64
Other Quebec centres.....	.45	.53	.47 — .59
Ontario.....	.58	.61	.56 — .70
Toronto.....	.58	.66	.57 — .76
Other Ontario centres.....	.58	.61	.56 — .70
Western Provinces*.....	.58	.66	.51 — .75

*Includes Prairie Provinces and British Columbia.

Table V—(12) IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	1943	1944	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$	\$
FIREARMS—Concluded			
<i>Lathe Operators, Male</i>			
Canada.....	.73	.82	.....
Quebec.....	.74	.82	.69 — .95
Ontario.....	.73	.82	.74 — .92
<i>Lathe Operators, Female</i>			
Canada (Ontario only).....	.54	.61	.47 — .74
<i>Machinists</i>			
Canada.....	.89	.95	.....
Quebec.....	.88	.90	.67 — 1.00
Ontario.....	.79	.90	.75 — 1.00
Toronto.....	.83	.92	.85 — 1.00
Other Ontario centres.....	.76	.86	.70 — 1.00
Western Provinces*.....	.93	1.00	.74 — 1.05
<i>Milling Machine Operators</i>			
Canada.....	.74	.77	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.77	.75	.64 — .84
Ontario.....	.73	.77	.55 — .90
<i>Tool Makers</i>			
Canada.....	1.02	1.02	.....
Quebec.....	1.11	1.07	.79 — 1.38
Montreal.....	1.08	1.01	.78 — 1.09
Other Quebec centres.....	1.13	1.19	.79 — 1.38
Ontario.....	1.01	1.00	.80 — 1.10
Toronto.....	1.02	1.00	.85 — 1.10
Other Ontario centres.....	.98	1.00	.80 — 1.15
Western Provinces*.....	.98	1.07	1.05 — 1.10
<i>Welders</i>			
Canada.....	.79	.84	.....
Quebec.....	.79	.88	.79 — .95
Montreal.....	.91	.89	.79 — .95
Other Quebec centres.....	.71	.87	.72 — .90
Ontario.....	.74	.76	.65 — .92
Toronto.....	.80	.84	.79 — .90
Other Ontario centres.....	.74	.75	.65 — .92
Western Provinces*.....	.91	.98	.....
STOVES, FURNACES, ETC.			
<i>Coremakers</i>			
Canada.....	.74	.77	.....
Ontario.....	.75	.80	.52 — .93
Toronto.....	.84	.89	.64 — .80
Other Ontario centres.....	.70	.72	.52 — .93
<i>Craters and Shippers</i>			
Canada.....	.56	.62	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.55	.62	.55 — .75
Ontario.....	.57	.63	.45 — .80
Toronto.....	.64	.71	.65 — .75
Other Ontario centres.....	.53	.58	.45 — .80

*Includes Prairie Provinces and British Columbia.

Table V—(12) IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	1943	1944	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$	\$
<i>STOVES, FURNACES, ETC.—Continued</i>			
<i>Enamellers</i>			
Canada.....	.61	.64	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.74	.75	.63 — .85
Quebec.....	.53	.56	.41 — .80
Montreal.....	.60	.67	.50 — .80
Other Quebec centres.....	.42	.44	.41 — .48
Ontario.....	.62	.66	.50 — .77
Toronto.....	.72	.75	.67 — .77
Other Ontario centres.....	.58	.59	.50 — .67
<i>Labourers</i>			
Canada.....	.53	.53	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.43	.52	.48 — .58
Quebec.....	.41	.47	.30 — .64
Montreal.....	.48	.56	.50 — .64
Other Quebec centres.....	.36	.36	.30 — .45
Ontario.....	.54	.54	.42 — .69
Toronto.....	.58	.63	.60 — .69
Other Ontario centres.....	.53	.53	.42 — .66
<i>Machinists</i>			
Canada.....	.69	.76	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.58	.62	.58 — .70
Ontario.....	.72	.76	.64 — .89
Toronto.....	.83	.83	.79 — .89
Other Ontario centres.....	.68	.74	.64 — .84
<i>Moulders*</i>			
Canada.....	.81	.84	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.87	.95	.75 — 1.15
Quebec.....	.64	.65	.50 — 1.00
Montreal.....	.82	.86	.70 — 1.00
Other Quebec centres.....	.49	.56	.50 — .75
Ontario.....	.83	.86	.65 — 1.05
Toronto.....	.84	.89	.65 — 1.05
Other Ontario centres.....	.82	.85	.66 — 1.05
British Columbia.....	.88	.90	.68 — 1.00
<i>Mounters or Assemblers</i>			
Canada.....	.64	.68	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.62	.68	.55 — .83
Quebec.....	.54	.55	.45 — .73
Montreal.....	.70	.62	.45 — .73
Other Quebec centres.....	.43	.48	.45 — .50
Ontario.....	.67	.72	.55 — .84
Toronto.....	.69	.74	.64 — .77
Other Ontario centres.....	.66	.70	.55 — .84
<i>Patternmakers</i>			
Canada.....	.71	.76	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.66	.71	.63 — .83
Quebec.....	.60	.66	.50 — .85
Montreal.....	.81	.84	.82 — .85
Other Quebec centres.....	.56	.59	.50 — .65
Ontario.....	.73	.81	.64 — .92
Toronto.....	.85	.86	.75 — .92
Other Ontario centres.....	.68	.77	.64 — .86

*Mostly piece-work with wide variations in hourly earnings.

Table V—(12) IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	1943	1944	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$	\$
STOVES, FURNACES, ETC.—Concluded			
<i>Polishers</i>			
Canada.....	.61	.65	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.64	.70	.60 — .80
Quebec.....	.53	.58	.43 — .83
Montreal.....	.75	.77	.59 — .83
Other Quebec centres.....	.43	.47	.43 — .49
Ontario.....	.63	.66	.52 — .82
Toronto.....	.80	.80	.70 — .75
Other Ontario centres.....	.61	.64	.52 — .82
<i>Sheet Metal Workers</i>			
Canada.....	.67	.68	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.61	.64	.53 — 1.00
Quebec.....	.67	.65	.45 — .82
Montreal.....	.70	.67	.47 — .82
Other Quebec centres.....	.43	.48	.45 — .50
Ontario.....	.69	.71	.50 — .97
Toronto.....	.82	.86	.74 — .97
Other Ontario centres.....	.60	.61	.50 — .74
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS			
Canada*—			
Blacksmiths.....	.62	.63	.30 — .95
Inspectors.....	.77	.76	.59 — .95
Labourers.....	.57	.60	.34 — .75
Machine Operators.....	.76	.77	.35 — 1.03
Machinists.....	.75	.80	.50 — 1.01
Moulders.....	.79	.83	.30 — 1.09
Painters.....	.67	.70	.62 — 1.05
Patternmakers.....	.85	.86	.39 — 1.01
Sheet Metal Workers.....	.52	.55	.42 — .64
Shippers and Packers.....	.68	.72	.30 — .98
Welders.....	.89	.91	.67 — 1.32
Woodworkers.....	.52	.55	.46 — .64
SHEET METAL PRODUCTS			
<i>Labourers</i>			
Canada.....	.54	.55	.....
Quebec.....	.53	.56	.47 — .61
Ontario.....	.54	.56	.46 — .61
Toronto.....	.57	.58	.58 — .60
Other Ontario centres.....	.50	.55	.46 — .61
Prairie Provinces.....	.52	.51	.45 — .56
British Columbia.....	.52	.52	.....
<i>Machine Operators</i>			
Canada.....	.71	.72	.....
Quebec.....	.69	.71	.52 — .82
Ontario.....	.71	.72	.60 — .84
Prairie Provinces.....	.72	.72	.66 — .77
British Columbia.....	.84	.83	.71 — .96
<i>Machinists</i>			
Canada.....	.85	.87	.....
Quebec.....	.85	.87	.77 — .93
Ontario.....	.86	.87	.65 — .98
Toronto.....	.92	.94	.82 — .98
Other Ontario centres.....	.79	.81	.65 — .88

*Mostly Quebec and Ontario.

Table V—(12) IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	1943	1944	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
SHEET METAL PRODUCTS—Concluded	\$	\$	\$
<i>Sheet Metal Workers</i>			
Canada.....	.91	.94	.....
Quebec.....	.87	.89	.79 — .96
Ontario.....	.85	.84	.71 — 1.14
Prairie Provinces.....	.80	.86	.75 — 1.04
British Columbia.....	1.09	1.15	1.05 — 1.18
<i>Sheet Metal Worker's Helpers</i>			
Canada.....	.61	.65	.....
Quebec.....	.53	.57	.52 — .62
Ontario.....	.54	.57	.47 — .63
Prairie Provinces.....	.52	.56	.47 — .67
British Columbia.....	.70	.77	.64 — .86
<i>Shippers</i>			
Canada.....	.66	.70	.....
Quebec.....	.65	.70	.65 — .79
Ontario.....	.67	.71	.59 — .81
Toronto.....	.67	.73	.67 — .81
Other Ontario centres.....	.68	.70	.59 — .81
Prairie Provinces.....	.58	.63	.52 — .72
<i>Welders</i>			
Canada.....	.81	.84	.....
Quebec.....	.79	.82	.75 — .92
Ontario.....	.80	.83	.58 — .96
Toronto.....	.89	.89	.80 — .96
Other Ontario centres.....	.68	.78	.58 — .90
Prairie Provinces.....	.73	.76	.69 — .85
British Columbia.....	.94	1.00	.91 — 1.10

Table V—(13) TOBACCO PRODUCTS

Occupation and Locality	1943	1944
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour
TOBACCO AND CIGARETTES	\$	\$
<i>Cigarette Makers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.39	.39
Quebec.....	.39	.40
Ontario.....	.37	.37
<i>Machinists</i>		
Canada.....	.74	.77
Quebec.....	.74	.77
Ontario.....	.70	.79
<i>Packers, Cigarette, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.36	.38
Quebec.....	.36	.38
Ontario.....	.37	.36

Table V—(13) TOBACCO PRODUCTS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	1943	1944
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour
	\$	\$
TOBACCO AND CIGARETTES—Concluded		
<i>Packers, Tobacco, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.34	.36
Quebec.....	.34	.35
Ontario.....	.38	.41
<i>Tobacco Processing, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.35	.38
Quebec.....	.35	.38
Ontario.....	.36	.36
<i>Tobacco Processing, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.47	.51
Quebec.....	.47	.51
Ontario.....	.49	.55
CIGARS		
<i>Banders and Wrappers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.38	.39
Quebec.....	.38	.39
Ontario.....	.39	.41
<i>Cigar Makers, Female (Bunchers, Rollers included)</i>		
Canada.....	.44	.47
Quebec.....	.43	.48
Ontario.....	.46	.45
<i>Cigar Makers, Male (Bunchers, Rollers included)</i>		
Canada.....	.52	.54
Quebec.....	.50	.54
Ontario.....	.55	.54
<i>Packers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.41	.38
Quebec.....	.40	.37
Ontario.....	.54	.59
<i>Packers, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.70	.86
Quebec.....	.63	.76
Ontario.....	.85	.90
<i>Strippers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.37	.37
Quebec.....	.36	.37
Ontario.....	.39	.42

Table V—(14) BEVERAGES

NOTE.—Rates for 1943 in Report No. 26 were shown on a weekly basis and are omitted therefore from this section of the table.

Occupation and Locality	1944	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
BREWERY PRODUCTS		
<i>Bottlers</i>		
Canada.....	.68	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.47	.46 — .55
Quebec.....	.54	.45 — .61
Ontario.....	.64	.51 — .76
Prairie Provinces.....	.64	.52 — .85
British Columbia.....	.79	.69 — .84
<i>Cellarmen</i>		
Canada.....	.67	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.54	.50 — .57
Quebec.....	.57	.49 — .67
Ontario.....	.71	.62 — .76
Prairie Provinces.....	.68	.58 — .93
British Columbia.....	.78	.61 — .85
<i>Coopers</i>		
Canada.....	.77	.....
Quebec.....	.76	.55 — .80
Ontario.....	.83	.71 — .91
Prairie Provinces.....	.73	.68 — .88
British Columbia.....	.82	.71 — .85
<i>Engineers</i>		
Canada.....	.82	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.76	.60 — .86
Quebec.....	.78	.65 — .82
Ontario.....	.84	.75 — .93
Prairie Provinces.....	.82	.72 — .91
British Columbia.....	.85	.82 — .90
<i>Firemen</i>		
Canada.....	.67	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.56	.52 — .60
Quebec.....	.67	.51 — .72
Ontario.....	.68	.....
Prairie Provinces.....	.69	.62 — .78
British Columbia.....	.76	.....
<i>Kettlemen</i>		
Canada.....	.71	.....
Quebec.....	.60	.55 — .65
Ontario.....	.74	.62 — .81
Prairie Provinces.....	.75	.68 — .89
British Columbia.....	.85	.....
<i>Labourers</i>		
Canada.....	.56	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.50	.46 — .52
Quebec.....	.53	.50 — .58
Ontario.....	.64	.52 — .75
Prairie Provinces.....	.61	.51 — .77
<i>Wash House Men</i>		
Canada.....	.65	.....
Quebec.....	.61	.....
Ontario.....	.66	.52 — .79
Prairie Provinces.....	.63	.54 — .69
<i>Motor Truck Drivers</i>		
Canada.....	.68	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.58	.55 — .60
Quebec.....	.66	.....
Ontario.....	.66	.58 — .76
Prairie Provinces.....	.65	.61 — .72
British Columbia.....	.83	.67 — .88

Table V—(15) ELECTRIC CURRENT PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION

Occupation and Locality	1943	1944	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$	\$
<i>Electricians</i>			
Canada.....	.83	.84	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.87	.88	.69 — 1.00
Quebec.....	.74	.78	.67 — .90
Ontario.....	.85	.86	.75 — .95
Prairie Provinces.....	.87	.89	.64 — 1.11
British Columbia.....	.87	.90	.75 — 1.13
<i>Linemen</i>			
Canada.....	.79	.79	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.68	.68	.48 — .95
Quebec.....	.68	.70	.58 — .80
Ontario.....	.80	.80	.66 — .99
Prairie Provinces.....	.90	.91	.70 — 1.03
British Columbia.....	1.00	1.02	.84 — 1.09
<i>Groundmen</i>			
Canada.....	.63	.65	.....
Quebec.....	.46	.59	.52 — .68
Ontario.....	.68	.65	.55 — .88
Prairie Provinces.....	.61	.63	.50 — .73
British Columbia.....	.76	.77	.65 — .80
<i>Metermen</i>			
Canada.....	.74	.80	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.68	.73	.62 — .89
Quebec.....	.66	.77	.58 — .89
Ontario.....	.76	.79	.72 — .89
Prairie Provinces.....	.82	.84	.75 — .96
British Columbia.....	.82	.93	.92 — .975
<i>Meter Readers</i>			
Canada.....	.63	.64	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.56	.55	.50 — .66
Quebec.....	.60	.61	.40 — .683
Ontario.....	.67	.67	.52 — .80
Prairie Provinces.....	.66	.70	.59 — .76
British Columbia.....	.70	.70	.61 — .78
<i>Operators</i>			
Canada.....	.77	.80	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.63	.64	.45 — .80
Quebec.....	.72	.78	.54 — .94
Ontario.....	.80	.82	.65 — 1.05
Prairie Provinces.....	.81	.82	.58 — 1.17
British Columbia.....	.89	.90	.74 — 1.02

Table V—(16) ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES

ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, ETC.			
<i>Assemblers, Male</i>			
Canada.....	.76	.76	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.63	.67	.50 — .80
Ontario.....	.80	.80	.60 — 1.03
Western Provinces*.....	.84	.90	.60 — .99

*Includes Prairie Provinces and British Columbia.

Table V—(16) ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES—Continued

Occupation and Locality	1943	1944	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, ETC.—Continued	\$	\$	\$
<i>Assemblers, Female</i>			
Canada.....	.51	.52	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.51	.52	.47 — .60
Ontario.....	.51	.52	.35 — .61
Western Provinces*.....	.66	.69	.45 — .76
<i>Buffers and Polishers</i>			
Canada.....	.69	.73	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.73	.73	.57 — .75
Ontario.....	.69	.73	.60 — .75
<i>Coil Winders, Male</i>			
Canada.....	.81	.78	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.79	.83	.75 — .87
Ontario.....	.82	.78	.61 — 1.04
<i>Coil Winders, Female</i>			
Canada.....	.55	.53	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.....	.42	.41 — .42
Ontario.....	.55	.54	.42 — .65
<i>Inspectors, Male</i>			
Canada.....	.74	.79	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.72	.76	.61 — .94
Ontario.....	.77	.81	.65 — .95
Western Provinces*.....	.....	1.01	.99 — 1.09
<i>Labourers</i>			
Canada.....	.59	.61	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.59	.62	.48 — .67
Ontario.....	.59	.61	.56 — .65
Western Provinces*.....	.....	.68	.....
<i>Machine Operators, Male</i>			
Canada.....	.74	.78	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.73	.74	.63 — .89
Ontario.....	.75	.81	.58 — 1.04
Western Provinces*.....	.84	.83	.78 — .94
<i>Machinists</i>			
Canada.....	.79	.84	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.81	.86	.73 — .95
Ontario.....	.76	.82	.65 — .98
Western Provinces*.....	.88	.90	.78 — .99
<i>Packers and Shippers</i>			
Canada.....	.63	.64	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.65	.64	.57 — .75
Ontario.....	.62	.64	.56 — .70
<i>Platers</i>			
Canada.....	.70	.73	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.76	.77	.66 — .87
Ontario.....	.67	.72	.46 — .97
Western Provinces*.....	.....	.83	.....

*Includes Prairie Provinces and British Columbia.

Table V—(16) ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	1943	1944	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$	\$
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, ETC.—Concluded			
<i>Sheet Metal Workers</i>			
Canada.....	.72	.73	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.74	.75	.62 — .89
Ontario.....	.69	.72	.55 — .88
Western Provinces*.....	.81	.84	.....
<i>Toolmakers</i>			
Canada.....	1.00	1.02	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.91	.99	.84 — 1.10
Ontario.....	1.03	1.01	.80 — 1.20
Western Provinces*.....	1.13	1.15	.80 — 1.29
RADIO SETS AND PARTS			
<i>Assemblers, Male</i>			
Canada.....	.54	.62	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.56	.65	.58 — .76
Ontario.....	.53	.58	.40 — .85
Toronto.....		.61	.40 — .85
Other Ontario centres.....		.53	.45 — .65
<i>Assemblers, Female</i>			
Canada.....	.51	.52	.49 — .68
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.56	.57	.49 — .68
Ontario.....	.48	.49	.38 — .60
Toronto.....		.51	.45 — .55
Other Ontario centres.....		.46	.38 — .60
<i>Inspectors, Male</i>			
Canada.....	.70	.72	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.72	.72	.60 — .84
Ontario.....	.60	.70	.56 — .85
Toronto.....		.71	.59 — .85
Other Ontario centres.....		.68	.56 — .75
<i>Inspectors, Female</i>			
Canada.....	.54	.54	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.56	.57	.47 — .65
Ontario.....	.46	.50	.44 — .65
Toronto.....		.50	.45 — .57
Other Ontario centres.....		.52	.44 — .65
<i>Machinists</i>			
Canada.....	.79	.87	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.96	.89	.80 — 1.05
Ontario.....	.68	.82	.64 — .95
Toronto.....		.85	.65 — .95
Other Ontario centres.....		.77	.64 — .83
<i>Shippers and Packers</i>			
Canada.....	.63	.65	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.61	.65	.59 — .80
Ontario.....	.68	.64	.52 — .76
Toronto.....		.62	.52 — .75
Other Ontario centres.....		.68	.60 — .76
<i>Testers, Male</i>			
Canada.....	.72	.75	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.78	.74	.60 — .87
Ontario.....	.56	.79	.70 — .95
Toronto.....		.80	.72 — .95
Other Ontario centres.....		.75	.70 — .80

*Includes Prairie Provinces and British Columbia.

Table V—(17) WAGE RATES FOR UNSKILLED FACTORY LABOUR, MALE, IN CANADA, 1943 AND 1944, BY LOCALITY

Locality	1943	1944	
	Average Rate per Hour	Average Rate per Hour	Range of Rates
	\$	\$	\$
Canada.....	.54	.56	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.53	.57	.....
Halifax.....	.52	.58	.40 — .70
New Glasgow.....	.47	.53	.52 — .55
Sydney.....	.60	.60	.....
Other localities.....	.50	.54	.47 — .60
New Brunswick.....	.41	.47	.....
Fredericton.....	.34	.40	.38 — .45
Moncton.....	.40	.43	.40 — .45
Saint John.....	.56	.55*	.49 — .67
Other localities.....	.39	.47	.34 — .60
Quebec.....	.49	.52	.....
Hull.....	.53	.54	.45 — .60
Joliette.....	.39	.42	.37 — .44
Montreal.....	.53	.55	.46 — .60
Quebec.....	.49	.52	.40 — .60
St. Jerome.....	.45	.45	.40 — .45
Shawinigan Falls.....	.55	.55	.50 — .55
Sherbrooke.....	.46	.46	.40 — .50
Three Rivers.....	.54	.55	.54 — .60
Valleyfield.....	.....	.45	.45 — .48
Victoriaville.....	.....	.43	.40 — .45
Other localities.....	.46	.49	.38 — .60
Ontario.....	.56	.58	.....
Belleville.....	.45	.51	.41 — .56
Brantford.....	.59	.62	.54 — .70
Chatham.....	.55	.54*	.48 — .62
Cornwall.....	.51	.54	.47 — .58
Fort William.....	.57	.60	.60 — .63
Galt.....	.53	.55	.46 — .63
Guelph.....	.53	.55	.49 — .61
Hamilton.....	.58	.62	.56 — .69
Kingston.....	.55	.58	.55 — .60
Kitchener.....	.55	.58	.50 — .62
London.....	.50	.56	.47 — .59
Niagara Falls.....	.60	.64	.50 — .69
Orillia.....	.47	.51	.47 — .55
Oshawa.....	.65	.69	.66 — .77
Ottawa.....	.47	.50	.42 — .60
Peterborough.....	.54	.55	.50 — .61
Port Arthur.....	.59	.60	.60 — .70
St. Catharines.....	.61	.62	.55 — .65
St. Thomas.....	.63	.65	.52 — .70
Sarnia.....	.64	.67	.60 — .70
Sault Ste Marie.....	.59	.63	.57 — .65
Sudbury.....	.47	.50	.50 — .52
Thorold.....	.66	.67	.59 — .71
Toronto.....	.60	.58*	.45 — .65
Welland.....	.57	.62	.60 — .67
Windsor.....	.73	.70*	.62 — .82
Woodstock.....	.51	.53	.47 — .65
Other localities.....	.50	.53	.39 — .65

*Average lower in 1944 than in 1943 because of a decrease in the number of labourers at the higher rates and an increase in the number at the lower rates.

Table V—(17) WAGE RATES FOR UNSKILLED FACTORY LABOUR, MALE, IN CANADA, 1943 AND 1944, BY LOCALITY—Concluded

Locality	1943	1944	
	Average Rate per Hour	Average Rate per Hour	Range of Rates
	\$	\$	\$
Manitoba.....	.53	.54	.....
Winnipeg.....	.53	.54	.47 — .60
Other localities.....	.55	.54*	.50 — .58
Saskatchewan.....	.57	.55*	.....
Moose Jaw.....	.56	.55*	.45 — .60
Regina.....	.64	.65	.56 — .75
Saskatoon.....	.54	.53*	.48 — .55
Other localities.....	.43	.48	.42 — .65
Alberta.....	.59	.61	.....
Calgary.....	.57	.59	.54 — .65
Edmonton.....	.58	.57*	.50 — .60
Other localities.....	.62	.62	.50 — .65
British Columbia.....	.63	.65	.....
New Westminster.....	.65	.67	.62 — .71
Vancouver.....	.63	.66	.60 — .75
Victoria.....	.62	.66	.60 — .70
Other localities.....	.63	.65	.57 — .72

*Average lower in 1944 than in 1943 because of a decrease in the number of labourers at the higher rates and an increase in the number at the lower rates.

Table VI—WAGE RATES IN CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRY, 1939-1944

Locality	BRICKLAYERS AND MASONS		CARPENTERS		ELECTRICIANS		PAINTERS		PLASTERERS		PLUMBERS		SHEET METAL WORKERS		LABOURERS	
	Wage Rate per Hour		Wage Rate per Hour		Wage Rate per Hour		Wage Rate per Hour		Wage Rate per Hour		Wage Rate per Hour		Wage Rate per Hour		Wage Rate per Hour	
	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
SYDNEY—																
1939.....	.95		.70 — .80		.70		.63 — .75		.80		.70 — .80		.70		.35 — .40	
1940.....	.95		.80 — .90		.70		.63 — .75		.80		.75		.70		.35 — .40	
1941.....	.95 — 1.00		.80 — .90		.70 — .80		.63 — .75		.80		.75 — .85		.70		.35 — .40	
1942.....	.95 — 1.10		.90		.90		.75		.90		.75 — .85				.40	
1943.....	1.00 — 1.15		.90 — .95		.90 — .95		.79		.95		.85 — .95				.47	
1944.....	1.15		.96		.90 — .95		.75 — .90		.95		.95 — 1.05		.90		.54	
HALIFAX—																
1939.....	1.00		.70		.85		.60		.80		.85		.70		.30 — .40	
1940.....	1.00		.70		.95		.65		.85		.95		.70		.30 — .40	
1941.....	1.10		.80		1.00		.73		.90		.95		.75		.35 — .40	
1942.....	1.10		.80		1.00		.73		.90		.95		.70 — .80		.40 — .45	
1943.....	1.15		.85		1.05		.80		.95		1.03		.78 — .95		.50 — .55	
1944.....	1.15		.95		1.06		.81		.95		1.03		.86		.50 — .55	
CHARLOTTETOWN—																
1939.....	.70 — .75		.45 — .55		.50 — .60		.40 — .55		.75		.50 — .60		.50 — .60		.30 — .35	
1940.....	.70 — .75		.45 — .55		.60		.40 — .55		.75		.50 — .60		.50 — .60		.35	
1941.....	.75		.55		.60		.55		.75		.60		.60		.35	
1942.....	.75		.55		.65		.60		.75		.60		.65		.35 — .40	
1943.....	.95		.60		.75		.60		.75 — .80		.65		.65		.50 — .55	
1944.....	.95 — 1.15		.60		.75		.65		.75 — .80		.65 — .68		.65 — .68		.50 — .55	
MONCTON—																
1939.....	.80		.45 — .55		.50 — .60		.55		.60		.60 — .65		.55 — .65		.30 — .35	
1940.....	.80		.45 — .55		.60		.55 — .60		.75		.60 — .70		.50 — .65		.30 — .35	
1941.....	.80 — .90		.50 — .70		.60 — .65		.55 — .60		.75 — .90		.70 — .80		.65		.35 — .40	
1942.....	.90		.65 — .70		.60 — .65		.60 — .65		.75 — .90		.80		.65		.40	
1943.....	.95		.70 — .75		.60 — .65		.60 — .65		.75 — .90		.85		.65		.45 — .50	
1944.....	.90 — 1.05		.70 — .80		.81		.60 — .65		.96		.85 — .95		.67		.51	
SAINT JOHN—																
1939.....	.90		.50 — .60		.50 — .65		.50 — .55		.90		.60 — .70		.50 — .65		.30 — .40	
1940.....	.90		.60		.65		.55 — .60		.90		.65 — .70		.50 — .65		.30 — .40	
1941.....	.90		.70		.65		.60		.90		.80		.65		.35 — .40	
1942.....	.90		.60 — .70		.75		.60 — .75		.90		.80		.65		.40	
1943.....	1.05		.75 — .80		.78		.60 — .76		1.05		.85		.65		.45 — .55	
1944.....	1.10		.80		.85 — .95		.76		1.10		.85 — .95		.75		.50 — .60	

Table VI—WAGE RATES IN CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRY, 1939-1944—Continued

Locality	BRICKLAYERS AND MASONS		CARPENTERS		ELECTRICIANS		PAINTERS		PLASTERERS		PLUMBERS		SHEET METAL WORKERS.		LABOURERS	
	Wage Rate per Hour	\$	Wage Rate per Hour	\$	Wage Rate per Hour	\$	Wage Rate per Hour	\$	Wage Rate per Hour	\$	Wage Rate per Hour	\$	Wage Rate per Hour	\$	Wage Rate per Hour	\$
QUEBEC—																
1939.....	.75 — .80		.55 — .60		.55 — .65		.50 — .55		.75		.55 — .65		.55 — .65		.40	
1940.....	.80				.60		.55		.80		.60 — .65		.60 — .65		.40	
1941.....	.85		.65		.65		.60		.85		.65		.65		.45	
1942.....	.90		.70		.70		.65		.90		.70		.70		.50	
1943.....	1.00		.80		.80		.75		1.00		.80		.80		.60	
1944.....	1.00		.80		.80		.75		1.00		.80		.80		.60	
MONTREAL—																
1939.....	.80 — .90		.70		.75		.66		.80		.75		.65 — .75		.40	
1940.....	.88		.77		.83		.70		.88		.85		.75		.44	
1941.....	.92				.87		.74		.90		.90		.82		.46	
1942.....	.97		.86		.92		.79		.95		1.00		.87		.51	
1943.....	1.05		.95		1.00		.85		1.05		1.00		.95		.60	
1944.....	1.05		.95		1.00		.85		1.05		1.00		.95		.60	
OTTAWA—																
1939.....	.90 — 1.00		.85		.80		.70		.85		.95		.85		.40 — .50	
1940.....	1.00		.85		.80		.70		.85		.95		.85		.40 — .50	
1941.....	1.10		.90		.85		.75		1.00		1.05		.95		.40 — .50	
1942.....	1.10		.90		.90		.75		1.00		1.05		.95		.50	
1943.....	1.15		.95		.95		.85		1.05		1.06 — 1.10		1.00		.55	
1944.....	1.16		.96		.95		.85 — .88		1.05		1.12		1.01		.56	
KINGSTON—																
1939.....	1.00		.80		.70 — .75		.70		1.00		.70 — .80		.60 — .75		.35 — .40	
1940.....	1.00		.85		.75 — .80		.75		1.00		.80		.70 — .80		.35 — .40	
1941.....	1.05		.90		.80		.80		1.05		.90		.75 — .80		.40	
1942.....	1.05		.90		.80 — .85		.80		1.05		.90		.80 — .90		.45	
1943.....	1.05 — 1.11		.95		.85 — .95		.85		1.10		.96		.90		.50 — .55	
1944.....	1.11		.96		.85 — .95		.85		1.11		.96		.90		.50 — .66	
BELLEVEILLE—																
1939.....	.75 — .90		.50 — .70		.65 — .70		.40 — .60		.75 — .80		.60 — .75		.55 — .70		.30 — .40	
1940.....	.75 — .90		.70		.65 — .70		.45 — .60		.75 — .80		.60 — .70		.60 — .70		.30 — .40	
1941.....	.90		.70		.65 — .70		.50 — .60		.80 — .85		.60 — .75		.60 — .70		.35 — .40	
1942.....	.90		.70		.70 — .75		.50 — .60		.....		.60 — .75		.60 — .70		.40 — .45	
1943.....	1.02		.94		.70 — .80		.65		1.05		.70 — .75		.62 — .75		.50 — .52	
1944.....	1.00 — 1.15		.90 — .95		.70 — .80		.70		1.00 — 1.15		.70 — .75		.75 — .77		.50 — .52	

PETERBOROUGH—

1939.....	.80 — .90	.60 — .70	.50 — .65	.40 — .50	.75 — .80	.65 — .75	.50 — .70	.35 — .40
1940.....	.80 — .90	.60 — .70	.50 — .70	.45 — .60	.75 — .80	.65 — .75	.50 — .70	.35 — .40
1941.....	.85 — .90	.70 — .80	.50 — .70	.45 — .60	.75 — .80	.65 — .75	.55 — .75	.35 — .45
1942.....	.90 — 1.10	.75 — .85	.50 — .80	.50 — .65	.80 — .85	.70 — .80	.63 — .85	.40 — .50
1943.....	1.18	.75 — .85	.61 — .85	.52 — .67	1.10	.77 — .85	.75 — .90	.55 — .65
1944.....	1.19	.80 — .85	.70 — .75	.55 — .70	1.10 — 1.25	.80 — .90	.75 — .90	.55 — .65

TORONTO—

1939.....	1.00	.90	1.00	.75	.90	1.00	.93	.35 — .50
1940.....	1.05	.95	1.10	.80	1.00	1.00	1.00	.40 — .50
1941.....	1.13	1.00	1.10	.85	1.10	1.10	1.08	.40 — .50
1942.....	1.14	1.03	1.15	.85	1.10	1.15	1.08	.62
1943.....	1.18	1.05	1.15 — 1.17	.96	1.10 — 1.16	1.16	1.14	.62
1944.....	1.19	1.07	1.17	.97	1.17	1.17	1.14	.66

ST. CATHARINES—

1939.....	.90	.70	.65 — .70	.65	.90	.75	.75	.35 — .40
1940.....	.90	.80	.65 — .70	.65	.80 — .90	.75	.75	.35 — .40
1941.....	1.00	.90	.65 — .70	.70	.80 — .90	.90	.90	.35 — .45
1942.....	1.00 — 1.05	.93	.75 — .80	.75	1.00	.90	.90	.40 — .50
1943.....	1.09	.93 — .95	.82	.76	1.05	1.00	1.01	.54 — .61
1944.....	1.11	1.00	.77 — .87	.75 — .80	1.11	1.01	1.01	.55 — .65

HAMILTON—

1939.....	.90	.75	.75	.65	.90	.85	.75	.35 — .45
1940.....	1.00	.80	.80	.70	.90	.85	.75	.35 — .45
1941.....	1.05	.90	.90	.75	1.00	.95	.90	.35 — .45
1942.....	1.05	.93	.94	.80	1.03	.95	.90	.50
1943.....	1.10	.95 — 1.01	.95	.86	1.03	1.06	1.01	.60 — .65
1944.....	1.17	1.02	.95	.86	1.05	1.06 — 1.07	1.01	.60 — .65

BRANTFORD—

1939.....	.90	.70	.60 — .70	.50 — .65	.90	.75	.60 — .70	.35 — .40
1940.....	.90	.70	.60 — .70	.50 — .65	.80 — .90	.75	.60 — .70	.35 — .40
1941.....	1.00	.80	.65 — .75	.50 — .65	.80 — .90	.75	.60 — .70	.35 — .45
1942.....	1.00	.84	.79	.69	1.00	.89	.74	.40 — .50
1943.....	1.05 — 1.09	.90 — .94	.80 — .85	.70	1.04	.89	.74 — .81	.55 — .60
1944.....	1.10	.90 — .94	.80 — .85	.75 — .80	1.04	.89	.75 — .80	.56 — .65

GUELPH—

1939.....	.80	.60 — .70	.50 — .70	.45 — .60	.80	.75	.65 — .70	.35 — .40
1940.....	.80 — .90	.60 — .70	.60 — .70	.45 — .60	.80	.75	.65 — .70	.35 — .40
1941.....	.80 — .90	.60 — .70	.70	.45 — .60	.80	.75	.65 — .90	.35 — .40
1942.....	.90	.65 — .70	.70	.50 — .60	.85	.80	.....	.45
1943.....	1.06 — 1.10	.80 — .89	.70 — .89	.55 — .65	1.00 — 1.05	.80	.....	.55
1944.....	1.10	.85 — .86	.70	.55 — .65	1.00 — 1.05	.75 — .90	.....	.60 — .65

Table VI—WAGE RATES IN CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRY, 1939-1944—Continued

Locality	BRICKLAYERS AND MASONS		CARPENTERS		ELECTRICIANS		PAINTERS		PLASTERERS		PLUMBERS		SHEET METAL WORKERS		LABOURERS	
	Wage Rate per Hour		Wage Rate per Hour		Wage Rate per Hour		Wage Rate per Hour		Wage Rate per Hour		Wage Rate per Hour		Wage Rate per Hour		Wage Rate per Hour	
	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
KITCHENER—																
1939.....	.80	— .90	.60	— .70	.60	— .70	.50		.80		.60	— .75	.60	— .70		.40
1940.....	.80	— .90	.60	— .70	.60	— .70	.50		.80		.65	— .75	.60	— .70		.40
1941.....	.85	— .90	.60	— .70	.60	— .70	.50		.80	— .85	.80		.70	— .80		.44
1942.....	.90		.70		.70		.60		.80	— .85	.83		.70	— .85		.50
1943.....	1.05		.80	— .85	.76		.65		1.05		.95		.70	— .95		.55
1944.....	1.06	— 1.10	.80	— .85	.80		.65		1.20		.95					.55
LONDON—																
1939.....	1.00		.60	— .75	.80		.55	— .60	1.00		.80		.60	— .70		.35
1940.....	1.00		.70	— .75	.85		.60		1.00		.80		.60	— .70		.35
1941.....	1.05		.85		1.00		.60		1.00		.90					.35
1942.....	1.05		.90		1.00		.60	— .65	1.05		.93		.70			.40
1943.....	1.11		.90		1.05		.70	— .75	1.10		.93	— .96	.70			.50
1944.....	1.11		.91		1.06		.71	— .76	1.11		.97		.70			.55
ST. THOMAS—																
1939.....	.90	— 1.00	.60	— .70	.70		.60		.75	— .80	.80		.63	— .70		.35
1940.....	.90	— 1.00	.60	— .70	.70		.60		.75	— .80	.80		.63	— .70		.35
1941.....	1.05		.60	— .70	.70		.60		.75	— .80	.80		.63	— .70		.40
1942.....	1.05		.75								.80					.50
1943.....	1.20		.75	— .80	.86		.75		1.10		.82	— .85				.59
1944.....	1.25		.64	— .94	.85	— 1.00	.85		1.11		.82	— .85	.82	— 1.05		.59
WINDSOR—																
1939.....	1.15		.95		1.15		.60	— .65	.90		1.00		.70	— .85		.55
1940.....	1.15		.95		1.15		.65		.90		1.00		.75	— .85		.55
1941.....	1.15		1.05		1.15	— 1.20	.75		.90		1.15		.85			.55
1942.....	1.20		1.10		1.20		.75	— .80	.90		1.15					.65
1943.....	1.26		1.13		1.20	— 1.30	.83	— .85	1.06		1.21		1.00	— 1.06		.66
1944.....	1.26		1.14		1.26		.86		1.06		1.21		1.06			.71
PORT ARTHUR—																
1939.....	1.00		.55	— .70	.65	— .75	.50	— .60	.80	— 1.00	.90		.65	— .75		.35
1940.....	1.00		.60	— .70	.65	— .85	.50	— .60	.80	— 1.00	.90		.65	— .75		.35
1941.....	1.00	— 1.15	.70	— .80	.65	— .85	.50	— .60	.80	— 1.00	.90		.75	— .80		.40
1942.....	1.15		.70	— .80	.65	— .85	.65	— .70	1.00		.90		.75	— .90		.50
1943.....	1.20		.78	— .85	.82	— .92	.77		1.00	— 1.10	.90	— 1.00	.90	— .95		.55
1944.....	1.20		.85	— .90	.82	— .93	.80	— .90	1.10		.90	— 1.00	.90	— .95		.55

FORT WILLIAM—

1939.....	1.00	.55 — .70	.65 — .75	.50 — .60	.80 — 1.00	.90	.65 — .80	.35 — .45
1940.....	1.00	.55 — .70	.65 — .85	.50 — .60	.80 — 1.00	.90	.65 — .80	.35 — .45
1941.....	1.00 — 1.15	.70 — .80	.65 — .85	.50 — .60	.80 — 1.00	.90	.75 — .80	.40 — .45
1942.....	1.15	.80 — .85	.70 — .85	.55 — .60	1.00	1.00	.80	.40 — .50
1943.....	1.20	.85 — .90	.82 — .95	.55 — .70	1.00 — 1.10	1.00	.89	.51 — .61
1944.....	1.20	.85 — .90	.82 — .95	.80 — .90	1.10	1.00	.89	.55 — .60
WINNIPEG—								
1939.....	1.10	.85	.85	.70	1.10	.95	.70	.40 — .45
1940.....	1.10	.85	.85	.70	1.10	.95	.70	.43 — .50
1941.....	1.15	.95	.95	.75	1.15	1.05	.75	.45 — .50
1942.....	1.00	1.00	.95	.80	1.20	1.10	.80	.45 — .50
1943.....	1.20	1.00	1.00 — 1.05	.85	1.20	1.10	.80	.50 — .55
1944.....	1.20	1.00	1.00 — 1.05	.85	1.20	1.10	.82	.52 — .65
BRANDON—								
1939.....	.90	.70	.75	.65	.90	.80	.65	.33 — .38
1940.....	.90	.70	.75	.65	.90	.80	.65	.35 — .40
1941.....	1.00	.80	.80	.70	1.00	.95	.70	.40 — .45
1942.....	1.05	.85	.80	.75	1.05	1.00	.75	.40 — .45
1943.....	1.05	.85	.85	.75	1.05	1.00	.75	.45 — .55
1944.....	1.05	.85	.85	.75	1.05	1.00	.75	.50 — .55
REGINA—								
1939.....	1.10	.75	.90	.65 — .70	1.00	.90	.75	.40
1940.....	1.10	.75	.90	.65 — .70	1.00	1.00	.75	.40
1941.....	1.20	.90	1.00	.70	1.00	1.00	.75	.45
1942.....	1.20	.95	1.00	.70	1.00 — 1.10	1.00	.75 — .85	.40 — .50
1943.....	1.25	.95	.95 — 1.05	.75	1.00 — 1.15	1.05	.80 — .90	.50 — .55
1944.....	1.25	.96	1.00 — 1.05	.76	1.06	1.06	.80 — .90	.51 — .56
SASKATOON—								
1939.....	1.00	.50 — .75	.70 — .80	.50 — .70	.75 — 1.00	1.00	.75 — .90	.30 — .40
1940.....	1.00	.50 — .75	.70 — .80	.55 — .70	.75 — 1.00	1.00	.75 — .90	.30 — .40
1941.....	1.00	.55 — .75	.70 — .80	.55 — .70	.75 — 1.00	1.00	.75 — .90	.30 — .45
1942.....	1.00	.75	.80	.55 — .70	1.00	1.00 — 1.05	.....	.40
1943.....	1.05	.80	.85	.65 — .75	1.05	1.05	.....	.50 — .55
1944.....	1.06	.80	.85	.65 — .75	1.06	1.06	.85	.50 — .56
CALGARY—								
1939.....	1.10	.80	.90	.75 — .80	.90	.95	.80	.40 — .50
1940.....	1.20	.90	.90	.75 — .80	1.10	.95	.80	.40 — .50
1941.....	1.20	.95	1.00	.80	1.10	1.05	.90	.40 — .50
1942.....	1.25	.98	1.00	.85	1.10	1.05	.90	.45 — .50
1943.....	1.25	1.00	1.05	.85 — .95	1.10	1.10	.92 — 1.00	.52 — .64
1944.....	1.25	1.01	1.05	.85 — .95	1.16	1.12	.95 — 1.00	.55 — .65

Table VI—WAGE RATES IN CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRY, 1939-1944—Concluded

Locality	BRICKLAYERS AND MASONS		CARPENTERS		ELECTRICIANS		PAINTERS		PLASTERERS		PLUMBERS		SHEET METAL WORKERS		LABOURERS	
	Wage Rate per Hour		Wage Rate per Hour		Wage Rate per Hour		Wage Rate per Hour		Wage Rate per Hour		Wage Rate per Hour		Wage Rate per Hour		Wage Rate per Hour	
	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
EDMONTON—																
1939.....	1.10	.90	.85	.80	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	.90	.40	—	.50	
1940.....	1.10	.90	.85	.80	.85	.80	.80	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	.90	.45	—	.50	
1941.....	1.10	.95	.85	.80	.85	.80	.80	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.10	1.00	.45	—	.50	
1942.....	1.25	1.00	.80	.85	1.00	.85	.85	1.05	1.05	1.10	1.10	1.00	.50	—	.55	
1943.....	1.30	1.03	1.05	.85	1.05	.90	.90	1.12	1.12	1.15	1.15	1.05	.60	—	.60	
1944.....	1.31	1.03	1.05	.90	1.05	.91	.91	1.12	1.12	1.16	1.16	1.07	.60	—	.65	
VANCOUVER—																
1939.....	1.10	.75	.75	.63	.75	.80	.63	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	.45	—	.50	
1940.....	1.10	.75	.90	.63	.85	.80	.80	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	.45	—	.50	
1941.....	1.23	.75	.98	.75	.85	.80	.80	1.00	1.00	1.13	1.13	1.08	.45	—	.55	
1942.....	1.23	.99	1.05	.90	1.05	.90	.90	1.00	1.00	1.13	1.13	1.13	.59	—	.55	
1943.....	1.29	1.12	1.10	.97	1.10	.97	.97	1.07	1.07	1.19	1.19	1.18	.60	—	.75	
1944.....	1.29	1.12	1.19	.97	1.19	.97	.97	1.07	1.07	1.19	1.19	1.18	.65	—	.81	
VICTORIA—																
1939.....	1.00	.75	.60	.65	.60	.75	.65	.90	.90	.90	.90	.75	.45	—	.53	
1940.....	1.13	.75	.75	.65	.75	.75	.65	.90	.90	.90	.90	.80	.45	—	.53	
1941.....	1.13	.75	.93	.75	1.00	.75	.75	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	.90	.45	—	.53	
1942.....	1.13	.95	1.00	.75	1.00	.75	.75	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	.65	—	.67	
1943.....	1.20	1.00	1.05	.95	1.05	.95	.95	1.05	1.05	1.18	1.18	1.05	.65	—	.70	
1944.....	1.20	1.10	1.06	.95	1.06	.95	.95	1.05	1.05	1.19	1.19	1.18	.65	—	.70	
PRINCE RUPERT—																
1939.....	1.00	.85	1.00	.80	1.00	.80	.80	1.00	1.00	.90	.90	.75	.45	—	.50	
1940.....	1.10	.90	1.00	.90	1.00	.80	.80	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	.45	—	.50	
1941.....	1.23	.90	1.00	.90	1.00	.80	.80	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	.45	—	.50	
1942.....	1.25	1.00	1.00	.90	1.00	.90	.90	1.13	1.13	1.00	1.00	1.13	.60	—	.60	
1943.....	1.28	1.05	1.05	.96	1.05	.96	.96	1.35	1.35	1.18	1.18	1.15	.65	—	.67	
1944.....	1.35	1.10	1.10	.96	1.10	.96	.96	1.35	1.35	1.19	1.19	1.15	.69	—	.77	

**Table VII—WAGE RATES IN TRANSPORTATION AND STORAGE,
1943 AND 1944**

(1) WATER TRANSPORTATION (INLAND AND COASTAL)

NOTE.—Rates include board and lodging and vary to a great extent according to size or type of vessel. Hours on duty for officers, seamen, deckhands, etc., generally average twelve per day (watches—six hours on, six hours off) seven days per week except when in port; for engineers, firemen, oilers, etc., hours generally average eight per day, but twelve in some cases; for stewards, cooks, etc., hours vary according to requirements. All classes may be required for extra duty at any time, especially in the Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence service when passing through canals. On most of the British Columbia coastal passenger vessels hours for all classes average eight per day, 6 days per week, with extra pay for overtime. Some of the tug-boat employees in all areas are on the eight-hour day.

FREIGHT AND PASSENGER

Occupation and Locality	1943	1944	
	Average Wage Rate per Month	Average Wage Rate per Month	Range of Rates per Month
	\$	\$	\$
<i>Boatswains</i>			
Canada.....	91.71	98.05	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	75.59	76.96	64.12— 97.43
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	114.79	116.47	87.10—137.10
<i>Chief Cooks</i>			
Canada.....	134.28	138.87	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	114.79	115.57	104.12—144.60
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	140.74	146.50	140.00—154.60
Pacific Coast.....	125.59	125.21	105.00—134.92
<i>Chief Stewards</i>			
Canada.....	146.32	146.98	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	122.04	122.54	104.12—144.60
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	144.02	144.87	109.12—154.60
Pacific Coast.....	158.30	159.95	125.00—189.93
<i>Cooks</i>			
Canada.....	89.47	92.68	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	78.30	80.01	64.12— 92.10
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	90.01	95.91	89.60— 97.10
Pacific Coast.....	91.44	92.52	85.00— 99.93
<i>Firemen</i>			
Canada.....	97.96	102.93	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	86.63	88.39	64.12—107.10
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	100.15	105.77	100.70—107.10
Pacific Coast.....	92.24	93.28	87.50— 96.25
<i>First Officer or Mate</i>			
Canada.....	195.89	198.29	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	165.13	163.99	139.12—199.10
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	202.72	205.01	189.12—227.10
Pacific Coast.....	188.71	189.84	154.92—199.93
<i>Oilers</i>			
Canada.....	103.85	107.97	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	89.94	94.44	69.12—112.10
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	106.11	110.82	105.70—112.10
Pacific Coast.....	101.65	101.64	99.34—105.75
<i>Porters</i>			
Canada.....	73.25	73.78	.....
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	73.45	73.78	57.10— 83.20
<i>Pursers</i>			
Canada.....	151.21	155.27	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	116.37	117.46	94.10—150.00
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	125.32	132.36	109.12—150.00
Pacific Coast.....	174.94	177.46	140.00—199.93

Table VII—(1) WATER TRANSPORTATION (INLAND AND COASTAL)—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	1943	1944	
	Average Wage Rate per Month	Average Wage Rate per Month	Range of Rates per Month
	\$	\$	\$
<i>Quartermasters and Wheelmen</i>			
Canada.....	103.64	107.58	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	100.97	106.66	82.12—112.10
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	105.58	110.30	108.00—112.10
Pacific Coast.....	96.27	96.10	93.42—100.00
<i>Seamen and Deckhands</i>			
Canada.....	81.87	86.34	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	68.68	72.61	59.10— 89.60
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	82.85	88.28	83.20— 89.60
Pacific Coast.....	87.70	87.91	81.58— 95.00
<i>Second Engineers</i>			
Canada.....	187.03	188.27	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	150.87	150.21	124.12—200.00
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	195.53	197.17	157.50—221.87
Pacific Coast.....	176.16	178.74	164.93—190.00
<i>Second Officer or Mate</i>			
Canada.....	156.25	157.38	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	131.07	134.42	90.00—159.60
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	158.04	158.33	149.12—167.10
Pacific Coast.....	166.89	167.37	.....
<i>Third Engineers</i>			
Canada.....	153.03	155.01	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	128.72	127.74	94.12—165.00
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	156.24	158.10	141.87—166.87
Pacific Coast.....	159.80	161.34	149.92—174.93
<i>Third Officer</i>			
Canada.....	130.27	132.40	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	114.17	114.17	89.12—134.00
Pacific Coast.....	133.49	135.66	129.93—140.00
<i>Waiters</i>			
Canada.....	72.22	71.46	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	52.53	52.53	49.12— 59.12
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	50.79	51.03	44.10— 58.48
Pacific Coast.....	79.47	80.18	75.66— 85.00
<i>Watchmen</i>			
Canada.....	89.81	95.76	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	86.97	97.11	87.12— 97.10
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	89.57	96.12	90.70— 97.10
Pacific Coast.....	91.69	92.89	89.93— 95.00
OIL TANKERS			
Canada (Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence)—			
Chief Cooks.....	148.86	151.15	139.12—162.00
Cooks, 2nd or Assistant.....	98.40	101.84	89.12—107.50
Engineers, 2nd.....	196.46	201.45	189.12—215.00
Engineers, 3rd.....	156.46	171.66	160.00—175.00
Firemen.....	113.69	118.13	104.12—125.00
Officers or Mates, 1st.....	196.46	203.12	189.12—215.00
Officers or Mates, 2nd.....	156.46	165.82	164.94—179.93
Oilers.....	118.53	122.62	104.12—130.00
Seamen and Deckhands.....	88.50	92.65	79.12— 97.50
Watchmen.....	97.99	102.84	89.12—110.50

Table VII—(2) STEVEDORING

OCEAN NAVIGATION

Occupation and Locality	1943 and 1944
	Rate per Hour (a)
Longshoremen (General Cargo)—	\$
Halifax.....	.95
Saint John.....	.98
Quebec.....	.87
Montreal.....	.95
Vancouver and {ship.....	1.10
Victoria {dock.....	1.06
Port Alberni.....	1.10
Prince Rupert.....	.99

INLAND NAVIGATION

(Upper St. Lawrence River and Great Lakes)

Occupation and Locality	1943 and 1944
	Rate per Hour
Longshoremen, Stevedores and Freight Handlers.....	\$.65(b)

(a) Higher rates for handling certain commodities and for overtime work.

(b) This is the predominant rate in the following ports: Quebec, Three Rivers and Montreal; Toronto, Hamilton and Windsor; Point Edward and Sarnia; Fort William and Port Arthur. Higher rates for overtime work.

Table VII—(3) STEAM RAILWAYS

NOTE.—Differentials above the basic rates shown in this table exist on certain lines or divisions. Nearly all classes are on the basic 8-hour day with time and one-half for overtime.

Occupation	1929-1943 (a) (b) (c)			1943-1945 (b) (c)		
	Per Mile or Per Hour	Per Day	Per Month	Per Mile or Per Hour	Per Day	Per Month
	<i>Per Mile</i> Cents	\$	\$	<i>Per Mile</i> Cents	\$	\$
<i>Conductors</i>						
Passenger.....	4.72	7.08	212.40—219.65	5.48	8.33	244.81—252.06
Freight, Through.....	6.25			7.34		
<i>Brakemen</i>						
Passenger.....	3.18	4.77	143.10	3.94	6.02	175.31
Freight, Through.....	4.91			6.00		
<i>Baggagemen, Train</i>	3.29	4.94	148.20—153.32	4.05	6.19	180.61—185.73
<i>Yardmen</i>						
Foremen.....		6.74			7.99	
Helpers.....		6.25			7.50	
Switch Tenders.....		4.79			6.04	
<i>Locomotive Engineers</i>						
Passenger.....	6.16—7.16			7.13—8.13		
Freight, Through.....	6.84—8.76	6.72—8.04		7.90—9.82	7.92—9.24	
Yard.....						
<i>Locomotive Firemen</i>						
Passenger.....	4.56—5.76			5.53—6.73		
Freight, Through.....	5.00—6.51	5.28—6.64		6.06—7.57	6.48—7.84	
Yard.....		5.50—6.00			6.70—7.20	
Hostlers.....		4.90			6.10	
Hostlers, Helpers.....						
<i>Telegraph Service</i>						
Train Dispatchers.....			225.00—252.00			257.41—284.41
Telegraph Operators.....			122.00—134.00			154.41—166.41
Agents.....			129.00—146.00			161.41—178.41
Relief Agents.....			139.00—148.00			171.41—180.41
Assistant Agents.....			70.00—75.00			102.41—107.41
Linemen.....			140.00—148.00			172.41—180.41

Table VII—(4) GRAIN ELEVATORS

Occupation and Locality	1943	1944	
	Average Wage Rate per Month	Average Wage Rate per Month	Range of Rates per Month
	\$	\$	\$
<i>Electricians</i>			
Canada.....	189.91	197.84	.....
Maritimes, Quebec, Ontario.....	187.19	198.81	169.93—215.73
Prairie Provinces.....	213.42	214.42	183.42—263.42
British Columbia.....	181.00	185.43	165.00—220.00
<i>Millwrights</i>			
Canada.....	195.71	197.42	.....
Maritimes, Quebec, Ontario.....	201.71	204.47	174.93—240.80
Prairie Provinces.....	185.92	188.42	178.42—203.42
British Columbia.....	184.33	187.68	175.00—205.00
<i>Weighmen</i>			
Canada.....	180.60	192.75	.....
Maritimes, Quebec, Ontario.....	184.09	210.84	169.93—215.73
Prairie Provinces.....	164.67	171.42	163.42—178.42
British Columbia.....	181.35	185.63	155.00—200.00
	<i>per Hour</i>	<i>per Hour</i>	<i>per Hour</i>
	\$	\$	\$
<i>Labourers</i>			
Canada.....	.64	.65	.....
Maritimes, Quebec, Ontario.....	.64	.65	.53 — .70
Prairie Provinces.....	.61	.60	.60 — .65
British Columbia.....	.64	.74	.65 — .75
<i>Oilers</i>			
Canada.....	.64	.65	.....
Maritimes, Quebec, Ontario.....	.64	.65	.51 — .75
Prairie Provinces.....	.63	.65	.....
British Columbia.....	.65	.75	.....

Table VII—(5) ELECTRIC STREET RAILWAYS*

Locality	CONDUCTORS AND MOTORMEN		LINEMENT†	SHOP AND BARN MEN‡	ELEC- TRICIANS(*)	TRACKMEN AND LABOURERS
	Maximum Rate per Hour**		Average Rate per Hour	Average Rate per Hour	Average Rate per Hour	Average Rate per Hour
	One Man Car	Two Man Car				
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
NOVA SCOTIA—						
Halifax						
1939.....	.65	.....	.55 — .77	.53 — .77	.62 — .82	.40 — .55
1940.....	.65	.....	.55 — .77	.55 — .77	.63 — .82	.40 — .55
1941.....	.71	.....	.61 — .83	.61 — .83	.69 — .88	.46 — .61
1942.....	.74½	.....	.76 — .77	.65 — .86	.72 — .91	.49 — .64
1943.....	.80	.....	.83 — .95	.66 — .95	.79 — .95	.56 — .71
1944.....	.81	.....	.92	.80	.90½	.63
Sydney						
1939.....	.50½	.....	.47	.50 — .59	.54	.40 — .46
1940.....	.55½	.....	.52	.55 — .65	.60	.35 — .50
1941.....	.55½	.....	.52	.55 — .65	.60	.35 — .50
1942.....	.65½	.....	.55 — .61	.65 — .72½	.69	.45 — .53
1943.....	.66½	.....	.62	.52 — .76	.72	.44 — .54
1944.....	.74½	.....	.70	.63	.79	.51
NEW BRUNSWICK—						
Saint John						
1939.....	.43	.....	.42 — .51	.30 — .50	.54	.30
1940.....	.43	.....	.42 — .51	.30 — .50	.54	.30
1941.....	.50	.....	.48 — .57	.38 — .58	.61	.35 — .38
1942.....	.60½	.....	.50½ — .60½	.48½ — .70½	.71	.48½
1943.....	.62	.....	.85	.52 — .75	.76½	.52
1944.....	.65½	.....	.86	.63	.76½	.53
QUEBEC—						
Quebec						
1939.....	.55	.....	.48 — .49	.36 — .61	.50 — .61	.30 — .38
1940.....	.55	.....	.48 — .55	.40 — .61	.50 — .61	.30 — .38
1941.....	.58	.....	.50 — .57	.42 — .61	.50 — .61	.30 — .40
1942.....	.62	.....	.52 — .62	.44 — .65	.60 — .65	.39 — .44
1943.....	.63	.....	.56 — .65	.50 — .73	.68½ — .71	.43½ — .48½
1944.....	.63	.....	.73	.68½	.77	.44
Levis						
1939.....	.28	.....	.35 — .48	.25 — .46	.50	.25 — .30
1940.....	.30	.....	.40 — .49	.30 — .50	.55	.25 — .30
1941.....	.32	.....	.43 — .53	.32 — .55	.58	.29 — .34
1942.....	.33	.....	.46 — .56	.31 — .61	.....	.31 — .33
1943.....	.40	.....	.63	.33 — .68	.....	.40½
1944.....	.40	.....	.65	.52½	.....	.40½
Montreal						
1939.....	.60½	.55	.53 — .57	.38 — .62	.55 — .65	.35
1940.....	.65½	.60	.53 — .62	.39 — .68	.62 — .71	.35 — .40
1941.....	.65½	.60	.58 — .62	.39 — .68	.62 — .71	.35 — .40
1942.....	.69½	.64	.62½ — .66½	.43½ — .72½	.66½ — .75½	.39½ — .58½
1943.....	.70½	.65	.68	.43 — .76	.68 — .76	.45 — .61
1944.....	.71½	.66	.68	.60	.72½	.53
Hull						
1939.....	.44	.....	.43	.37 — .49	.40 — .47	.37
1940.....	.44	.....	.43	.37 — .49	.40 — .47	.37
1941.....	.49	.....	.46	.40 — .51	.44 — .50	.40
1942.....	.58	.....	.55	.45½ — .60	.53 — .59	.39 — .49
1943.....	.62	.....	.58	.54	.67	.46
1944.....	.62	.....	.58	.55	.66	.47
ONTARIO—						
Ottawa						
1939.....	.54½	.....	.51 — .53	.37 — .59	.45 — .61	.39 — .45
1940.....	.54½	.....	.51 — .53	.40 — .59	.45 — .56	.40 — .45
1941.....	.58½	.....	.55 — .57	.44 — .63	.53 — .60	.44 — .49
1942.....	.63½	.....	.60 — .62	.49 — .66	.55 — .65	.49 — .53
1943.....	.68½	.....	.65 — .67	.50 — .75	.60 — .70	.52½ — .58½
1944.....	.73½	.....	.72	.64	.69	.61½

Table VII—(5) ELECTRIC STREET RAILWAYS*—Continued

Locality	CONDUCTORS AND MOTORMEN		LINEMEN†	SHOP AND BARN MEN†	ELEC- TRICIANS(*)	TRACKMEN AND LABOURERS
	Maximum Rate per Hour**					
	One Man Car	Two Man Car				
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Cornwall						
1939.....	.46	.....	.52	.38 — .54	.48 — .51	.35
1940.....	.48	.....	.55	.41 — .55	.50 — .55	.35
1941.....	.51	.....	.58	.44 — .57	.53 — .58	.36 — .38
1942.....	.58	.....	.61 — .64	.44½ — .62½	.64½	.34 — .51
1943.....	.62	.....	.59 — .69	.49 — .69	.69	.49
1944.....	.65	.....	.69	.67½	.71	.50
Toronto						
1939.....	.65\$	.60	.72 — .78	.54 — .81	.60 — .79	.45 — .50
1940.....	.68\$	.63	.75 — .81	.57 — .84	.63 — .82	.48 — .53
1941.....	.70\$	.65	.77 — .83	.59 — .86	.65 — .84	.50 — .55
1942.....	.74\$	.69	.86 — .92	.62 — .89	.69 — .92	.52½ — .59
1943.....	.78\$	.73	.87 — .93	.60 — 1.00	.78 — .92	.57½ — .65
1944.....	.80\$	.75	.93	.75	.89½	.64½
St. Catharines						
1939.....	.52\$	.48	.50 — .55	.37 — .58	.53	.35
1940.....	.55\$	.....	.55	.40 — .58	.50	.35 — .40
1941.....	.61\$	.....	.61	.46 — .64	.56	.41 — .46
1942.....	.64\$	.....	.64	.49 — .67	.64	.49
1943.....	.75\$	.....	.75	.59 — .77	.75	.53
1944.....	.75\$	.....	.76½	.75	.85	.55
Hamilton						
1939.....	.58	.....	.69	.48 — .58	.59	.50
1940.....	.60	.....	.71	.50 — .60	.61	.52
1941.....	.63	.....	.74	.53 — .63	.64	.55
1942.....	.69	.....	.80	.56 — .68	.70	.59 — .64
1943.....	.74	.....	.85	.61 — .76	.63 — .75	.61 — .66
1944.....	.77	.....	.85	.76½	.75	.64
Kitchener						
1939.....	.45	.45	.70 — .73	.40 — .50	.50	.40
1940.....	.....	.45\$	.70 — .73	.45 — .50	.50	.45
1941.....	.....	.55\$	.80 — .83	.45 — .60	.65	.45 — .50
1942.....	.....	.60\$	.80 — .82½	.55 — .68	.68	.45 — .52½
1943.....	.....	.65††	.78 — .85	.65 — .80	.70	.50 — .60
1944.....	.....	.70††	.88	.74½	.70	.63
Port Arthur						
1939.....	.62	.....	.81 — .88	.57 — .65	.....	.42 — .51
1940.....	.62	.....	.81 — .88	.50 — .65	.....	.42 — .51
1941.....	.67	.....	.86 — .93	.55 — .70	.....	.47 — .56
1942.....	.71	.....	.90½ — .97½	.59 — .74	.....	.51 — .62
1943.....	.76	.....	.99½	.68 — .80	.....	.57 — .66
1944.....	.79	.....	1.02½	.78½	.....	.66
Fort William						
1939.....	.62	.....	.81 — .88	.50 — .75	.84	.49
1940.....	.62	.....	.....	.55 — .75	.84	.49
1941.....	.64½	.....	.....	.57½ — .77½	.94	.51½
1942.....	.69	.....	.97½	.59 — .84	1.04	.59
1943.....	.76	.....	.99½	.55 — .90	1.02	.57½ — .64
1944.....	.79	.....	1.00	.76	1.05	.67½
MANITOBA— Winnipeg						
1939.....	.60½\$	.55½	.47½ — .90½	.42 — .69	.56½ — .69	.42
1940.....	.61½\$	.56½	.48½ — .90½	.43 — .70	.57½ — .70	.43
1941.....	.66½\$	.61½	.52½ — .94½	.47½ — .72½	.66 — .76½	.47½
1942.....	.68	.63	.54 — .96	.49 — .78	.67½ — .78	.44 — .49
1943.....	.75	.70	.81	.55 — .85	.75 — .85	.56
1944.....	.79	.74	.98	.75	.84	.60

Table VII—(5) ELECTRIC STREET RAILWAYS*—Concluded

Locality	CONDUCTORS AND MOTORMEN		LINEMEN†	SHOP AND BARN MEN‡	ELEC- TRICIANS(*)	TRACKMEN AND LABOURERS
	Maximum Rate per Hour**					
	One Man Car	Two Man Car				
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
SASKATCHEWAN						
Regina						
1939.....	.64	.....	.70	.50 — .65½	.70	.49 — .54
1940.....	.64	.....	.70	.50 — .68	.70	.49 — .54
1941.....	.67	.....	.73	.53 — .71	.73	.52 — .57
1942.....	.72	.....	.78	.58 — .76	.78	.54
1943.....	.79	.....	.85	.65 — .85	.80	.65
1944.....	.81	.....	.87½	.78	.82½	.66½
Saskatoon						
1939.....	.57	.....	.74	.44 — .65½	.65	.40½ — .42
1940.....	.59	.....	.74	.44 — .65½	.65	.40½ — .42
1941.....	.66½	.....	.....	.55 — .74½	.77	.48 — .52
1942.....	.70½	.....	.....	.58 — .80	.82½	.50 — .55
1943.....	.74	.....	.....	.60 — .82	.86	.52 — .57
1944.....	.76½	.....	.....	.72	.88½	.62½
ALBERTA—						
Calgary						
1939.....	.70	.65	.67 — .94½	.54 — .85	.80 — .95	.54 — .57½
1940.....	.70	.....	.67 — .94½	.54 — .85	.80 — .95	.54 — .57½
1941.....	.70	.....	.67 — .94½	.54 — .85	.80 — .95	.54 — .57½
1942.....	.70	.....	.67 — .95	.54 — .85	.80 — .95	.54 — .57½
1943.....	.74½	.....	1.06	.58½ — .89½	1.06	.54 — .62
1944.....	.79½	.....	1.11½	.77½	1.11½	.63½
Edmonton						
1939.....	.68½	.....	.86½	.53 — .84	.86½	.50 — .55
1940.....	.69½	.....	.88	.54 — .86	.88	.50 — .56
1941.....	.71	.....	.90	.54 — .90	.90	.50 — .56
1942.....	.74	.....	.93	.57 — .93	.93	.53 — .59
1943.....	.78½	.....	1.01	.74	.96	.55½ — .59½
1944.....	.81	.....	1.06	.75	1.01½	.63
BRITISH COLUMBIA						
Vancouver						
1939.....	.69	.63	.68½ — .97	.52 — .75	.70 — .75	.45½ — .54
1940.....	.69	.63	.68½ — .97	.52 — .75	.70 — .75	.45½ — .54
1941.....	.77½	.71½	.75 — 1.03	.60½ — .83½	.78½ — .83½	.58 — .62½
1942.....	.77½	.71½	.75 — 1.03	.60½ — .83½	.78½ — .83½	.58 — .62½
1943.....	.77½	.71½	1.06	.61 — .92	.77 — .84	.58 — .62½
1944.....	.85	.79	1.13½	.80	.87	.70
Victoria						
1939.....	.69	.....	.68½ — .97	.52 — .75	.70 — .75	.49½ — .54
1940.....	.69	.....	.68½ — .97	.52 — .75	.70 — .75	.49½ — .54
1941.....	.77½	.....	.75 — 1.03	.60½ — .83½	.78½ — .83½	.62½
1942.....	.77½	.....	.75 — 1.03	.60½ — .83½	.78½ — .83½	.62½
1943.....	.77½	.....	1.06	.61 — .92	.77 — .84	.62½
1944.....	.85	.....	1.13½	.83	.86	.70

* The wage rates are straight time hourly rates only and do not include the value of various allowances to employees such as, free transportation, uniforms, reporting times, group insurance, sick benefits, etc. These vary from city to city.

** Maximum rates based on length of service.

† Including troublemen and, in some cases, groundmen; in some localities line maintenance work is performed by employees of light, heat and power distribution utilities, rates for which are included here.

‡ Including shedmen, pitmen, cleaners, blacksmiths, carpenters, painters, etc.

(*) Including armature winders, wiremen, etc.

(§) Rate applies also to bus operators.

(††) Bus operators: 1943—68, 1944—73 cents per hour.

Table VII—(6) MOTOR TRANSPORT (LOCAL)

Occupation and Locality	1943	1944	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$	\$
<i>Truck Drivers</i>			
Canada.....	.55	.57	.....
Maritime Provinces—			
Halifax.....	.53	.55	.51 — .71
Saint John.....	.54	.57	.45 — .64
Quebec—			
Montreal.....	.46	.46	.40 — .60
Ontario—			
Brantford.....	.51	.55	.46 — .61
Fort William.....	.60	.63	.62 — .65
Guelph.....	.45	.50	.42 — .54
Hamilton.....	.55	.57	.51 — .65
Kingston.....	.49	.51	.45 — .66
Kitchener.....	.52	.52	.47 — .54
London.....	.53	.54	.50 — .57
Oshawa.....	.58	.63	.52 — .73
Ottawa.....	.48	.54	.45 — .70
St. Catharines.....	.53	.53	.50 — .56
Sudbury.....	.43	.45	.42 — .50
Toronto.....	.57	.60	.52 — .67
Windsor.....	.60	.61	.53 — .67
Prairie Provinces—			
Winnipeg.....	.53	.55	.50 — .59
Saskatoon.....	.51	.53	.....
Regina.....	.50	.50	.47 — .52
Calgary.....	.54	.55	.50 — .57
Edmonton.....	.55	.59	.50 — .62
British Columbia—			
Vancouver.....	.70	.70	.69 — .72
Victoria.....	.63	.65	.63 — .69

Table VIII—WAGE RATES IN TELEPHONE COMMUNICATION,
1943 AND 1944

NOTE.—Standard or normal hours per week, male, 44-60 in 1944 with majority at 48.

Locality and Occupation	Average Ranges of Rates per Week*	
	1943	1944
	\$	\$
CANADA—		
Cablemen and Splicers.....	38.37—51.83	40.27—49.84
Linemen.....	28.52—47.82	31.17—49.06
Operators, Female.....	14.05—22.38	14.94—22.53
P.B.X. Installers.....	37.76—50.79	40.80—53.05
P.B.X. Repairmen.....	38.87—49.95	40.66—50.29
Station Installers.....	36.63—49.76	38.85—49.90
Station Repairmen.....	36.63—49.43	37.33—49.63
Supervisors, Female.....	22.04—29.14	22.08—30.33

*Ranges of provincial average rates shown to avoid disclosing confidential information.

Table IX.—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN TRADE, 1944

NOTE.—Figures shown are averages and in case of hours, represent standard or normal hours per week. Not all of the establishments in the cities concerned are covered but the figures are considered to be representative.

(1) RETAIL

Occupation and Locality	Average Rate per Week	Average Hours ¹ per Week
	\$	
Accountants, Male		
Montreal.....	39.99	48
Toronto.....	41.79	44½
Hamilton.....	47.90	42
London.....	40.95	40
Winnipeg.....	42.26	50
Regina.....	35.12	40½
Saskatoon.....	38.73	49½
Calgary.....	42.10	45½
Edmonton.....	44.91	41
Vancouver.....	51.49	41½
Bookkeepers, Male		
Quebec.....	30.65	51
Montreal.....	33.33	48
Toronto.....	37.60	47
Winnipeg.....	36.47	50
Calgary.....	33.92	45½
Edmonton.....	33.52	41
Vancouver.....	39.83	41½
Bookkeepers, Female		
Halifax.....	22.84	42
Saint John.....	19.39	43
Quebec.....	17.73	49
Montreal.....	24.46	50
Ottawa.....	23.06	44
Toronto.....	24.09	42½
Hamilton.....	23.23	43½
London.....	23.55	43
Windsor.....	24.61	45½
Winnipeg.....	22.29	43
Regina.....	21.61	43½
Saskatoon.....	20.85	48
Calgary.....	22.55	43
Edmonton.....	21.20	41½
Vancouver.....	22.77	42
Victoria.....	19.92	43
Cashiers, Female		
Halifax.....	17.68	44½
Saint John.....	17.39	41
Quebec.....	14.64	52
Montreal.....	18.27	50½
Ottawa.....	17.38	45
Toronto.....	20.44	44
Hamilton.....	19.32	45
London.....	18.41	44
Windsor.....	21.81	46
Winnipeg.....	18.00	44
Regina.....	19.77	43
Saskatoon.....	19.56	46
Calgary.....	18.34	41
Edmonton.....	18.41	40
Vancouver.....	20.50	39½
Victoria.....	20.05	42

Table IX.—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN TRADE, 1944—Continued

(1) RETAIL—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Rate per Week	Average Hours per Week
	\$	
Elevator Operators, Female		
Halifax.....	16.72	44
Montreal.....	17.61	49½
Ottawa.....	16.54	45½
Toronto.....	18.05	46
Hamilton.....	18.30	43
Winnipeg.....	17.04	40
Regina.....	16.58	41
Saskatoon.....	16.75	37½
Calgary.....	17.38	39
Vancouver.....	18.21	39½
General Office Clerks, Male		
Quebec.....	22.34	42
Montreal.....	27.21	48½
Ottawa.....	30.28	50
Toronto.....	31.58	45
Hamilton.....	26.73	43
Winnipeg.....	33.07	46½
Regina.....	30.20	43
Calgary.....	27.75	43
Vancouver.....	31.56	41
General Office Clerks, Female		
Halifax.....	18.23	44
Saint John.....	15.91	42
Quebec.....	13.37	50
Montreal.....	19.15	48½
Ottawa.....	18.93	44
Toronto.....	19.22	43
Hamilton.....	20.12	43
London.....	18.11	41
Windsor.....	20.44	44
Winnipeg.....	19.14	45
Regina.....	18.84	43
Calgary.....	20.92	44
Edmonton.....	20.55	41
Vancouver.....	21.04	41½
Janitors, Male		
Halifax.....	24.30	46
Montreal.....	25.43	50
Ottawa.....	25.54	42½
Toronto.....	26.57	42½
Hamilton.....	25.82	41
London.....	23.15	46
Windsor.....	28.55	40½
Winnipeg.....	26.89	45
Regina.....	27.46	45
Saskatoon.....	28.17	43
Calgary.....	24.38	41
Edmonton.....	25.31	40
Vancouver.....	25.82	40½
Office Appliance Operators		
Halifax.....	20.03	41
Saint John.....	16.11	42
Montreal.....	21.00	43

Table IX.—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN TRADE, 1944—Continued

(1) RETAIL—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Rate per Week	Average Hours per Week
	\$	
Office Appliance Operators— <i>Concluded</i>		
Ottawa.....	19.45	42½
Toronto.....	21.94	42
Hamilton.....	20.49	41
Winnipeg.....	20.10	48
Regina.....	19.51	42
Calgary.....	19.68	47
Edmonton.....	19.29	39½
Vancouver.....	21.42	42½
Sales Clerks, Male		
Halifax.....	22.98	48
Saint John.....	25.48	45
Quebec.....	25.30	49
Montreal.....	28.03	50
Ottawa.....	28.52	46½
Toronto.....	29.85	45
Hamilton.....	29.66	46
London.....	31.48	46
Windsor.....	30.65	45
Winnipeg.....	30.84	45
Regina.....	26.05	45
Saskatoon.....	28.72	44½
Calgary.....	29.36	45
Edmonton.....	31.00	43½
Vancouver.....	31.55	42
Victoria.....	29.60	45½
Sales Clerks, Female		
Halifax.....	15.47	43
Saint John.....	14.58	42
Quebec.....	13.15	45
Montreal.....	17.95	49
Ottawa.....	17.63	46½
Toronto.....	19.28	45½
Hamilton.....	17.51	48
London.....	17.83	45
Windsor.....	17.30	45½
Winnipeg.....	17.94	45
Regina.....	17.75	43
Saskatoon.....	18.08	45
Calgary.....	17.91	43
Edmonton.....	17.92	41
Vancouver.....	19.64	42
Victoria.....	18.11	44
Shippers and Receivers, Male		
Halifax.....	29.80	45½
Saint John.....	26.07	45
Quebec.....	24.49	51
Montreal.....	26.19	49
Ottawa.....	26.61	46
Toronto.....	28.23	44
Hamilton.....	31.39	45
Winnipeg.....	30.92	44½
Regina.....	30.07	40
Saskatoon.....	26.24	46
Calgary.....	27.80	44
Edmonton.....	29.64	42
Vancouver.....	31.06	41½

Table IX.—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN TRADE, 1944—Continued

(1) RETAIL—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Rate per Week	Average Hours per Week
	\$	
Stenographers, Female		
Halifax.....	20.32	39½
Saint John.....	17.24	43
Quebec.....	18.07	53½
Montreal.....	22.76	45
Ottawa.....	19.56	43½
Toronto.....	23.28	42½
Hamilton.....	20.02	42
London.....	18.96	41½
Winnipeg.....	20.78	46½
Regina.....	18.32	43½
Saskatoon.....	20.41	46
Calgary.....	21.03	43½
Edmonton.....	20.32	41½
Vancouver.....	22.70	42
Victoria.....	18.61	43
Truck Drivers		
Halifax.....	28.07	45½
Saint John.....	28.19	46
Quebec.....	25.35	53½
Montreal.....	26.99	52½
Ottawa.....	28.25	50½
Toronto.....	32.35	48
Hamilton.....	28.84	46½
London.....	26.05	50
Windsor.....	30.39	48
Winnipeg.....	30.01	51½
Regina.....	27.09	48
Saskatoon.....	24.52	49
Calgary.....	26.48	44
Edmonton.....	27.22	42
Vancouver.....	34.54	45
Victoria.....	33.82	45½
Warehousemen		
Montreal.....	29.15	49
Ottawa.....	27.79	46
Toronto.....	28.33	48
Hamilton.....	28.07	51
London.....	27.06	52
Winnipeg.....	27.05	45
Regina.....	25.71	46
Calgary.....	28.20	45
Vancouver.....	31.90	40

Table IX.—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN TRADE, 1944—Concluded

(2) WHOLESALE

Occupation and Locality	Average Rate per Week	Average Hours per Week
	\$	
Receiving and Shipping Clerks, Male		
Halifax.....	29.47	45
Saint John.....	29.70	47
Quebec.....	27.05	47
Montreal.....	30.00	45
Ottawa.....	28.59	44
Toronto.....	32.00	43
Hamilton.....	32.17	45
London.....	29.93	42
Windsor.....	32.71	42
Winnipeg.....	30.44	43
Regina.....	28.50	44½
Saskatoon.....	31.09	41
Calgary.....	30.64	44
Edmonton.....	30.02	44
Vancouver.....	33.78	42
Victoria.....	32.79	44½
General Office Clerks, Female		
Halifax.....	19.61	42
Saint John.....	21.38	44½
Montreal.....	21.67	40
Ottawa.....	19.61	49
Toronto.....	21.34	42
Hamilton.....	21.46	42
Winnipeg.....	19.09	42
Saskatoon.....	20.82	44
Calgary.....	21.87	46
Vancouver.....	21.58	44
Stenographers, Female		
Halifax.....	22.27	43½
Montreal.....	26.55	39½
Toronto.....	26.23	42
Winnipeg.....	22.83	42
Calgary.....	21.76	41½
Vancouver.....	22.30	43½
Warehousemen		
Halifax.....	25.59	44
Saint John.....	27.67	49
Montreal.....	25.15	47
Toronto.....	27.39	46½
Hamilton.....	29.49	43½
Winnipeg.....	27.61	43
Saskatoon.....	26.41	44
Calgary.....	27.97	46
Vancouver.....	26.71	41½

Table X.—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN SERVICE, 1944

(1) CIVIC EMPLOYEES

Locality	POLICE CONSTABLES		FIRE-FIGHTERS (a)	LABOURERS	
	Maximum Salary Per Year (b)	Standard Hours Per Week	Maximum Salary Per Year (b)	Wage Rate Per Hour	Standard Hours Per Week
	\$		\$		
Nova Scotia					
Halifax.....	1780	48	1852 — 1900	.50 — .60	44 — 48
Sydney.....	1680	56	1652	.60	48
Amherst.....	1375	84		.49	48
Truro.....	1799	78	1319 (f)	.45	48
Glace Bay.....	1908			.63	48
Prince Edward Island					
Charlottetown.....	1380	56		.37½	53
New Brunswick					
Saint John.....	1700	56	1700	.52½	48
Moncton.....	1799	48	1835 (g)	.44½ — .54½	48
Fredericton.....	1440	70	1320	.50	48
Campbellton.....	1968	44		.50½	44
Quebec					
Montreal.....	2300	48	2400	.52½ — .60	44
Westmount.....	2150	48	2250	.52½ — .57½	50
Quebec.....	1665	84	1665	.45	48
Levis.....				.40 — .50	56
Three Rivers.....	1794	72	1794	.50	48
Sherbrooke.....	1612	72	1612	.48	48
Hull.....	1694	84	1644	.45	44
St. Hyacinthe.....	1576 (c)	60	1576 (c)		
Lachine.....	1710	48	1710	.45 — .55	48
Magog.....	1534	60		.48	48
Shawinigan Falls.....	1630		1630	.54 — .59	48
Sorel.....	1560		1560	.45	48
Verdun.....	2200	48	2300	.60 — .65	44
Ontario					
Ottawa.....	2067 — 2119	48	1903 — 1955	.54	44
Cornwall.....	1750	48	1550	.55	44
Brockville.....	1476	70	1531	.50	49½
Kingston.....	1550	48	1550	.46	48
Belleville.....	1810	60	1448	.45 — .50	49
Peterborough.....	1829	54	1779	.52 — .57	48
Oshawa.....	2050	54	2000	.60	44
Orillia.....	1543	48		.47½	50
Toronto.....	2295	48	2559 — 2624	.76	44
Hamilton.....	2151	48	2161	.63½	44
St. Catharines.....	1816	54	1863	.57 — .62	50 — 54
Niagara Falls.....	2044	60	1944	.60	48
Brantford.....	2066	56	2066	.62½	44
Galt.....	1800	72	1450	.53 — .63	44
Guelph.....	1822	48	1677	.64	44
Kitchener.....	1894	48	1995 (h)	.65	44
Woodstock.....	1400	54	1552		
Stratford.....	1820	54	1762	.62	44
London.....	2155	48	2079	.65	48
St. Thomas.....	2178	60	1878	.66½	49
Chatham.....	1700	54	1680	.52 — .57	48
Windsor.....	2217	48	2100	.69	44
Sarnia.....	1974	54	1914	.68	48
Owen Sound.....	1980	48	1579	.47	50
North Bay.....	1889	54	1839	.60	44
Sudbury.....	1560 — 1800	54	1784 — 1836	.57 — .59	48
Sault Ste. Marie.....	1848	48	1924	.57½ — .65	48
Port Arthur.....	2220 (d)	54	1980	.65½	44
Fort William.....	2160 (d)	54	1920	.60 — .68	44

Table X.—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN SERVICE, 1944—Concluded

(1) CIVIC EMPLOYEES—*Concluded*

Locality	POLICE CONSTABLES		FIRE-FIGHTERS (a)	LABOURERS	
	Maximum Salary Per Year (b)	Standard Hours Per Week	Maximum Salary Per Year (b)	Wage Rate Per Hour	Standard Hours Per Week
	\$		\$		
Manitoba					
Winnipeg.....	2004—2052(e)	48	2004 — 2052	.47 — .55	48
Brandon.....	1575	48	1596 — 1692	.49	44
St. Boniface.....	1800	48	1800	.51 — .63	44
Saskatchewan					
Regina.....	2256	48	2100 (i)	.55½ — .56	43
Saskatoon.....	1932 — 1956	48	1902 — 1974	.47 — .62	45
Moose Jaw.....	2002	56	1822	.56	44
Prince Albert.....	1860	48	1680		
Alberta					
Calgary.....	2142	48	1962	.53 — .62	40 — 48
Edmonton.....	2040	48	2076	.60 — .66	44
Lethbridge.....	1898	48	1825		
Medecine Hat.....	1759	48	1759	.49½ — .59½	44
British Columbia					
Vancouver.....	2060 — 2171	48	2010 — 2118	.66 — .71	40
Victoria.....	1927 — 2041	48	1889 — 2025	.75	40
New Westminster.....	2120	48	2058	.75	44
Nelson.....	1620 — 1680	48	1740		
Nanaimo.....			1680	.68	44
Prince Rupert.....			1820 — 1931	.74	44

- (a) Standard hours: most firefighters work under the two-platoon system with one day off in seven.
 (b) Where two rates are shown, the first or lower is the maximum rate for a single man, the second or higher is the maximum rate for a married man.
 (c) Rent, fuel, light and clothing included and exemption from municipal taxes.
 (d) Plus \$5 per month after 10 years and \$10 after 15 years.
 (e) Plus 10 cents per day after 10 years and 20 cents after 15 years.
 (f) Rent, fuel and light included.
 (g) Drivers of apparatus only; others on call.
 (h) Plus \$7.50 per month after 10 years.
 (i) Plus \$5 per month after every 5 years service.

Table X—(2) LAUNDRY WORKERS

Occupation and Locality	1944	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
<i>Checkers, and Markers Female</i>	\$	\$
Canada.....	.33	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.28	.25 — .30
Quebec.....	.31	.25 — .38
Ontario.....	.34	.25 — .41
Prairie Provinces.....	.32	.21 — .39
British Columbia.....	.37	.32 — .42
<i>Extractor Operators, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.51	.....
Quebec.....	.46	.38 — .60
Ontario.....	.51	.35 — .70
Prairie Provinces.....	.49	.40 — .52
British Columbia.....	.59	.52 — .67
<i>Folders, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.32	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.27	.....
Quebec.....	.31	.22 — .35
Ontario.....	.33	.24 — .37
Prairie Provinces.....	.29	.25 — .42
British Columbia.....	.39	.34 — .47
<i>Ironers and Pressers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.33	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.26	.22 — .30
Quebec.....	.32	.24 — .45
Ontario.....	.34	.26 — .49
Prairie Provinces.....	.30	.26 — .35
British Columbia.....	.37	.32 — .41
<i>Mangle Room Workers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.32	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.26	.24 — .28
Quebec.....	.29	.20 — .35
Ontario.....	.33	.27 — .35
Prairie Provinces.....	.30	.25 — .35
British Columbia.....	.35	.32 — .40
<i>Shirt and Collar Finishers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.32	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.25	.21 — .34
Quebec.....	.32	.20 — .40
Ontario.....	.35	.26 — .45
Prairie Provinces.....	.31	.26 — .35
British Columbia.....	.37	.32 — .42
<i>Sorters, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.33	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.29	.26 — .34
Quebec.....	.31	.21 — .37
Ontario.....	.37	.26 — .45
Prairie Provinces.....	.30	.21 — .39
British Columbia.....	.35	.32 — .38
<i>Starchers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.33	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.25	.23 — .26
Quebec.....	.32	.29 — .49
Ontario.....	.31	.28 — .36
Prairie Provinces.....	.32	.27 — .36
British Columbia.....	.36	.34 — .41
<i>Washers, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.55	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.53	.42 — .62
Quebec.....	.51	.40 — .70
Ontario.....	.54	.44 — .69
Prairie Provinces.....	.55	.37 — .75
British Columbia.....	.64	.54 — .73

Table X—(3) GARAGE MECHANICS

Occupation and Locality	1943	1944	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Canada.....	\$.75	\$.75	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.71	.72	.....
Halifax.....	.68	.71	.60 — .80
Truro.....	.68	.65	.57 — .65
New Glasgow.....	.57	.58	.55 — .60
Sydney.....	.83	.82	.72 — .85
New Brunswick.....	.56	.61	.....
Fredericton.....	.54	.56	.50 — .63
Moncton.....	.56	.63	.52 — .69
Saint John.....	.59	.62	.60 — .66
Quebec.....	.70	.68	.....
Montreal.....	.74	.72	.60 — .85
Quebec.....	.65	.65	.60 — .69
Sherbrooke.....	.65	.65	.60 — .72
Hull.....	.65	.65	.45 — .65
Trois Rivières.....	.58	.57	.42 — .67
Ontario.....	.74	.76	.....
Fort William and Port Arthur.....	.76	.77	.64 — .82
Hamilton.....	.69	.70	.55 — .82
London.....	.66	.71	.60 — .81
Ottawa.....	.78	.80	.62 — 1.05
Sudbury.....	.74	.75	.65 — .82
Toronto.....	.78	.80	.65 — 1.02
Galt.....	.64	.62	.55 — .70
Brantford.....	.69	.68	.57 — .74
Oshawa.....	.68	.69	.65 — .74
Peterborough.....	.62	.67	.52 — .79
St. Catharines.....	.75	.77	.72 — .82
Timmins.....	.73	.71	.60 — .77
Belleville.....	.65	.67	.57 — .77
Windsor.....	.90	.90	.82 — .92
Cornwall.....	.63	.68	.63 — .72
Kingston.....	.70	.73	.62 — .82
Kirkland Lake.....	.72	.72	.57 — .88
Kitchener.....	.68	.68	.60 — .80
Niagara Falls.....	.70	.69	.62 — .72
Sarnia.....	.68	.72	.67 — .74
Manitoba.....	.67	.69	.....
Brandon.....	.68	.66	.55 — .75
Winnipeg.....	.67	.69	.57 — .77
Saskatchewan.....	.68	.67	.....
Moose Jaw.....	.66	.66	.57 — .77
Regina.....	.69	.69	.65 — .75
Saskatoon.....	.66	.67	.57 — .74
Alberta.....	.78	.82	.....
Calgary.....	.76	.85	.67 — .92
Edmonton.....	.83	.82	.72 — .92
Lethbridge.....	.73	.71	.65 — .75
Medicine Hat.....	.67	.72	.60 — .77
British Columbia.....	.86	.88	.....
Prince Rupert.....	.84	.90	.82 — .92
Vancouver.....	.86	.89	.78 — .94
Victoria.....	.87	.86	.72 — .92

TABLE XI.—HOURS OF LABOUR

(1) STANDARD OR NORMAL HOURS OF LABOUR PER WEEK FOR MALE WORKERS
IN CANADA BY INDUSTRY, 1944

NOTE.—Figures shown for Manufacturing, Trade, and Service are weighted averages while those for Logging, Mining, Construction and Transportation are predominant hours. Office employees are not included.

Industry	Canada	Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
<i>Logging</i>						
Eastern Canada (Ontario and East)....	48—60 with most at 60; in Nova Scotia, 54 hours most common except for cooks.					
Western Canada (British Columbia)....	48 throughout industry.					
<i>Mining</i>						
Coal Mining.....	47 — 60	N.S. 47 and 48 N.B. 48 and 54			Sask. 47½ — 60 Alta. 48 and 54	48
Metal Mining.....	48 underground; 48—56 mill and surface operations.					
<i>Manufacturing</i>	48.2	48.7	49.3	48.1	48.3	46.0
Textile Products.....	50.0	50.8	50.6	49.4	43.7	44.4
Primary Textile Products.....	51.0	51.0	51.4	50.6	45.5	46.5
Cotton Yarn and Cloth.....	51.2	51.7	51.0	51.6		
Woollen Yarn and Cloth.....	51.4	51.9	51.4	51.4		48.0
Knitting—Hosiery, Underwear and Outerwear.....	50.6	49.4	52.5	49.2	45.5	44.6
Rayon Yarn and Fabric.....	50.8		51.4	50.0		
Clothing.....	44.9	46.8	45.5	44.4	43.5	43.1
Men's and Boy's Suits and Overcoats	44.5	47.5	44.9	44.1		42.5
Work Clothing.....	46.3	45.3	48.1	46.1	44.0	44.0
Shirts.....	48.6		48.8	48.5		
Women's and Children's Coats and Suits.....	41.6		41.6	41.6		42.1
Women's and Children's Dresses....	45.3		46.7	45.1	41.2	44.0
Rubber Products.....	49.3		51.3	48.6		
Pulp and Paper Products.....	47.7	48.1	48.5	47.2	45.8	47.5
Pulp and its Products.....	48.7	48.5	48.8	48.6	48.0	49.2
Paper Boxes.....	49.8	48.5	51.6	49.5	46.9	48.0
Printing and Publishing.....	45.5	45.4	46.4	45.5	45.3	43.6
Newspaper Printing.....	46.3	45.5	47.7	46.4	46.0	43.6
Job Printing and Publishing.....	44.7	44.9	44.7	44.8	44.4	43.7
Lithographing, Photo-Engraving, etc.)						
Lumber and its Products.....	51.8	54.9	56.6	51.6	51.5	47.9
Sawmill Products.....	53.3	56.5	59.2	58.8	59.3	48.1
Planing Mills, Sash, Doors, etc.....	50.8	51.8	53.9	50.6	49.3	46.0
Furniture.....	49.2	54.6	53.5	47.7	44.4	44.0
Edible Plant Products.....	52.2	50.2	56.2	52.2	49.6	47.4
Flour.....	49.8		54.8	49.4	48.8	44.1
Bread and Cake.....	54.1	50.9	57.9	54.3	52.0	48.0
Biscuits.....	50.7	49.6	53.3	51.2	46.6	47.9
Confectionery.....	49.0	47.5	48.7	49.1		
Fruits and Vegetables, Canned.....	54.0	61.3	54.0	54.4	48.3	51.0
Fur Products.....	47.1	47.0	51.4	42.4	42.1	
Leather and its Products.....	50.3	48.0	51.2	49.9	52.2	45.2
Leather (Tanning).....	50.9	50.0	53.5	50.7	54.0	48.0
Boots and Shoes.....	49.9	48.0	51.0	48.6	48.0	45.0
Edible Animal Products (Meat Products)	50.0	48.0	54.0	48.8	49.6	48.0

Table XI.—HOURS OF LABOUR—Concluded

(1) STANDARD OR NORMAL HOURS OF LABOUR PER WEEK FOR MALE WORKERS
IN CANADA BY INDUSTRY, 1944—Concluded

Industry	Canada	Maritime Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
Iron and its Products.....	47.4	47.7	48.2	47.6	47.5	45.0
Crude, Rolled and Forged Products....	50.0	54.7	54.2	49.0	48.6	.....
Foundry and Machine Shop Products...	49.0	47.9	50.5	49.6	46.1	44.1
Machinery, Engines, Boilers, Tanks, etc	46.7	45.5	47.1	46.9	48.1	44.2
Aircraft.....	47.6	.....	47.7	47.2	48.0	48.0
Shipbuilding (Steel Ships).....	46.1	44.5	48.2	49.8	.....	44.0
Automobiles, Trucks, etc., Equipment and Parts.....	46.2	.....	.....	46.2	56.4	44.0
Stoves, Furnaces, etc.....	49.6	48.0	54.3	48.9	.....	44.0
Agricultural Implements.....	48.3	51.0	54.0	48.2	47.3	.....
Sheet Metal Products.....	47.6	44.2	47.6	48.3	46.7	44.7
Tobacco Products.....	47.9	44.0	48.0	47.6	.....	.....
Beverages (Brewery Products).....	47.2	47.2	49.5	45.9	45.1	44.2
Electric Current Production and Distri- bution.....	47.9	48.7	48.2	47.7	47.4	47.8
Electrical Apparatus and Supplies.....	46.3	.....	45.8	46.7	44.0	48.0
Radio Sets and Parts.....	46.7	.....	46.6	46.8	.....	.....
Electrical Machinery, etc.....	46.1	.....	45.1	46.7	44.0	48.0
Construction.....	40 — 60	44 — 48	44 — 50*	40 — 60	40 — 60	40 — 48
Transportation, Storage and Communication	Hours on duty for officers, seamen, deckhands, etc., generally average twelve per day (watches—six hours on, six hours off) seven days per week except when in port; for engineers, firemen, oilers, etc., hours generally average eight per day, but twelve in some cases; for stewards, cooks, etc., hours vary according to requirements. All classes may be required for extra duty at any time, especially in the Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence service when passing through canals. On most of the British Columbia coastal passenger vessels hours for all classes average eight per day, 6 days per week, with extra pay for overtime. Some of the tug-boat employees in all areas are on the eight-hour day.					
Transportation and Storage						
Water Transportation (Inland and Coastal).						
Steam Railways.....	48 in all provinces.					
Electric Street Railways.....	40 — 63	48 — 63	48 — 56	44 — 60	40 — 48	44 — 48
Grain Elevators.....	49.0	48.3	56.2	48.4	50.0	46.0
Communication—Telephone.....	44 — 60	48	44 — 60	44 — 54	42 — 48	44 — 48
Trade						
Wholesale.....	45.9	46.9	47.8	45.1	45.1	46.0
Retail.....	47.8	46.2	50.4	47.8	45.6	44.2
Service						
Laundries.....	49.2	50.0	52.8	47.7	48.4	47.8
Garage (Mechanics).....	51.4	52.3	52.5	52.6	50.5	45.9

*Cities of Montreal and Quebec only.

Table XI.—(2) PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE EMPLOYEES IN MANUFACTURING ACCORDING
TO STANDARD OR NORMAL HOURS OF WORK PER WEEK, 1944
CANADA

Industry	Number of Workers † covered in returns	STANDARD OR NORMAL HOURS PER WEEK											
		Less than 40	40	41—43	44	45—47	48	49—50	51—53	54	55	56—59	60*
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Textile Products.....	36,459	.....	5	1	16	3	26	30	1	4	14	.....	.....
Pulp and Paper Products.....	46,780	.....	4	2	18	8	56	2	2	6	1	.....	1
Lumber and Products.....	40,657	.....	.....	.....	6	12	28	9	1	8	9	7	20
Edible Plant Products.....	16,844	.....	.....	.....	4	5	38	12	2	23	3	10	3
Fur Products.....	1,672	.....	39	2	23	2	17	.....	11	1	5	.....	.....
Leather Products.....	11,169	.....	.....	.....	1	8	10	54	2	3	20	1	1
Edible Animal Products.....	15,560	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	32	43	1	15	7	.....	1
Iron and Products.....	248,414	.....	8	.....	21	6	43	10	.....	4	3	2	3
Tobacco Products.....	3,173	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	89	3	.....	.....	4	.....	.....
Beverages.....	5,785	1	.....	.....	19	5	67	6	.....	1	1	.....	.....
Electrical Apparatus.....	19,341	.....	.....	2	23	3	59	11	.....	1	1	.....	.....
Electric Current Production and Distribution...	15,188	1	1	.....	10	1	76	3	.....	1	.....	4	3

†Number of male workers employed in plants covered in the wage returns.

*No Standard or Normal Week of more than 60 hours reported.

Table XI—(3) PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE EMPLOYEES IN MANUFACTURING ACCORDING
TO STANDARD OR NORMAL HOURS OF WORK PER WEEK, 1944
MARITIME PROVINCES

Industry	Number of Workers covered in returns	STANDARD OR NORMAL HOURS PER WEEK											
		Less than 40	40	41—43	44	45—47	48	49—50	51—53	54	55	56—59	60
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Textile Products.....	1,387	.....	.....	.....	3	22	3	62	5	1	4	.....	.....
Pulp and Paper Products.....	2,718	.....	.....	.....	4	6	73	1	.....	12	.....	.....	4
Lumber and Products.....	3,841	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	4	16	2	46	6	12	13
Edible Plant Products.....	772	.....	.....	.....	31	.....	10	14	1	44	.....	.....	.....
Fur Products.....	19	.....	.....	74	.....	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Leather Products.....	215	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	84	2	14	.....	.....	.....	.....
Edible Animal Products.....	329	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	89	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Iron and Products.....	18,709	.....	.....	.....	44	.....	37	1	.....	1	.....	16	1
Tobacco Products.....	13	.....	.....	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Beverages.....	241	.....	.....	.....	69	.....	.....	.....	.....	31	.....	.....	.....
Electric Current Production and Distribution...	1,031	.....	.....	.....	17	.....	57	.....	.....	13	.....	13	.....

Table XI—(4) PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE EMPLOYEES IN MANUFACTURING ACCORDING
TO STANDARD OR NORMAL HOURS OF WORK PER WEEK, 1944—Continued
QUEBEC

Industry	Number of Workers covered in returns	STANDARD OR NORMAL HOURS PER WEEK											
		Less than 40	40	41—43	44	45—47	48	49—50	51—53	54	55	56—59	60
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Textile Products.....	20,274	.....	4	.....	13	1	40	19	1	1	21	.....	60
Rubber Products.....	3,284	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	61	.....	23	11	.....	.....
Pulp and Paper Products.....	19,938	1	2	.....	12	3	65	3	1	10	2	.....	1
Lumber and Products.....	9,379	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	5	8	1	3	22	14	45
Edible Plant Products.....	3,705	1	.....	.....	.....	2	5	5	1	64	10	4	8
Fur Products.....	937	.....	33	.....	13	1	25	.....	19	2	7	.....	.....
Leather and Products.....	5,521	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	13	40	2	5	34	2	2
Edible Animal Products.....	3,138	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	2	.....	74	19	.....	4
Iron and Products.....	63,690	.....	.....	.....	3	13	65	8	.....	7	2	.....	2
Tobacco Products.....	2,609	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	96	.....	.....	.....	2	1	.....
Beverages.....	2,501	2	.....	.....	2	.....	93	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....
Electric Current Production and Distribution....	5,350	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	90	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	.....
Electrical Apparatus.....	7,988	.....	.....	.....	1	1	94	3	.....	1	.....	.....	.....

Table XI—(5) PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE EMPLOYEES IN MANUFACTURING ACCORDING
TO STANDARD OR NORMAL HOURS OF WORK PER WEEK, 1944—Continued
ONTARIO

Industry	Number of Workers covered in returns	STANDARD OR NORMAL HOURS PER WEEK											
		Less than 40	40	41—43	44	45—47	48	49—50	51—53	54	55	56—59	60
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Textile Products.....	14,017	.....	5	.....	20	5	10	44	1	10	5	.....	.....
Rubber Products.....	10,337	3	21	.....	7	.....	22	28	.....	12	7	.....	.....
Pulp and Paper Products.....	17,064	.....	8	4	26	11	45	2	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lumber and Products.....	12,972	.....	.....	.....	8	32	6	15	.....	3	9	9	18
Edible Plant Products.....	8,862	.....	.....	.....	1	5	45	17	3	7	2	17	3
Fur Products.....	499	.....	44	.....	43	3	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Leather and Products.....	5,128	.....	.....	.....	1	15	1	73	.....	2	8	.....	.....
Edible Animal Products.....	4,344	1	.....	.....	1	.....	60	28	2	.....	8	.....	.....
Iron and Products.....	125,139	.....	15	1	11	5	37	16	1	5	4	1	4
Tobacco Products.....	551	.....	.....	.....	16	.....	60	12	.....	.....	12	.....	.....
Beverages.....	1,656	.....	.....	.....	4	6	70	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Electric Current Production and Distribution...	5,698	.....	.....	.....	17	1	62	10	.....	.....	.....	2	8
Electrical Apparatus.....	10,163	.....	1	5	41	6	28	15	.....	2	2	.....	.....

Table XI—(6) PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE EMPLOYEES IN MANUFACTURING ACCORDING
TO STANDARD OR NORMAL HOURS OF WORK PER WEEK, 1944—Continued
PRAIRIE PROVINCES

Industry	Number of Workers covered in returns	STANDARD OR NORMAL HOURS PER WEEK											
		Less than 40	40	41—43	44	45—47	48	49—50	51—53	54	55	56—59	60
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Textile Products.....	643	.....	39	.....	43	1	1	11	.....	5	.....	.....	.....
Rubber Products.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pulp and Paper Products.....	2,588	.....	.....	5	46	21	28	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lumber and Products.....	2,296	.....	.....	.....	22	6	10	12	.....	6	3	1	40
Edible Plant Products.....	2,369	.....	.....	.....	2	2	64	7	4	21	.....	.....	.....
Fur Products.....	215	.....	56	11	20	5	4	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
Leather and Products.....	145	.....	.....	.....	.....	52	6	27	.....	15	.....	.....	.....
Edible Animal Products.....	6,801	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	17	79	.....	1	2	.....	.....
Iron and Products.....	7,278	.....	.....	.....	15	2	56	24	1	.....	.....	.....	2
Tobacco Products.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Beverages.....	974	.....	.....	.....	46	19	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Electric Current Production and Distribution....	1,878	1	5	1	7	2	84	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Electrical Apparatus.....	615	.....	.....	.....	31	.....	.....	66	.....	3	.....	.....	.....

Table XI—(7) PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE EMPLOYEES IN MANUFACTURING ACCORDING
TO STANDARD OR NORMAL HOURS OF WORK PER WEEK, 1944—Concluded
BRITISH COLUMBIA

Industry	Number of Workers covered in returns	STANDARD OR NORMAL HOURS PER WEEK											
		Less than 40	40	41—43	44	45—47	48	49—50	51—53	54	55	56—59	60
		%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Textile Products.....	138	.....	8	21	52	.....	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Rubber Products.....	33	.....	.....	.....	.....	73	.....	27	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pulp and Paper Products.....	4,472	.....	4	.....	5	13	67	.....	.....	11	.....	.....	.....
Lumber and Products.....	12,169	.....	.....	.....	7	3	82	1	1	6	.....	.....	.....
Edible Plant Products.....	1,136	.....	.....	.....	25	16	58	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Fur Products.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Leather and Products.....	160	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	100	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Edible Animal Products.....	948	.....	.....	2	1	.....	97	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Iron and Products.....	33,600	.....	.....	.....	78	1	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tobacco Products.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Beverages.....	413	.....	.....	.....	95	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Electric Current Production and Distribution...	1,231	.....	.....	.....	14	.....	86	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Electrical Apparatus.....	575	.....	.....	.....	36	.....	64	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

APPENDIX

WAGES IN AGRICULTURE, 1944

SOURCE OF DATA: Quarterly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics—figures compiled from reports made by farm correspondents in all provinces

Province	January 15				May 15				August 15			
	DAILY		MONTHLY		DAILY		MONTHLY		DAILY		MONTHLY	
	With Board	Without Board	With Board	Without Board	With Board	Without Board	With Board	Without Board	With Board	Without Board	With Board	Without Board
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Canada.....	2.45	3.32	49.44	72.49	2.76	3.58	61.38	81.92	3.53	4.36	65.99	88.31
Prince Edward Island.....	2.03	2.60	41.21	55.00	2.08	2.70	47.66	69.22	2.45	3.10	49.42	69.77
Nova Scotia.....	2.78	3.56	60.87	84.00	2.61	3.40	53.88	76.50	2.94	3.74	55.12	75.41
New Brunswick.....	2.61	3.33	63.57	81.90	2.91	3.68	63.33	87.97	3.02	3.73	66.83	89.93
Quebec.....	2.44	3.20	52.70	74.87	2.47	3.21	56.22	77.08	2.73	3.50	61.04	81.74
Ontario.....	2.72	3.57	51.02	73.01	2.90	3.78	56.39	77.04	3.26	4.09	59.13	79.64
Manitoba.....	2.27	3.13	43.91	65.10	2.87	3.78	63.89	85.83	4.49	5.53	71.46	91.33
Saskatchewan.....	2.11	3.03	44.00	67.47	2.98	4.00	69.83	93.31	4.58	5.42	75.27	99.49
Alberta.....	2.46	3.38	54.63	78.63	2.97	3.78	68.25	93.21	3.78	4.72	72.31	98.16
British Columbia.....	3.07	3.92	60.44	83.04	3.17	4.00	65.47	90.56	3.53	4.39	70.33	95.75

APPENDIX—WAGES IN AGRICULTURE, 1944—Concluded

The information given below has been reproduced from a bulletin on "Farm Wages in Canada", issued September 29, 1945, by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics—Agricultural Branch. The figures were compiled from reports made by farm correspondents in all provinces.

Farm Wage Rates August 15, 1943, 1944 and 1945.

The general trend in farm wages continues up with wages by the day in only Manitoba and Saskatchewan showing decreases at August 15, 1945, as compared with August, 1944. The average wages per day of male farm help showed decreases of from 50 cents to 60 cents in Manitoba and Saskatchewan. The wages per day in these two provinces, though lower than the high wages occasioned by the heavy crops of 1944, were still considerably higher than the wages paid in 1943. The demand for day help in the west was moderated by the smaller harvests of 1945, while the assistance from eastern help, military leaves, etc., helped fill the demand. All other provinces showed moderate increases in the average wages per day of male farm help.

The average wages per month of male farm help showed substantial increases over August, 1944, in all provinces indicating the continued demand for steady help. The largest increases occurred in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick. New Brunswick also had the highest average wage with board at \$80.63 per month. Saskatchewan and Alberta followed while Prince Edward Island at \$52.59 had the lowest. The highest average wage at \$111.00 per month without board occurred in Alberta with New Brunswick next, followed closely by British Columbia and Saskatchewan and with Prince Edward Island again lowest with a wage rate of \$76.25.

The Canada average wage rates are calculated using a relative weighting for the provinces. These provincial weightings have been revised this year and the revisions have been carried back to previous years on a comparable basis.

Table 1—AVERAGE WAGES OF MALE FARM HELP PER DAY AS AT AUGUST 15, 1943, 1944 AND 1945

	WITH BOARD			WITHOUT BOARD		
	1943	1944	1945	1943	1944	1945
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Prince Edward Island.....	1.88	2.45	2.55	2.44	3.10	3.36
Nova Scotia.....	2.57	2.94	3.43	3.19	3.74	4.21
New Brunswick.....	2.71	3.02	3.52	3.52	3.73	4.32
Quebec.....	3.48	2.73	3.22	4.70	3.50	4.12
Ontario.....	4.04	3.26	3.46	5.73	4.09	4.36
Manitoba.....	3.41	4.49	3.97	4.20	5.53	4.98
Saskatchewan.....	3.42	4.58	4.00	4.05	5.42	4.85
Alberta.....	3.30	3.78	4.04	4.19	4.72	4.94
British Columbia.....	3.28	3.53	3.85	4.18	4.39	4.64
Canada.....	3.38	3.53	3.55	4.42	4.36	4.50

Table 2—AVERAGE WAGES OF MALE FARM HELP PER MONTH AS AT AUGUST 15, 1943, 1944 AND 1945

	WITH BOARD			WITHOUT BOARD		
	1943	1944	1945	1943	1944	1945
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Prince Edward Island.....	39.64	49.42	52.59	53.95	69.77	76.25
Nova Scotia.....	47.50	55.12	69.15	66.25	75.44	91.44
New Brunswick.....	64.33	66.83	80.63	85.93	89.93	103.46
Quebec.....	61.70	61.04	68.83	83.83	81.74	92.36
Ontario.....	64.53	59.13	64.34	89.51	79.64	87.39
Manitoba.....	59.93	71.46	74.84	80.11	91.33	97.76
Saskatchewan.....	59.08	75.27	77.31	78.19	99.49	101.92
Alberta.....	62.23	72.31	77.19	88.67	98.16	111.00
British Columbia.....	63.71	70.33	76.56	87.11	95.75	102.92
Canada.....	61.81	65.99	71.68	84.76	88.31	97.22

Government
Publications

Government
Publications

~~66~~
~~777~~
~~7~~
~~7~~

Canada. Dept. of Labour.
Wage rates, salaries and
hours of labour. Annual report

no. 24-27

Government
Publications

PLEASE DO NOT REMOVE
CARDS OR SLIPS FROM THIS POCKET

UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO LIBRARY

Government
Publications

DEC 21 1947

